

FIG. 1A

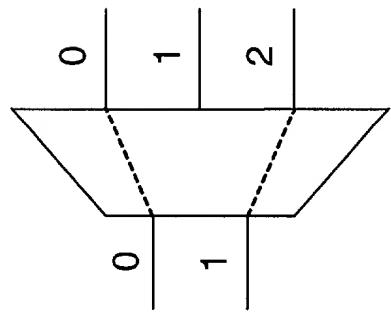


FIG. 1B

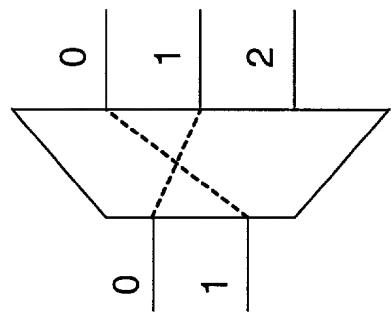


FIG. 1C

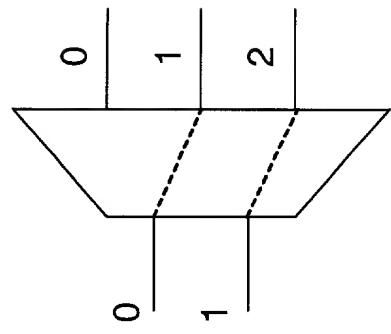


FIG. 1D

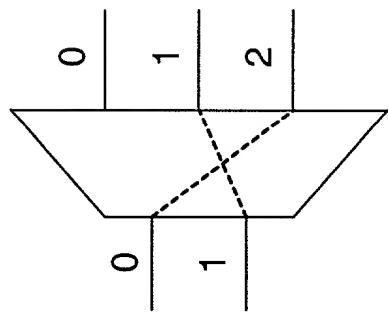


FIG. 1E

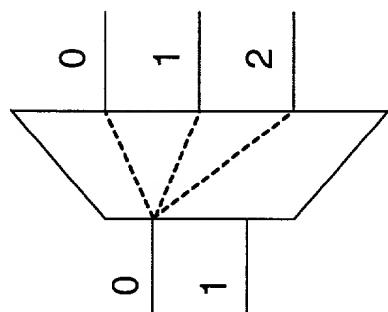


FIG. 1F

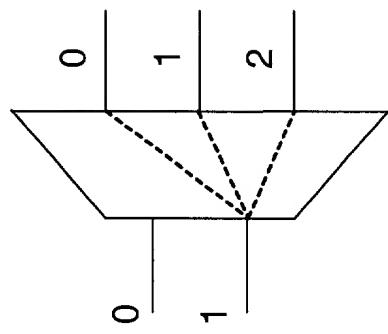


FIG. 1G

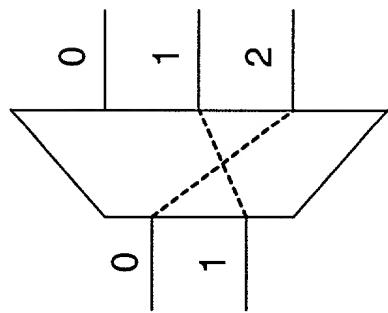


FIG. 1H

FIG. 2A

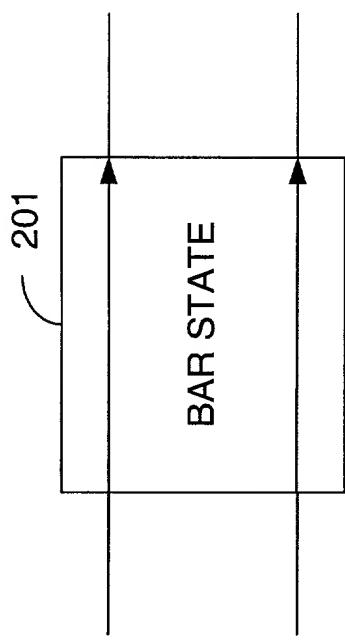


FIG. 2A

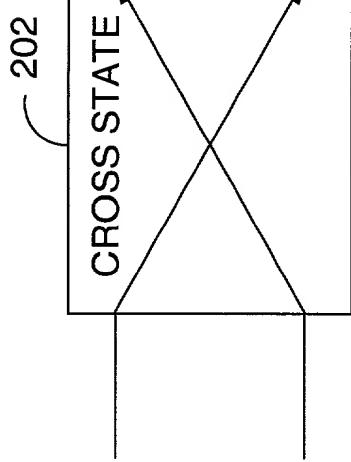
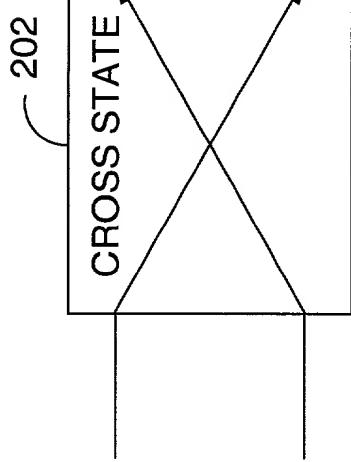


FIG. 2B

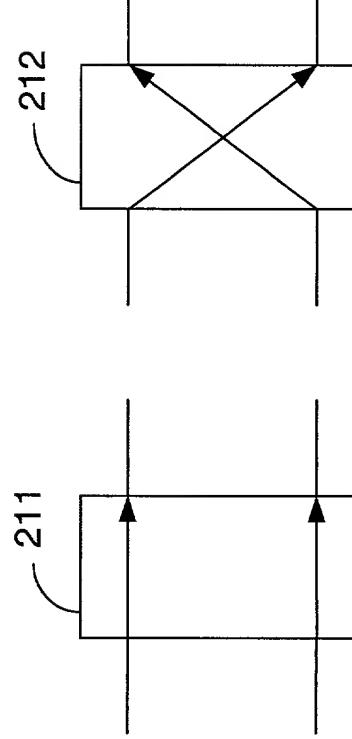


FIG. 2C

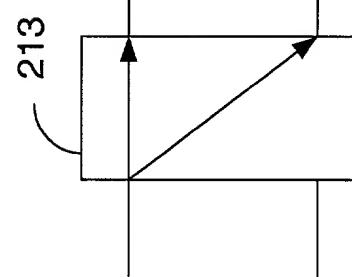


FIG. 2D

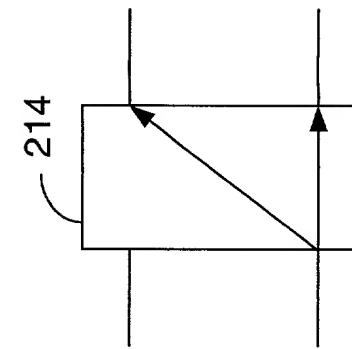


FIG. 2E

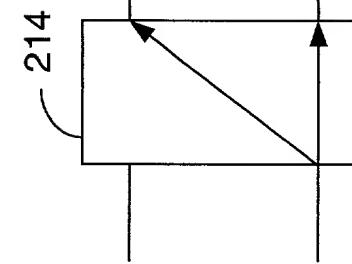


FIG. 2F

0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000

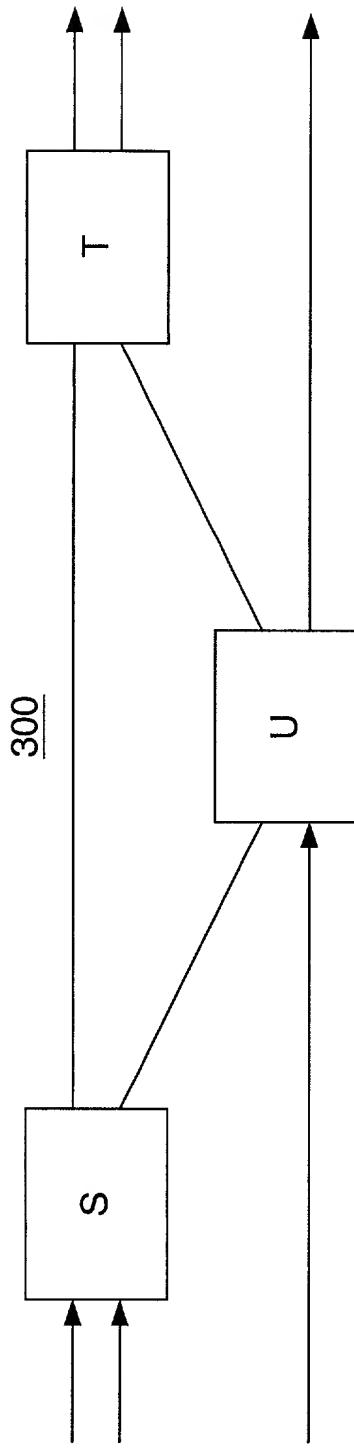


FIG. 3A

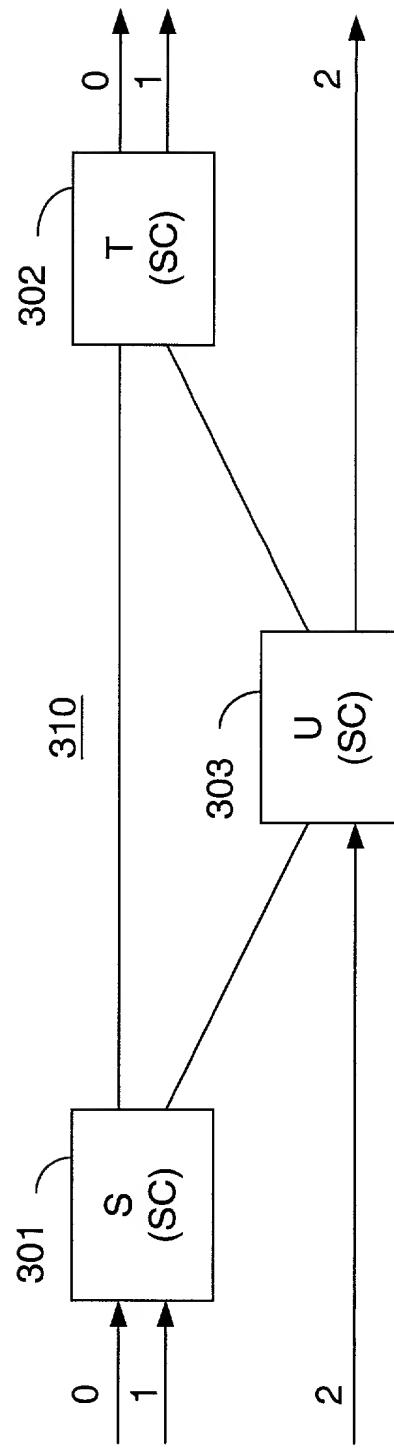


FIG. 3B

400

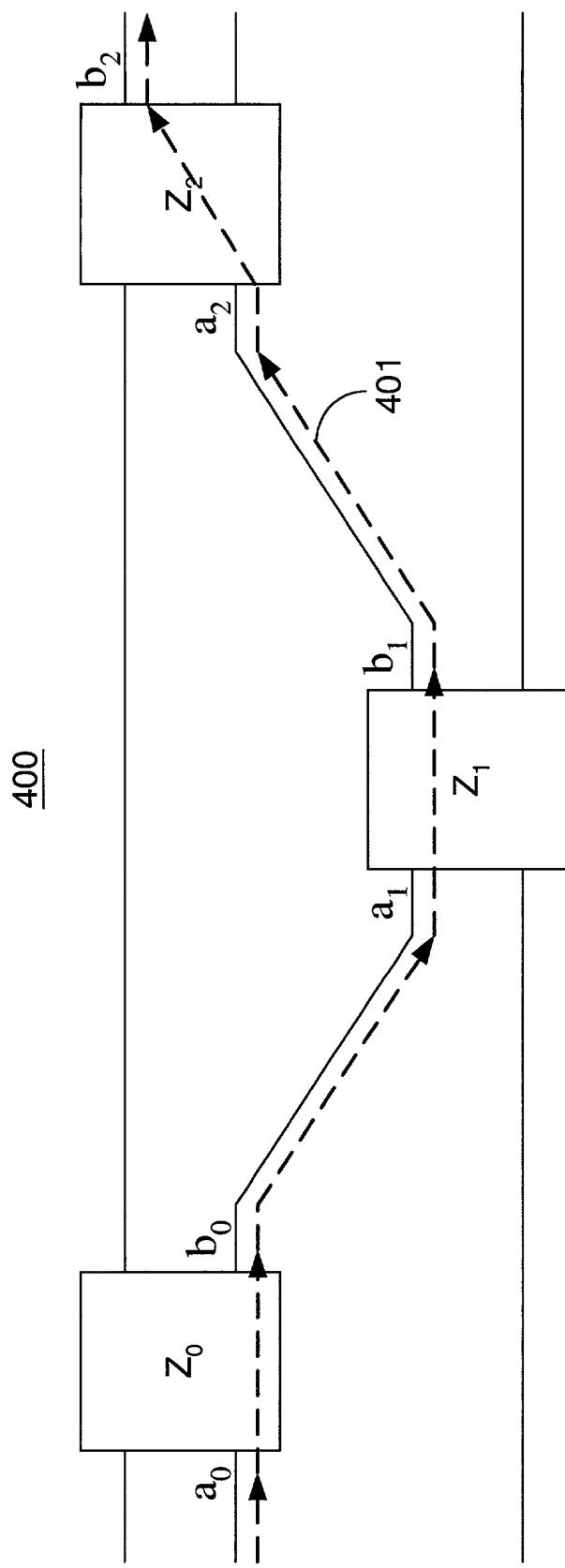


FIG. 4

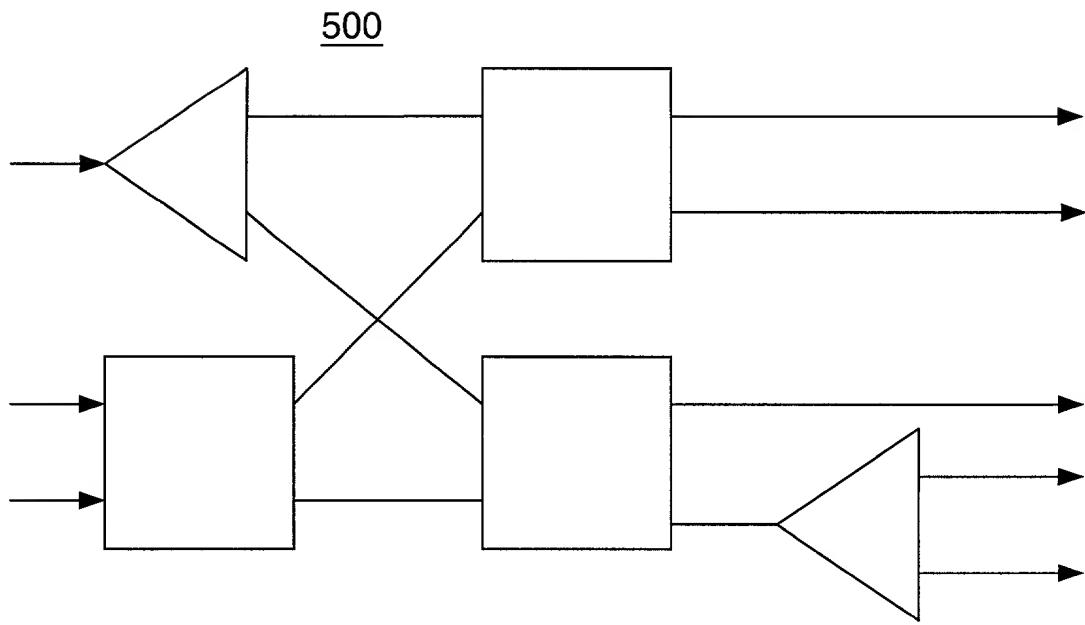


FIG. 5A

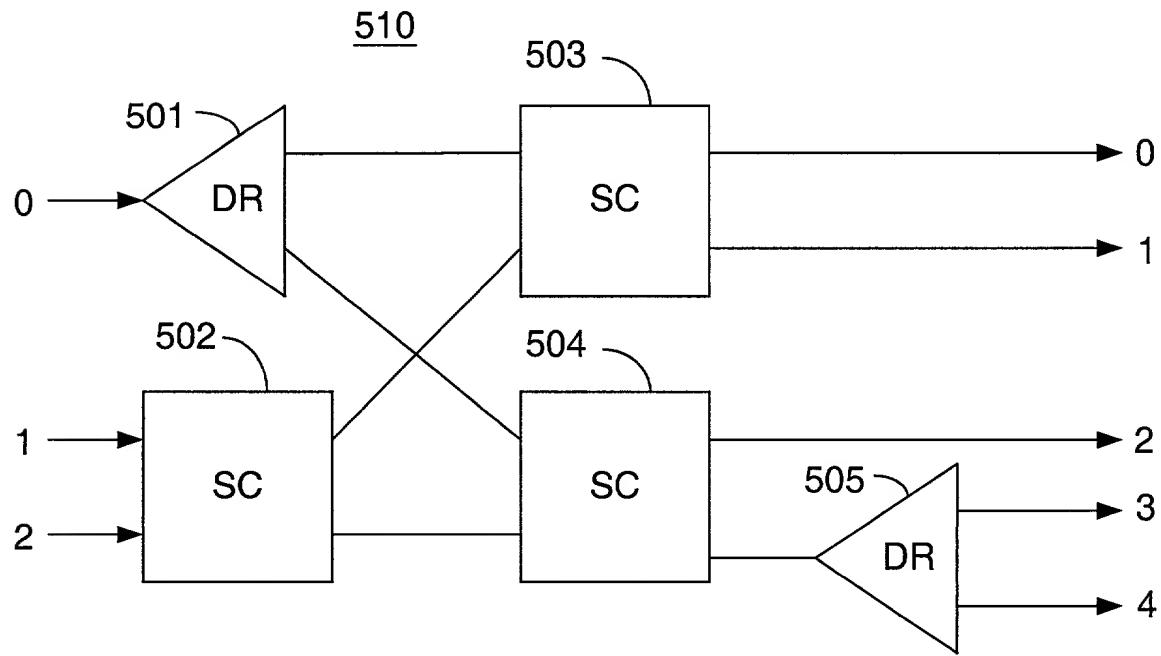


FIG. 5B

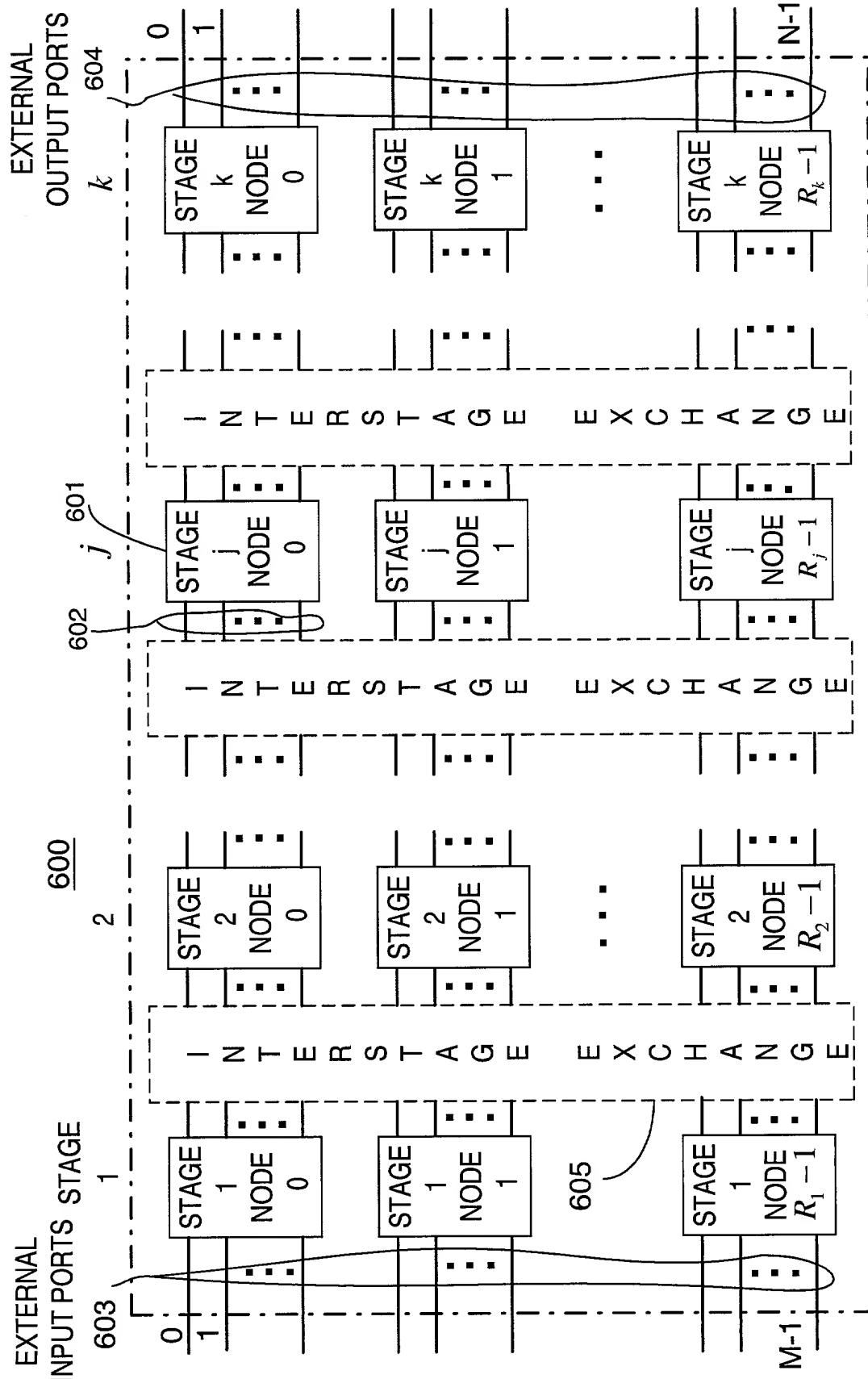


FIG. 6A

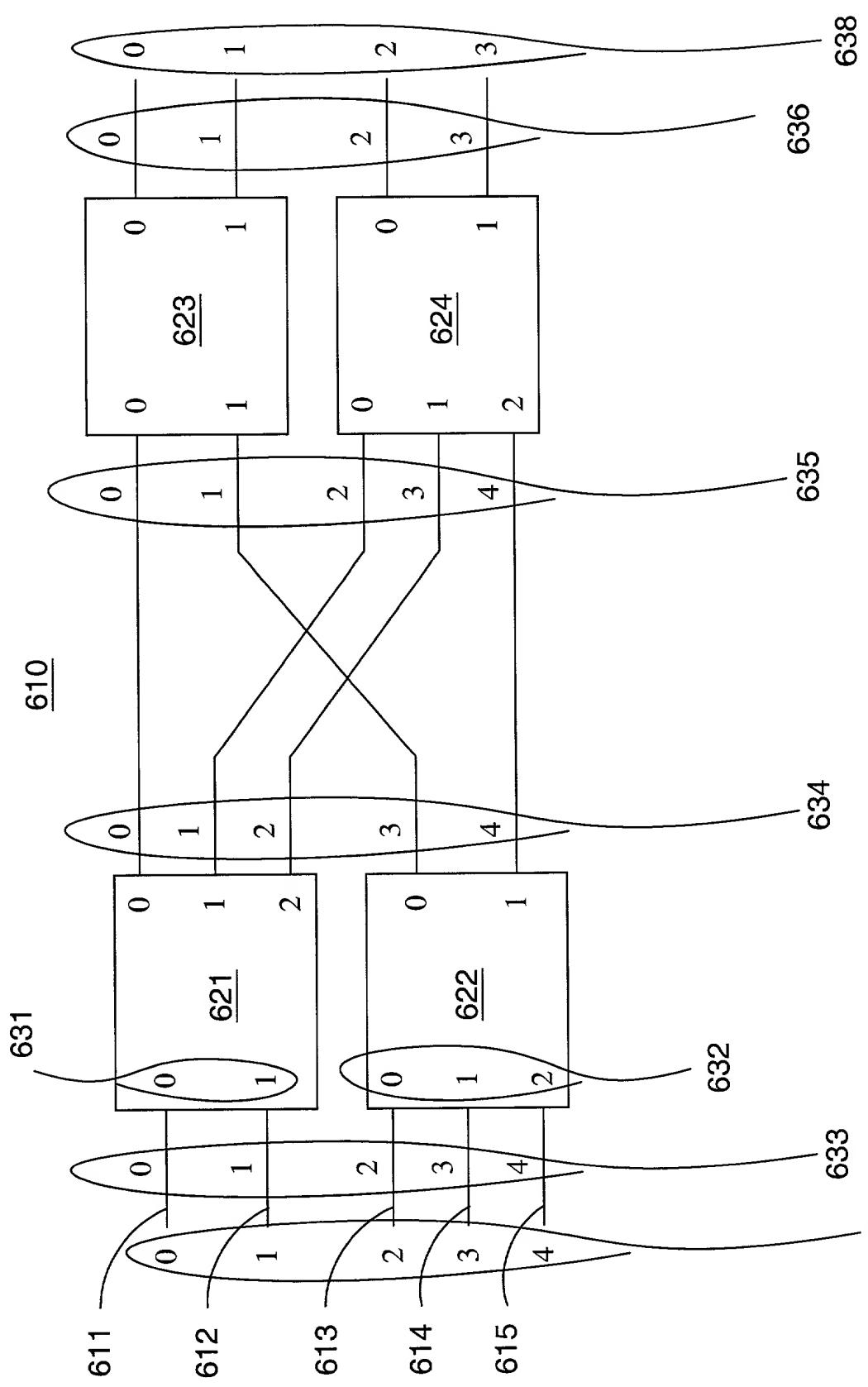


FIG. 6B

660 670 681 682 683

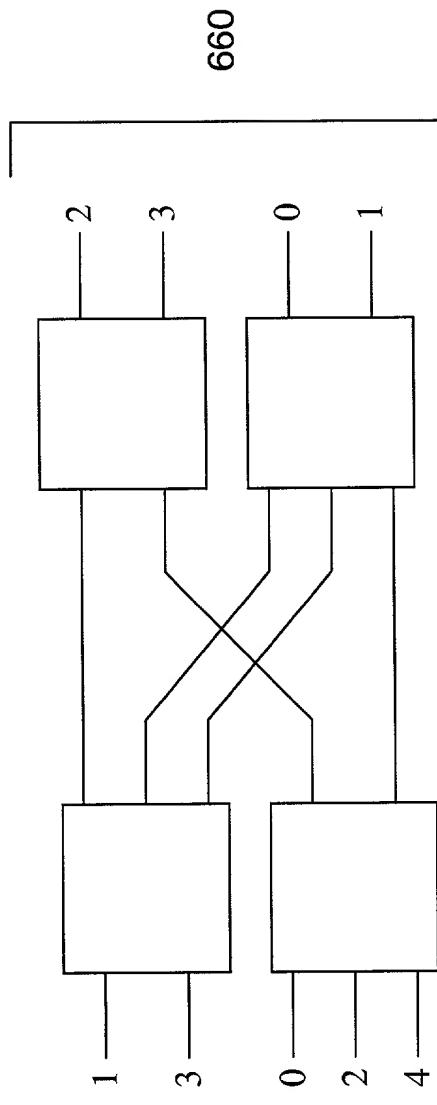


FIG. 6C

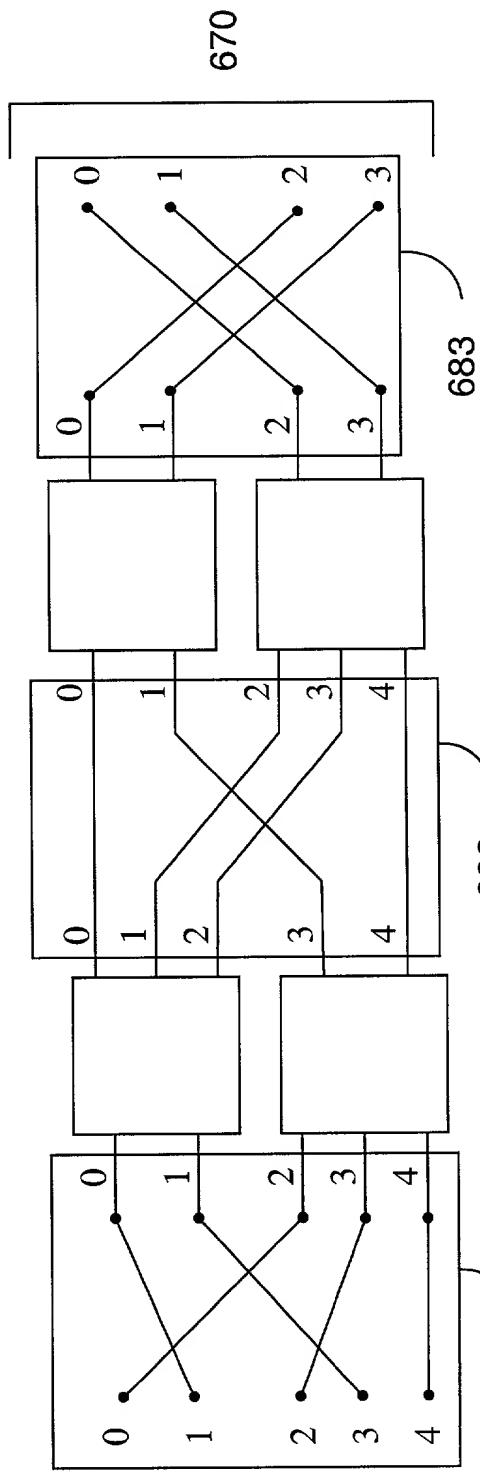


FIG. 6D

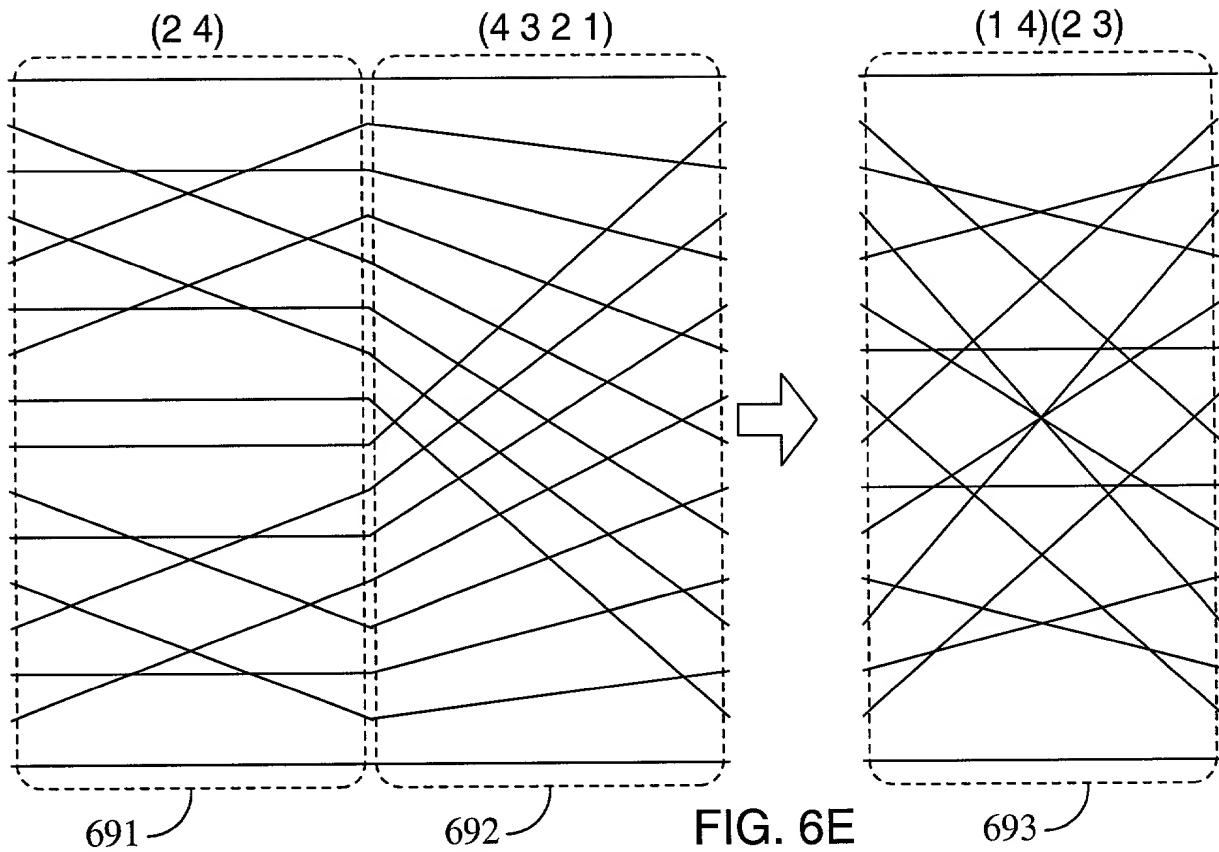


FIG. 6E

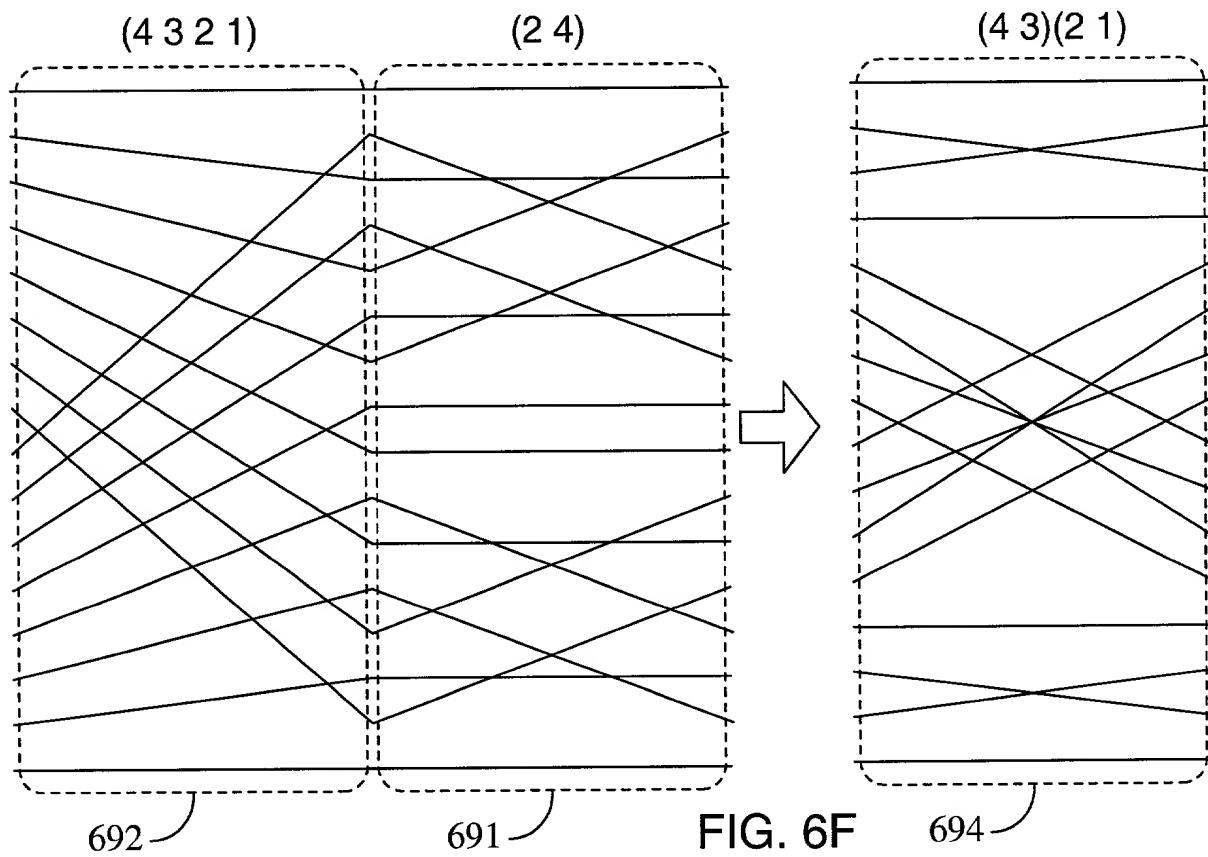
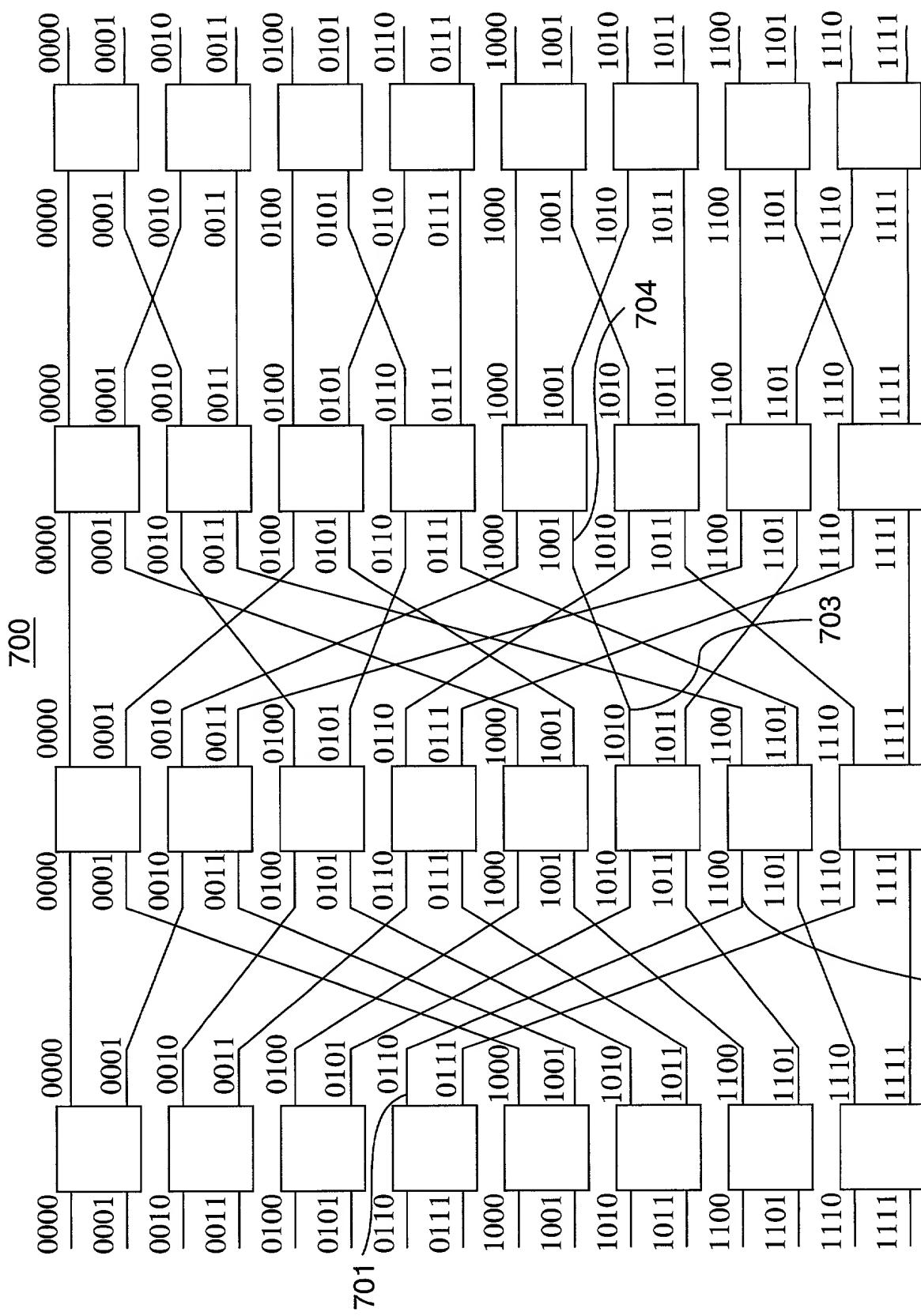


FIG. 6F

FIG. 7



800

STAGE 1

EIGHT 2x2 NODES

STAGE 2

TWO 8x8 NODES

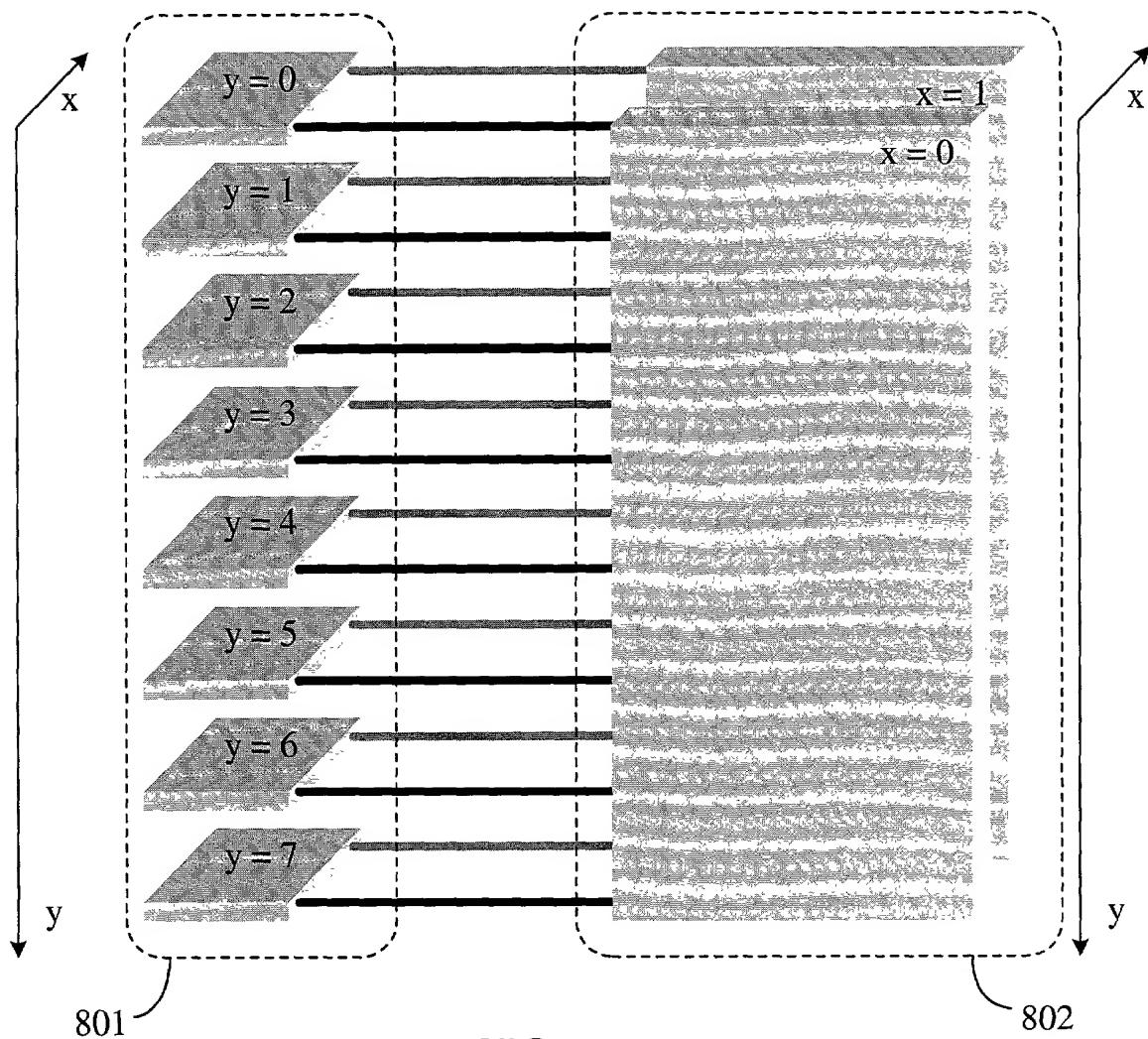
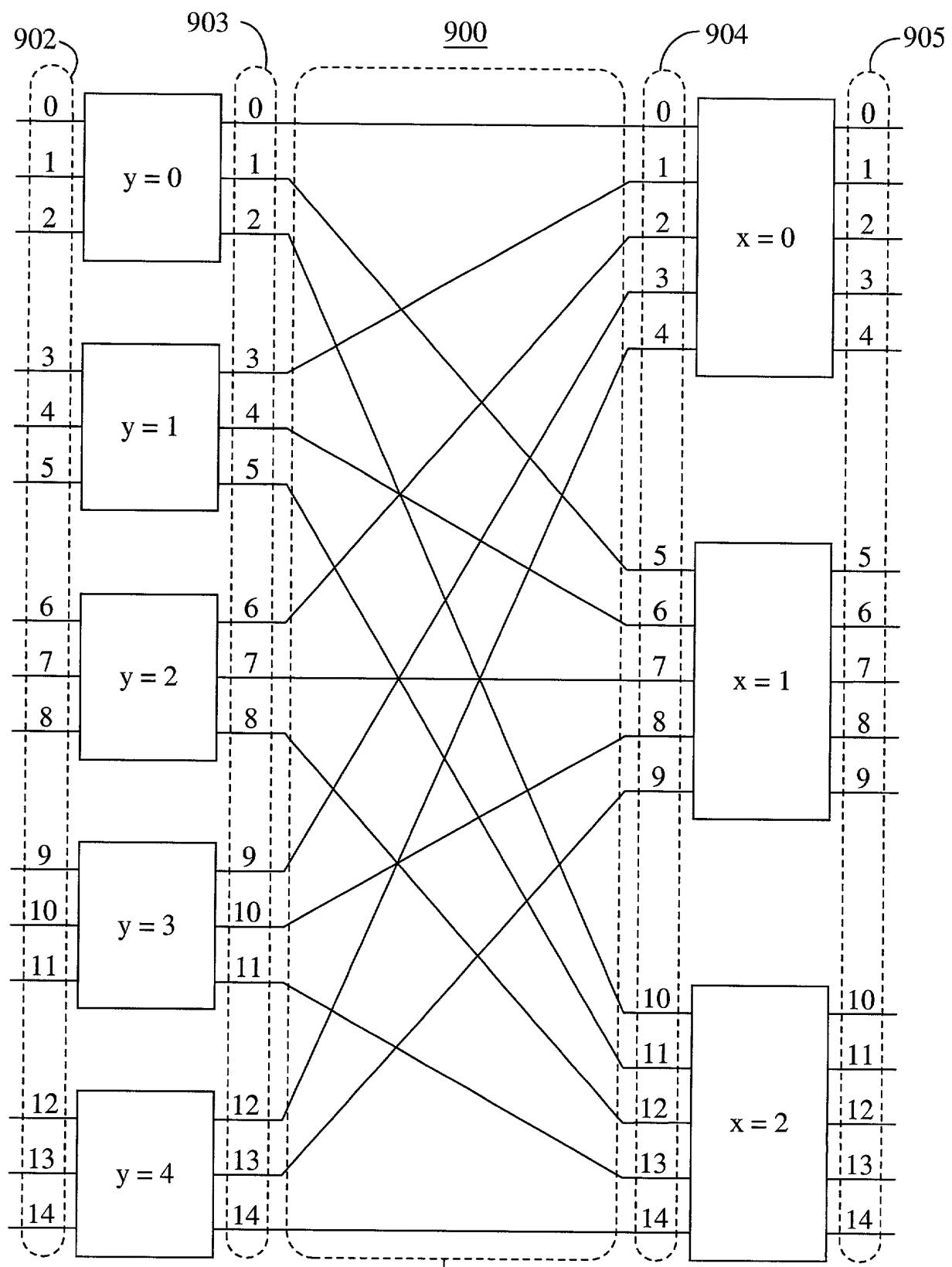
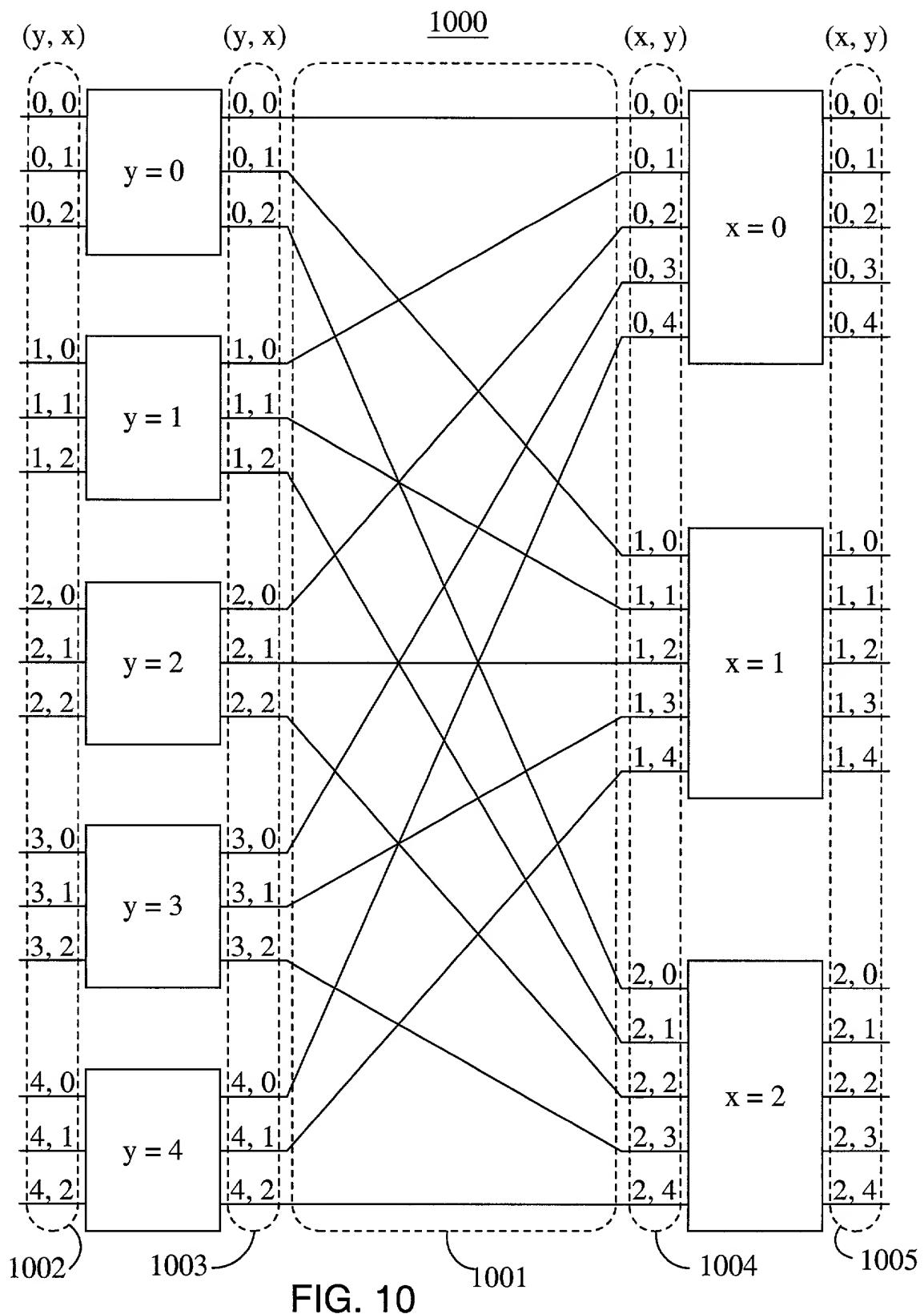
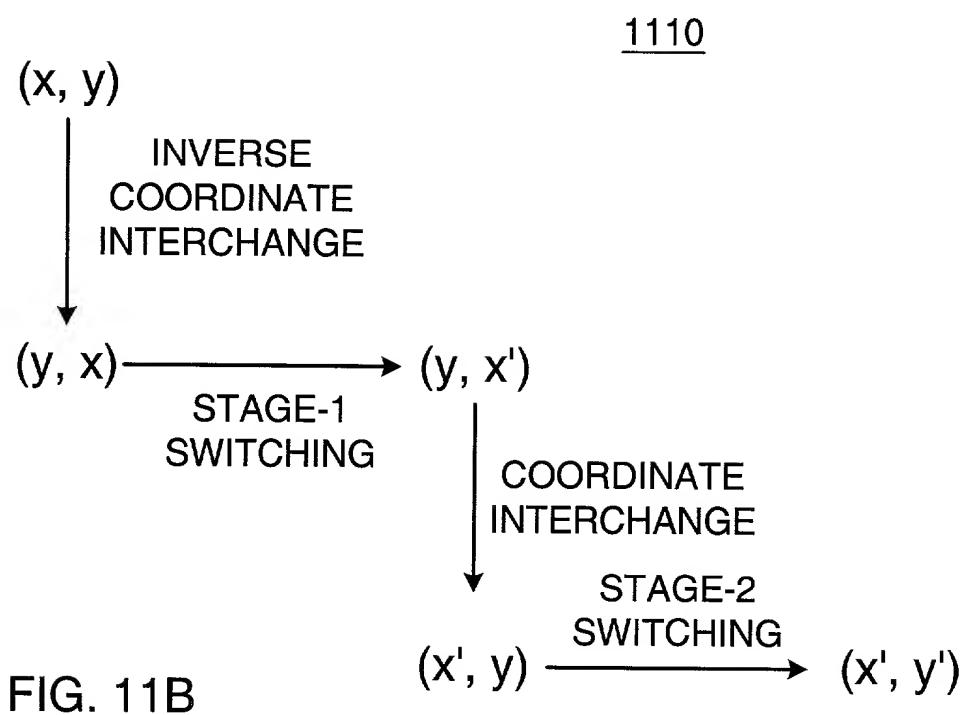
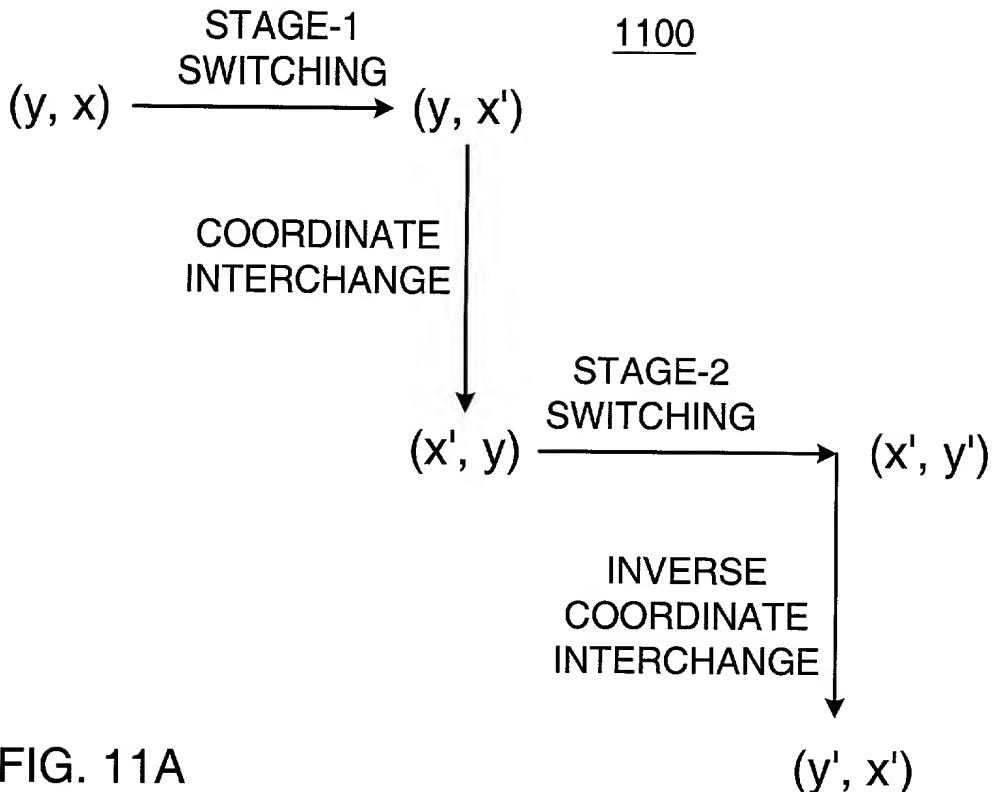


FIG. 8



**FIG. 9**





1200

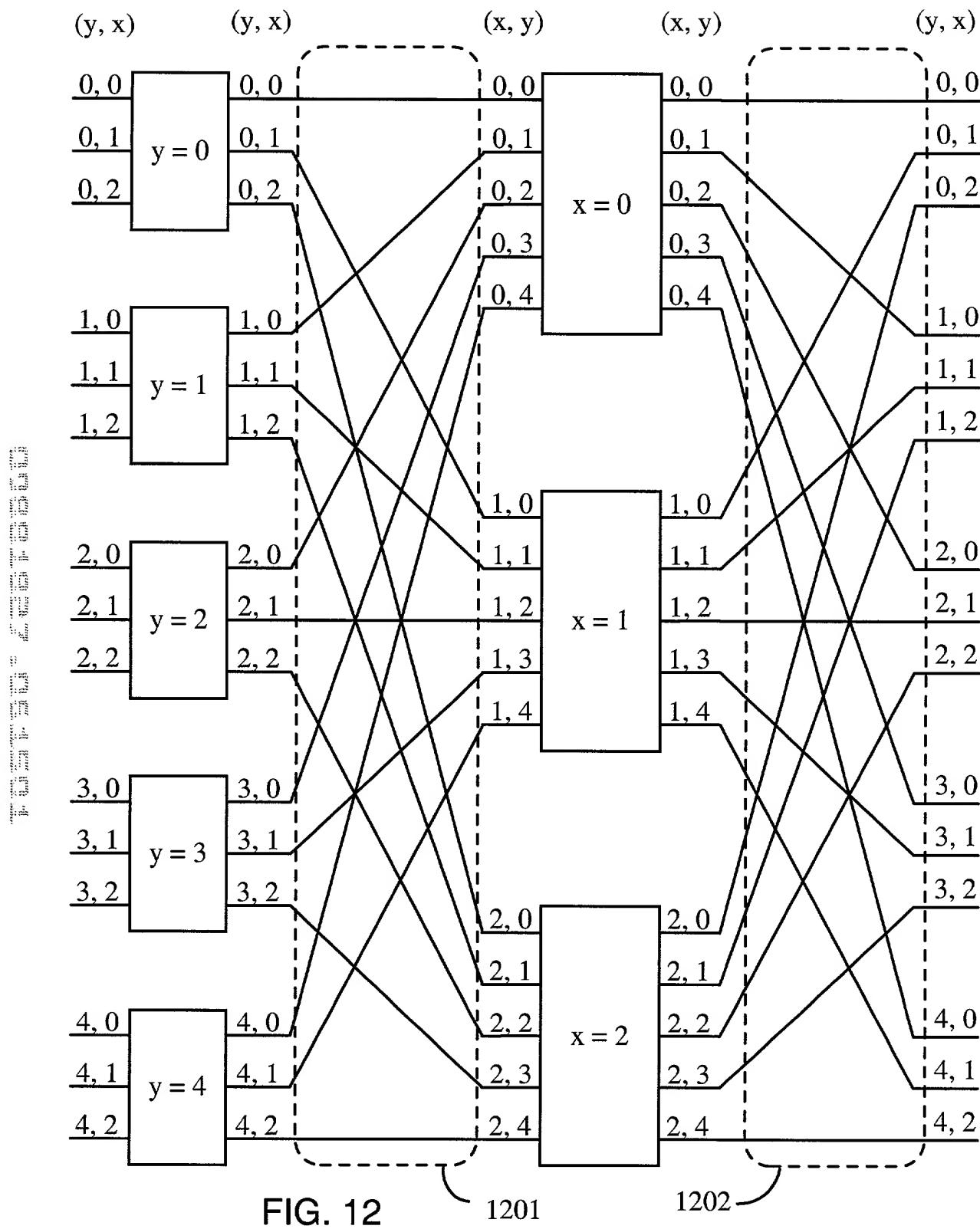


FIG. 12

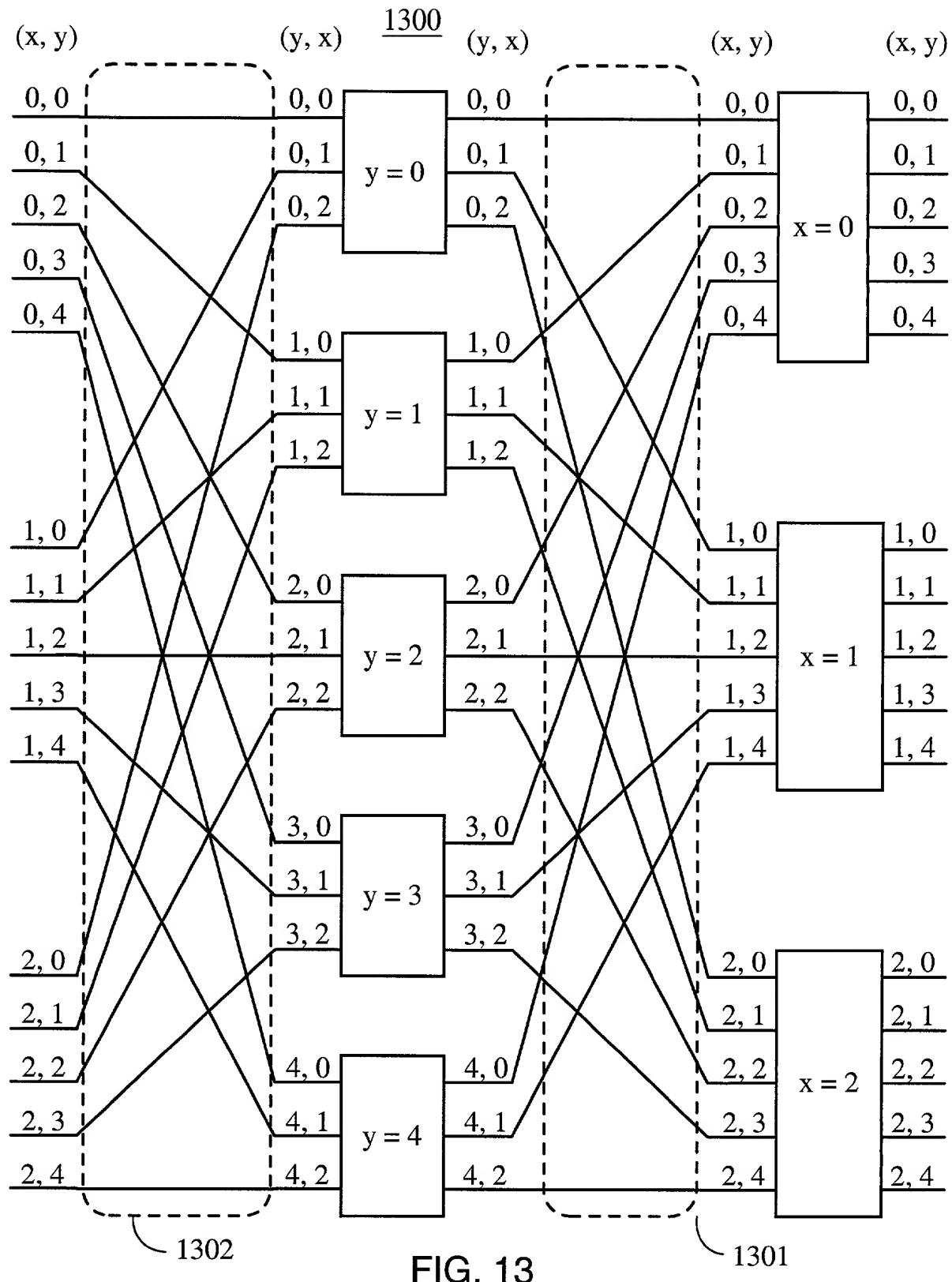
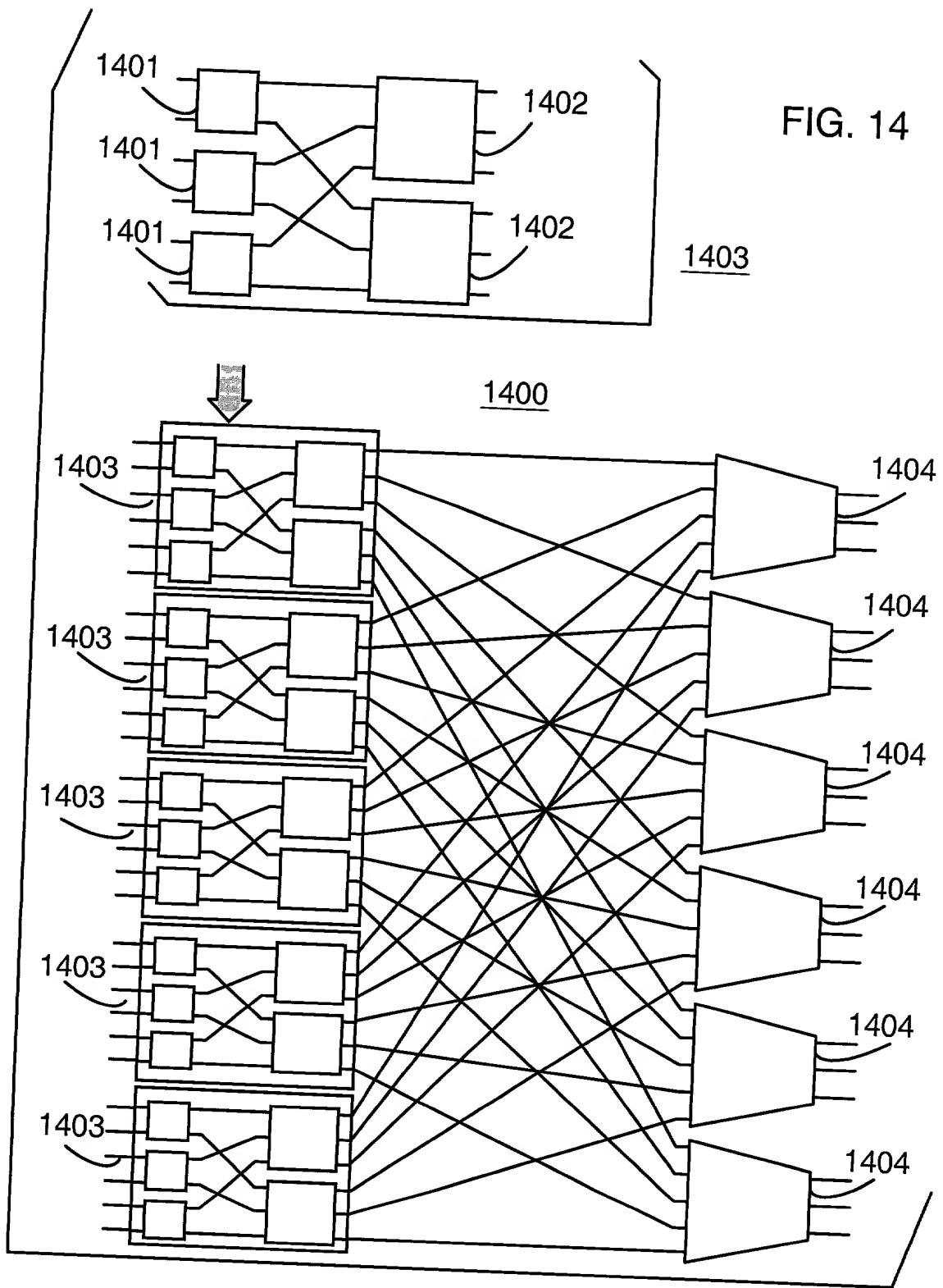


FIG. 13

FIG. 14



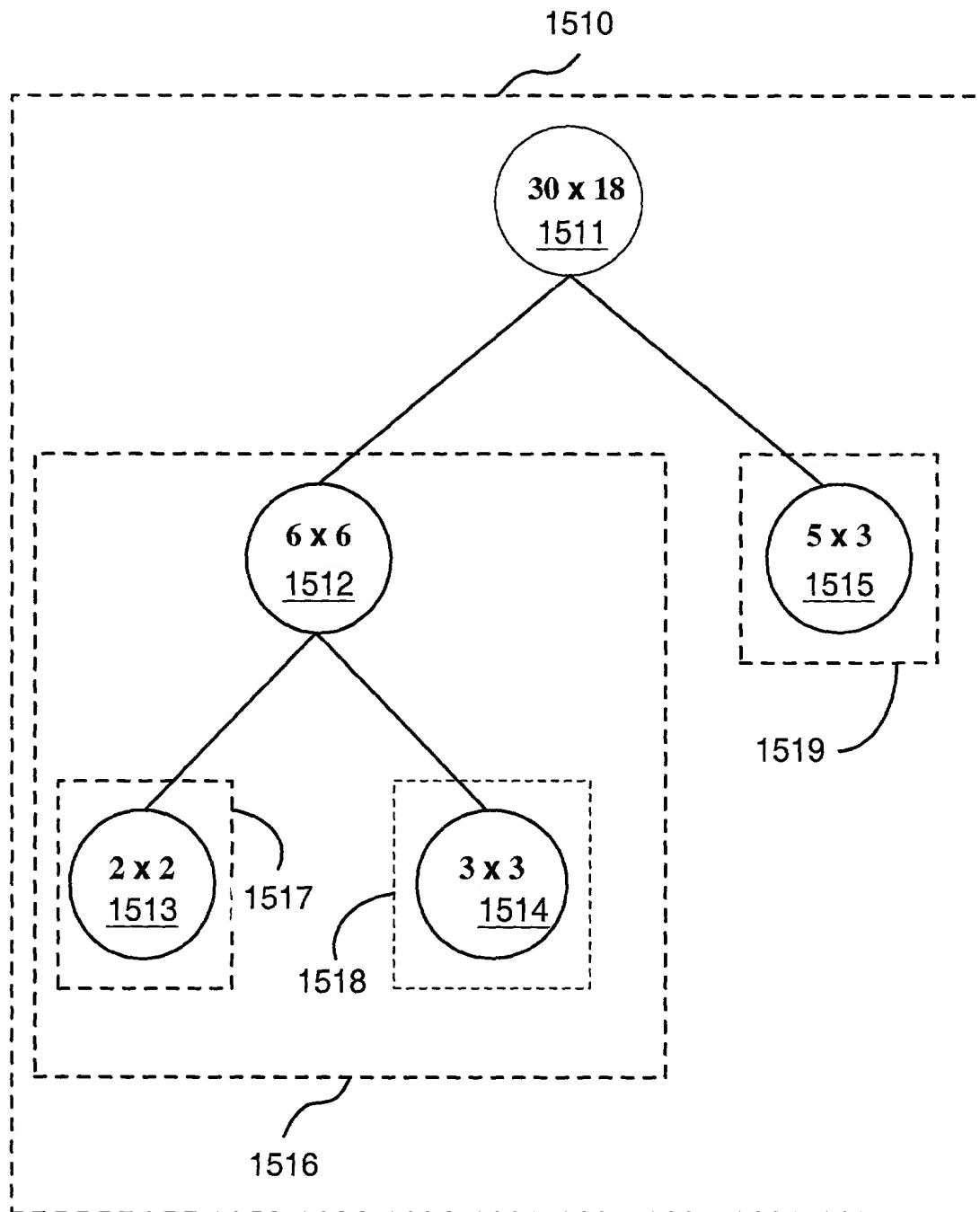


FIG. 15

1600 1601 1602

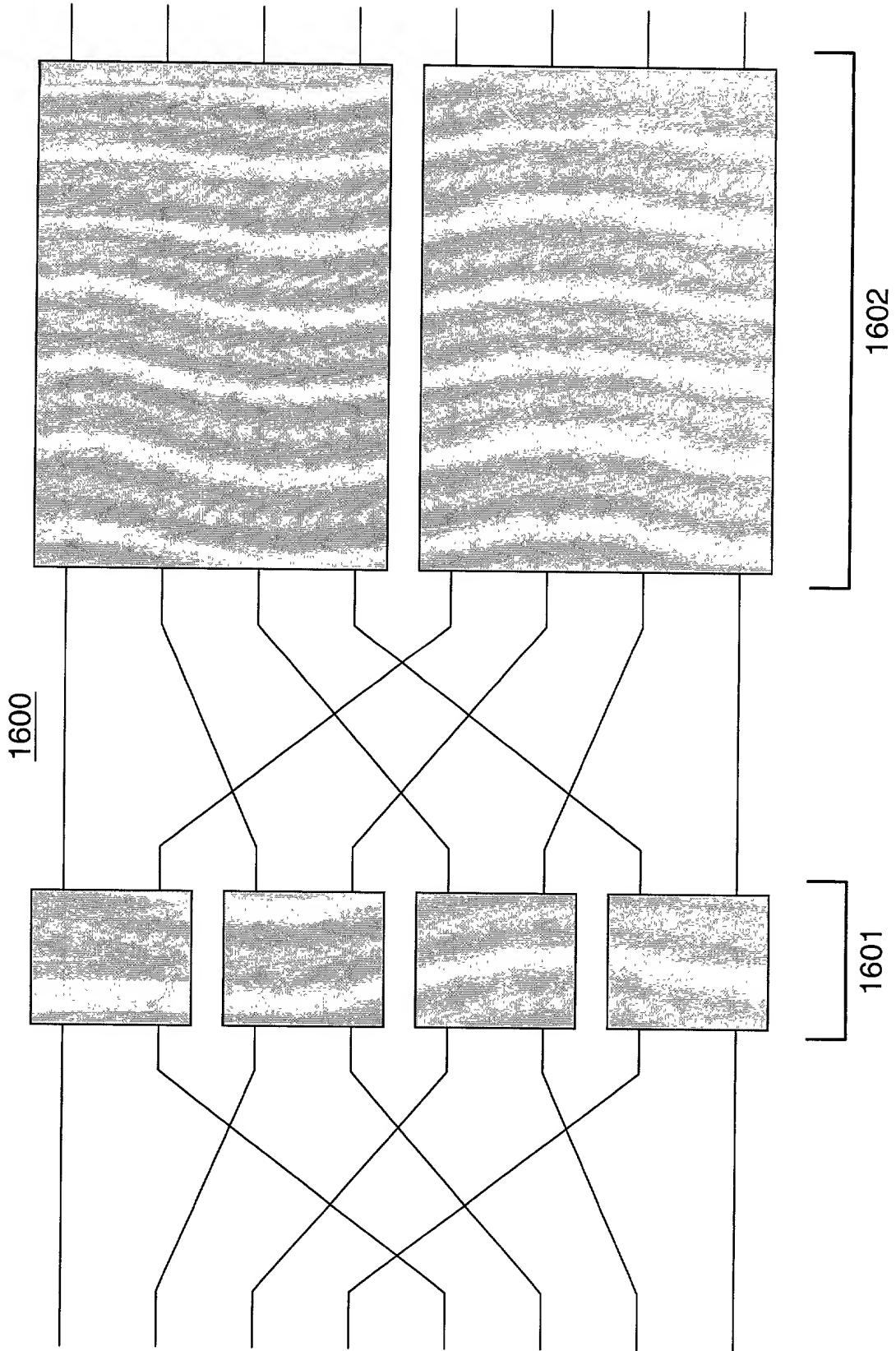


FIG. 16

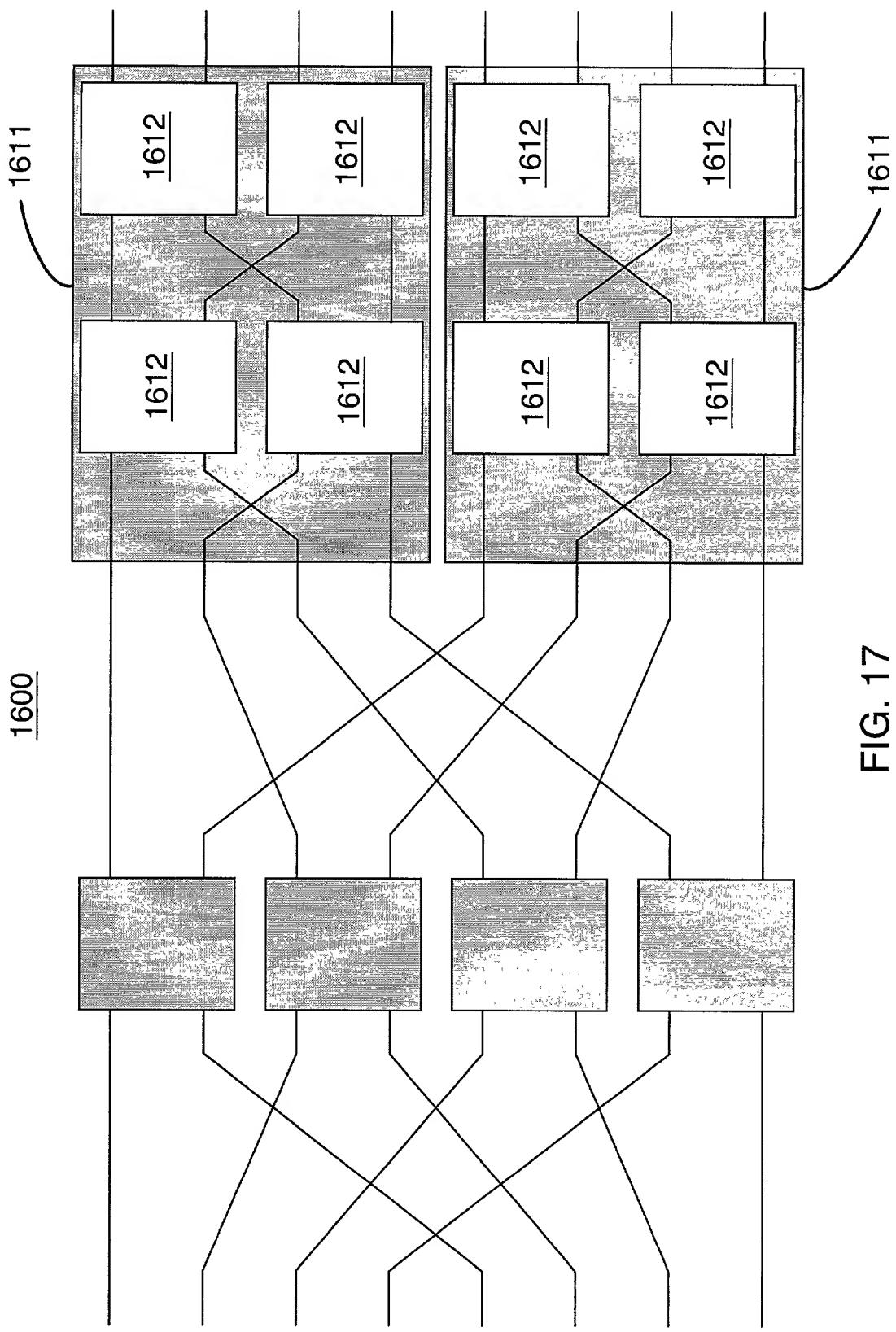


FIG. 17

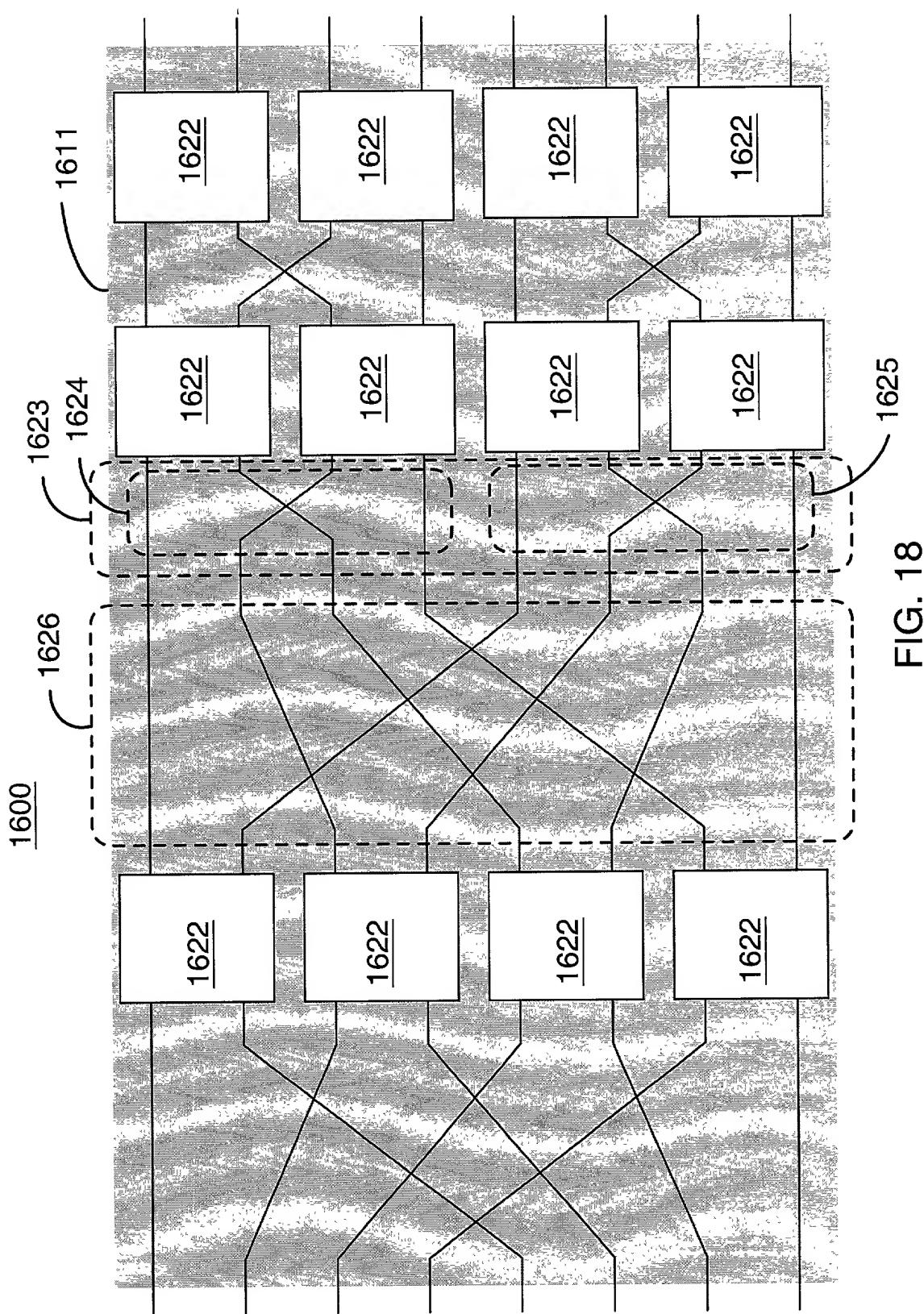


FIG. 18

1600

1631

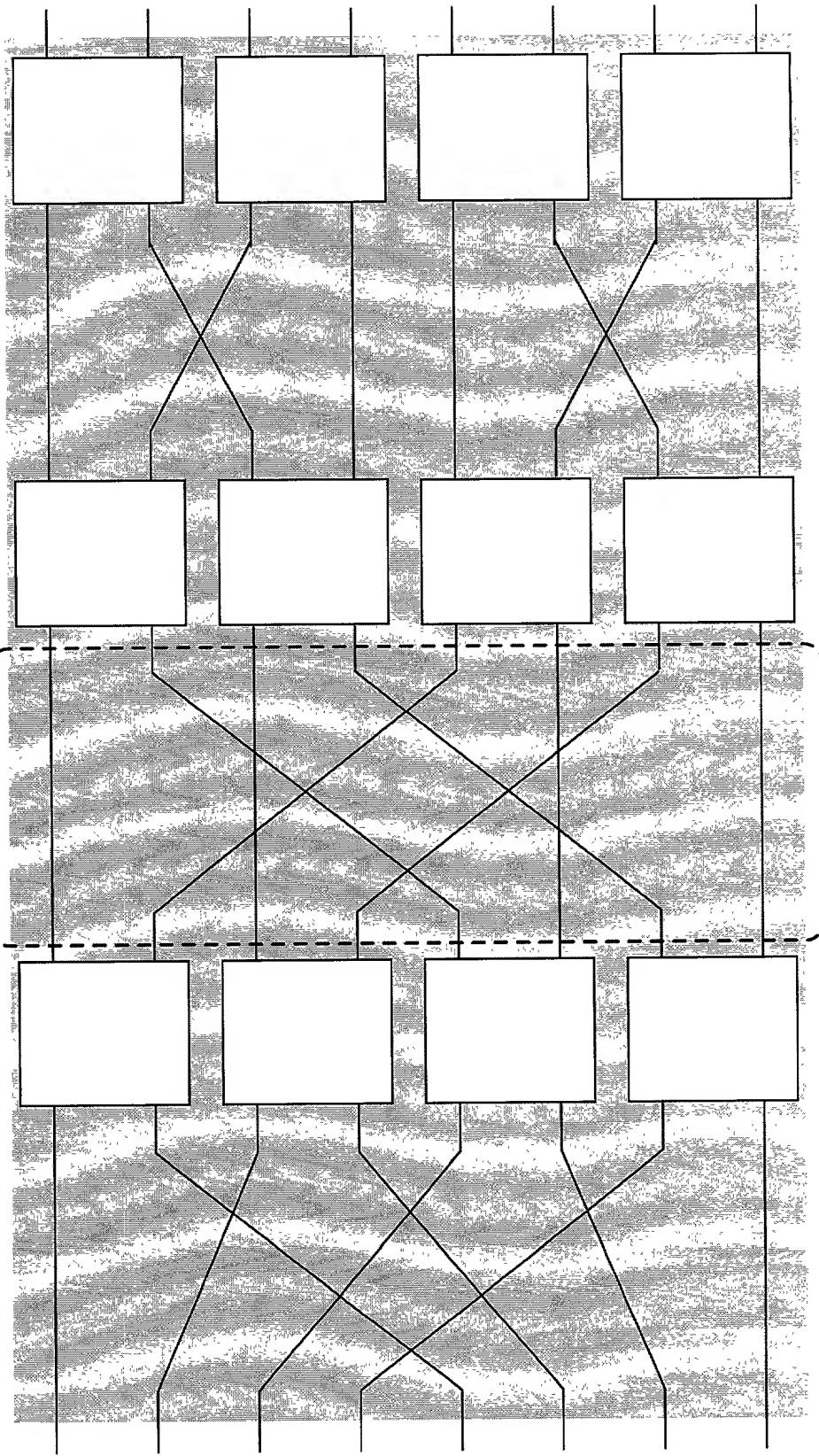


FIG. 19

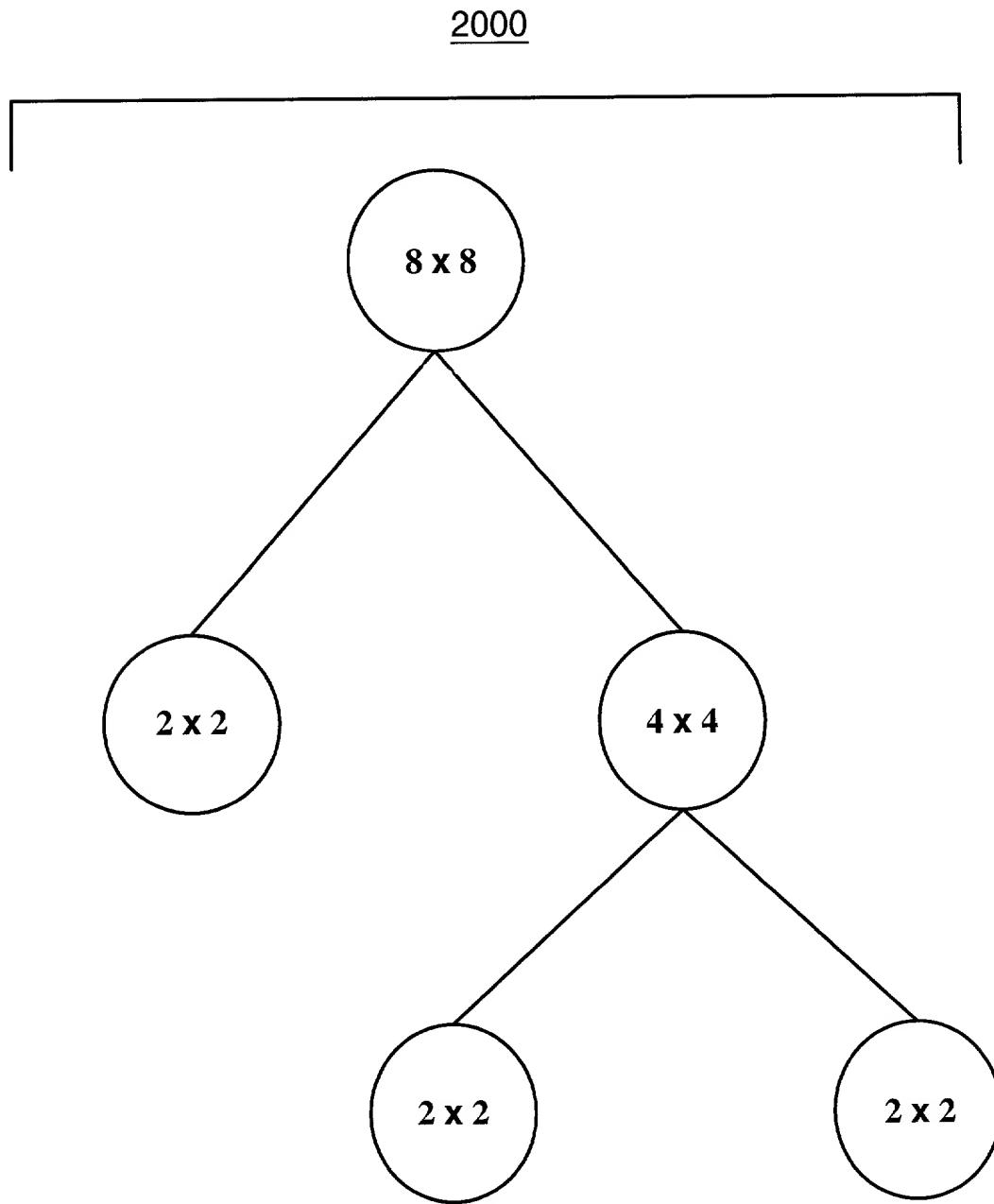


FIG. 20

2101      X(3 2 1)

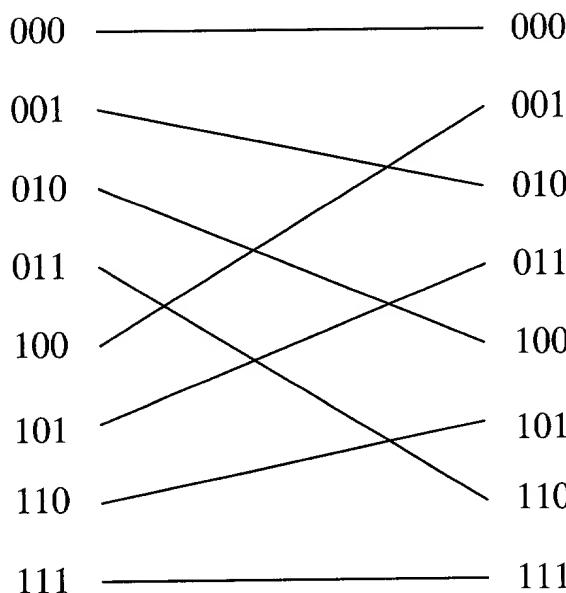


FIG. 21A

2102      X(1 2 3)

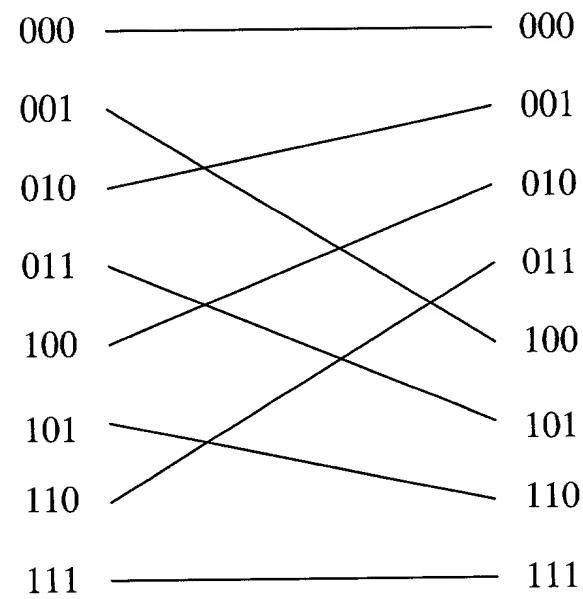


FIG. 21B

2103      X(3 1)

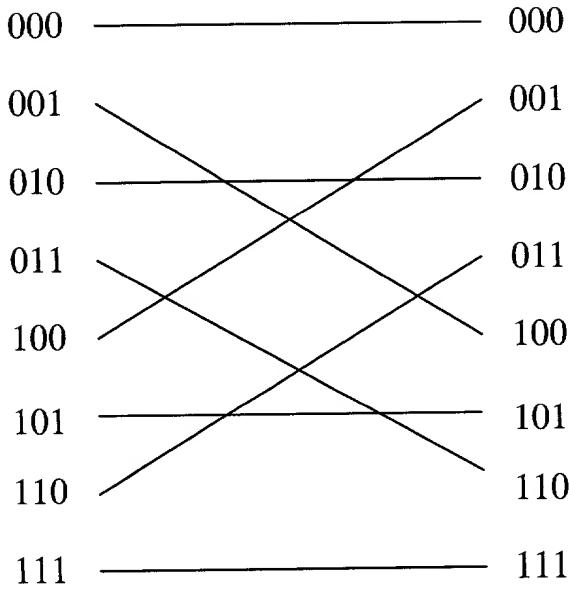


FIG. 21C

2104 X(1 4)(2 3)

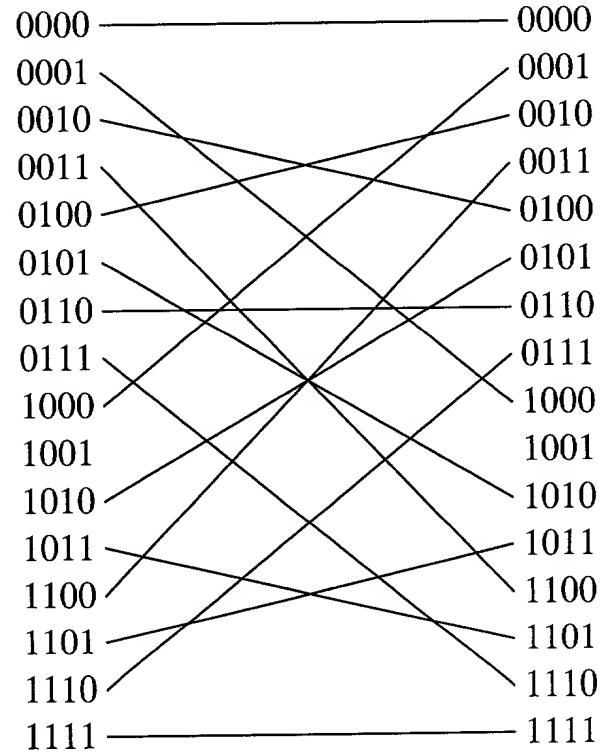
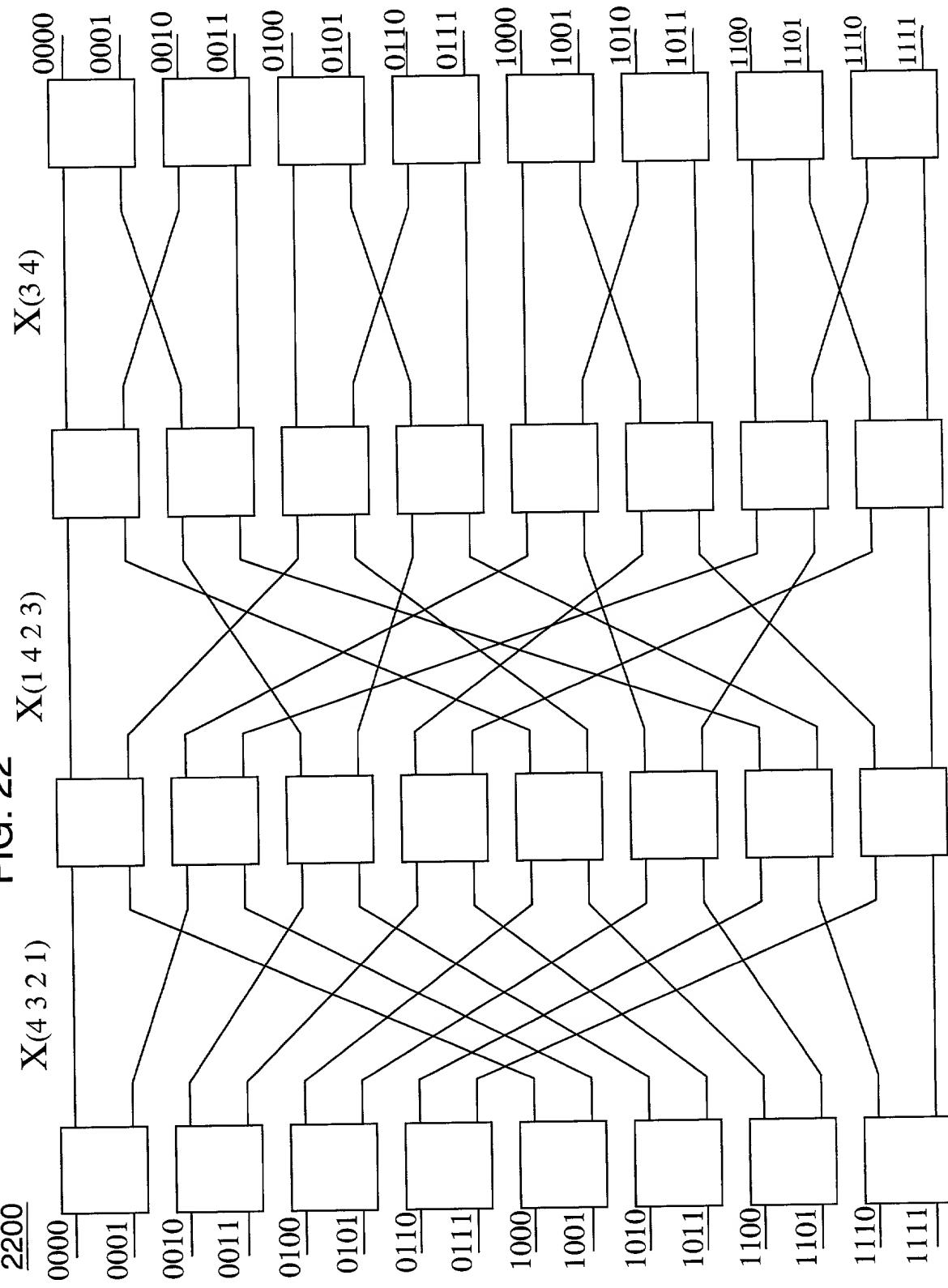


FIG. 21D

**FIG. 22**



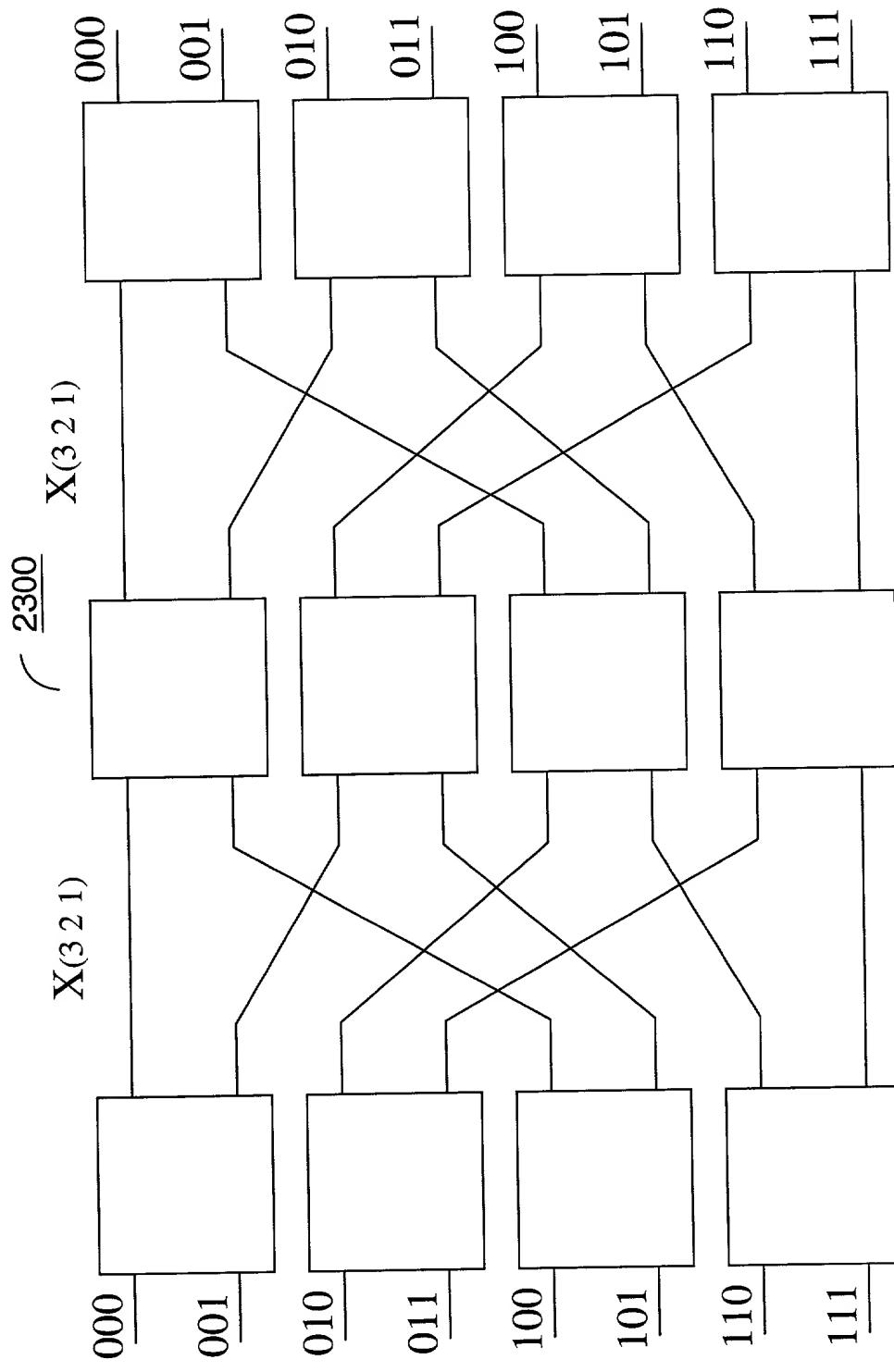


FIG. 23

2400

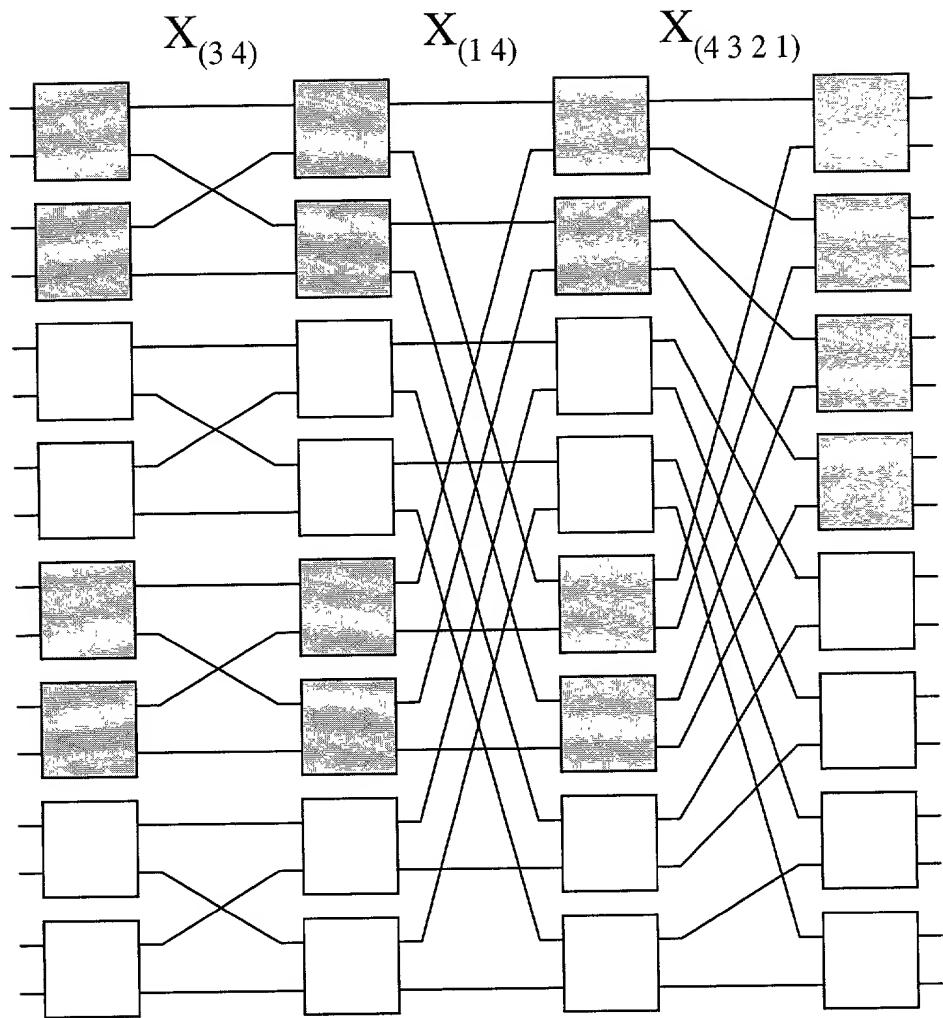
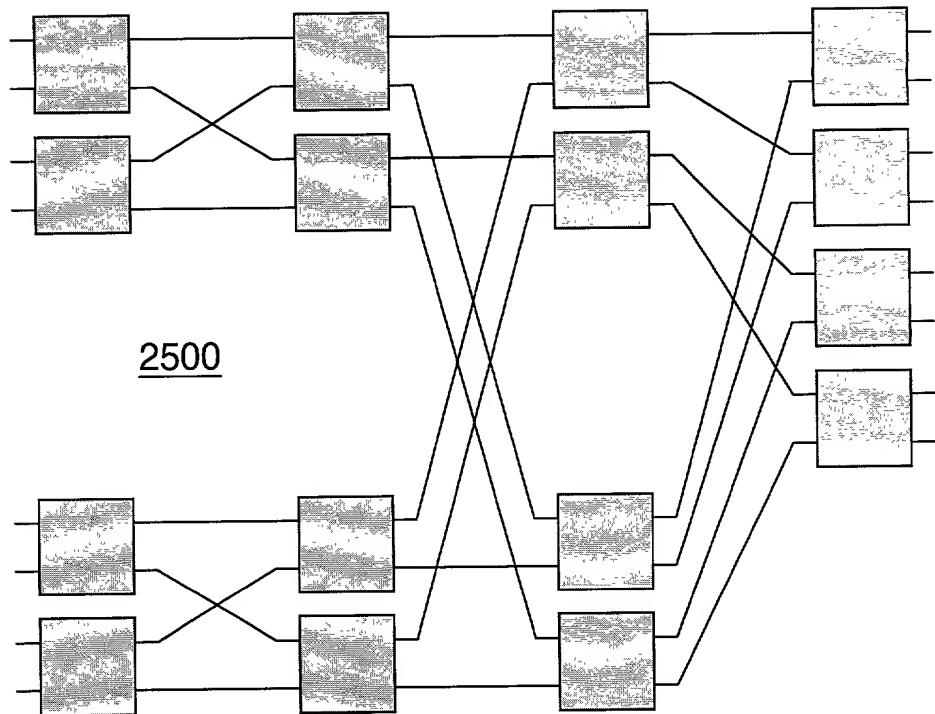


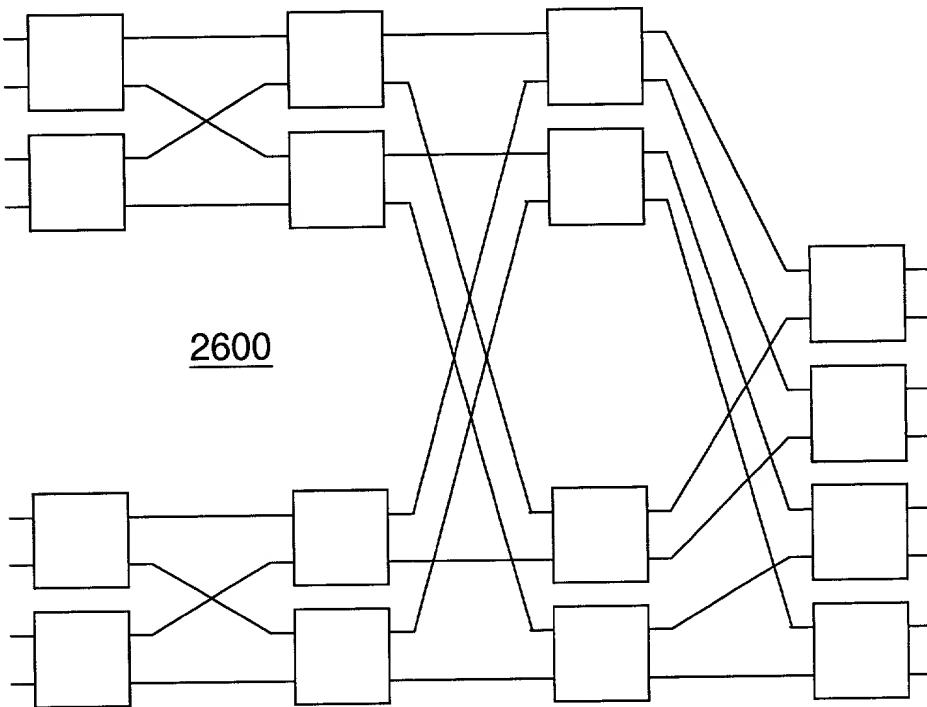
FIG. 24

**FIG. 25**



2500

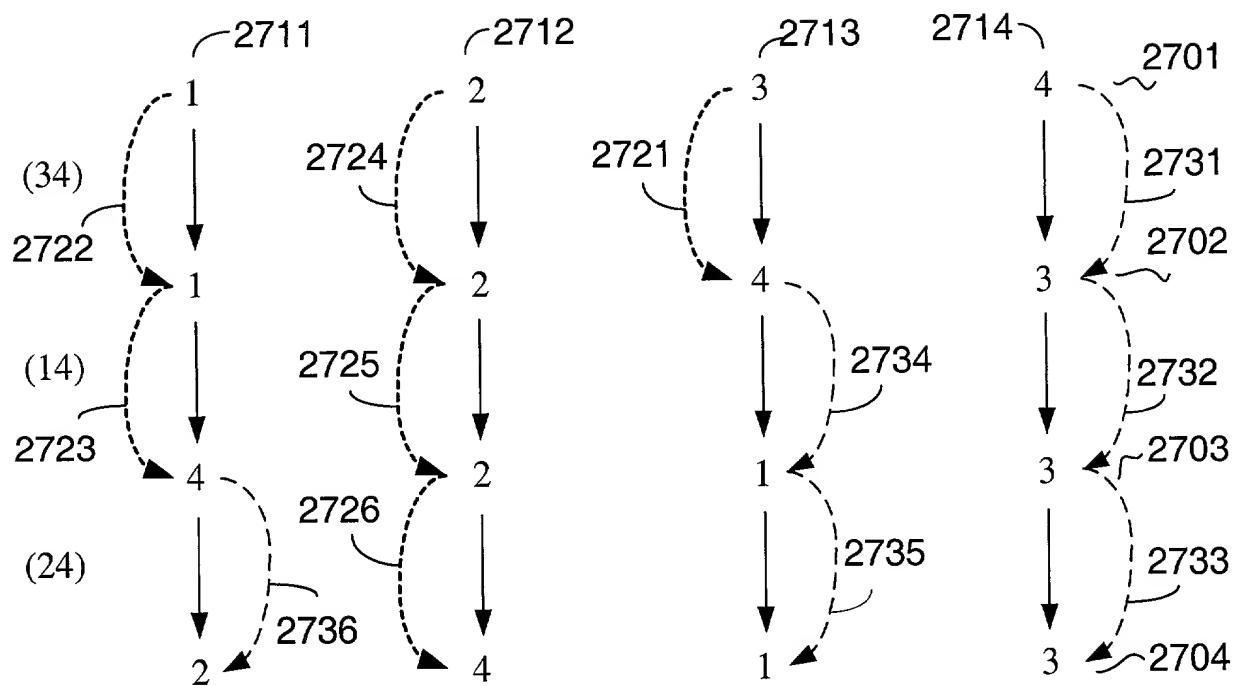
**FIG. 26**



2600

2700

: 34 : 14 : 24 :



2750

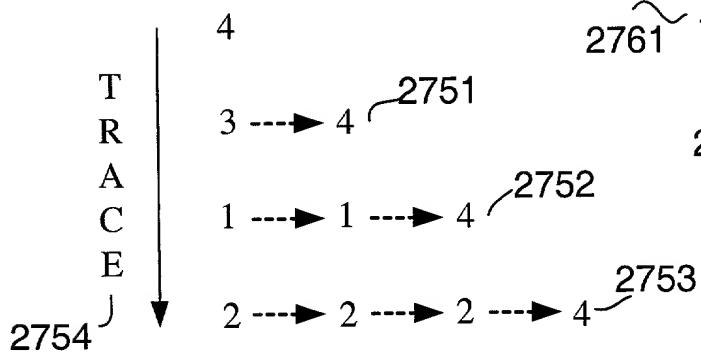


FIG. 27

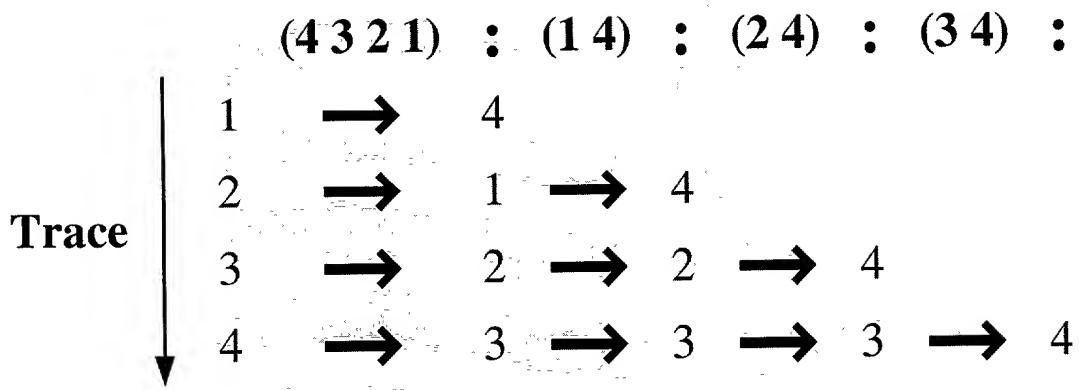


FIG. 28A

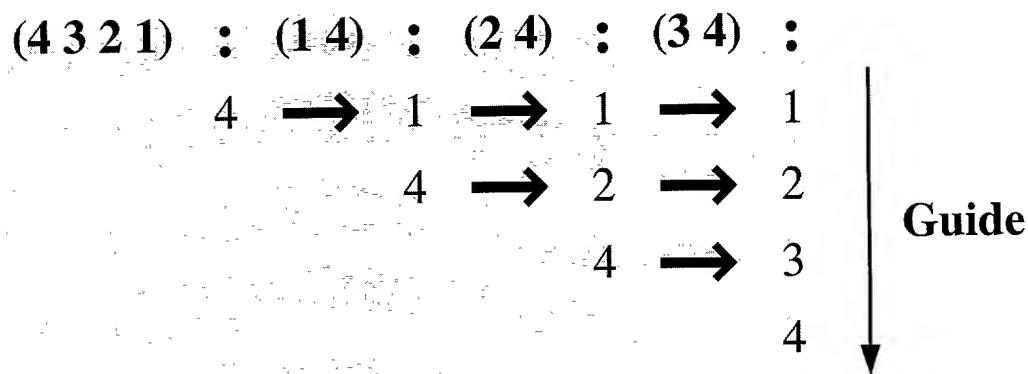


FIG. 28B

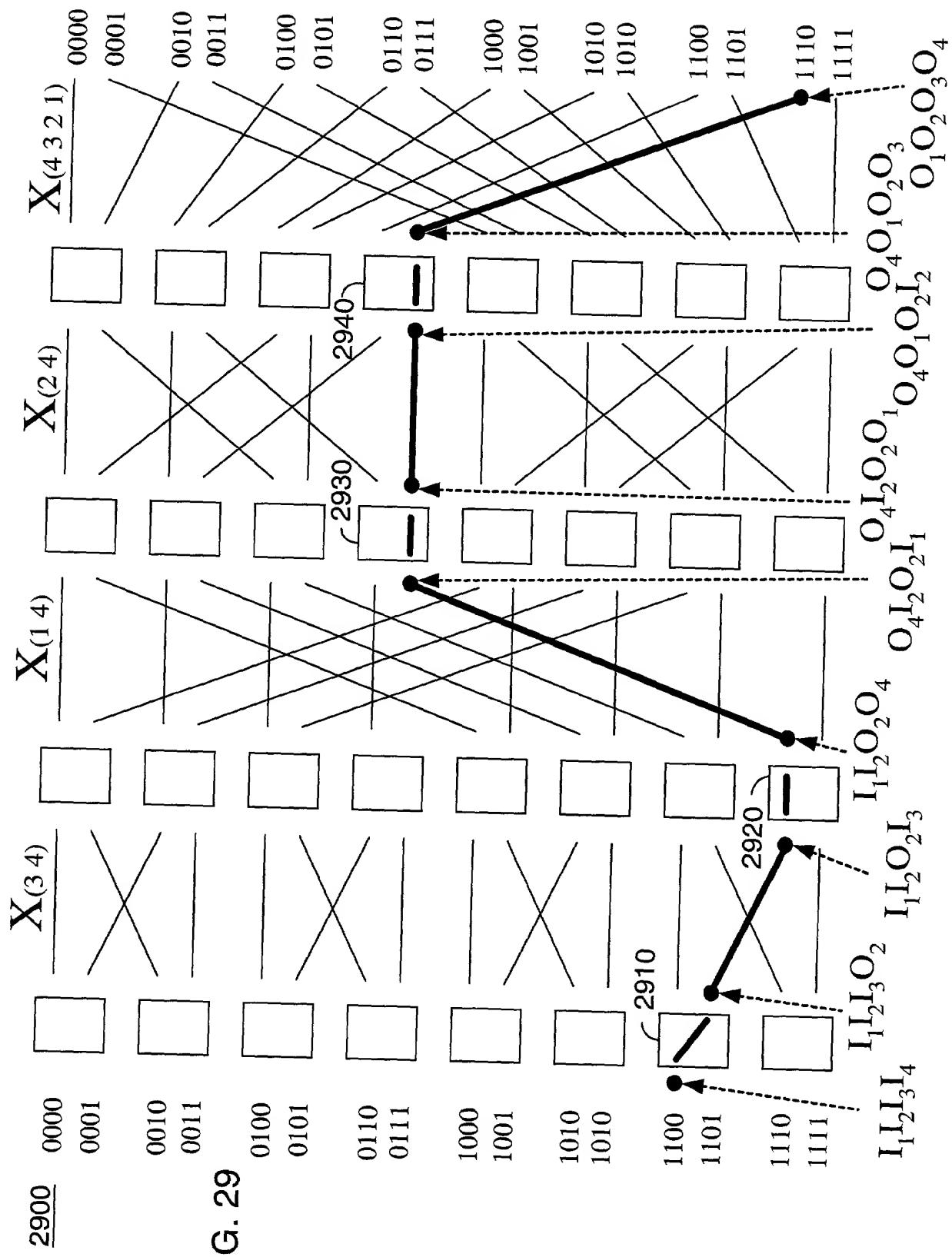


FIG. 30A

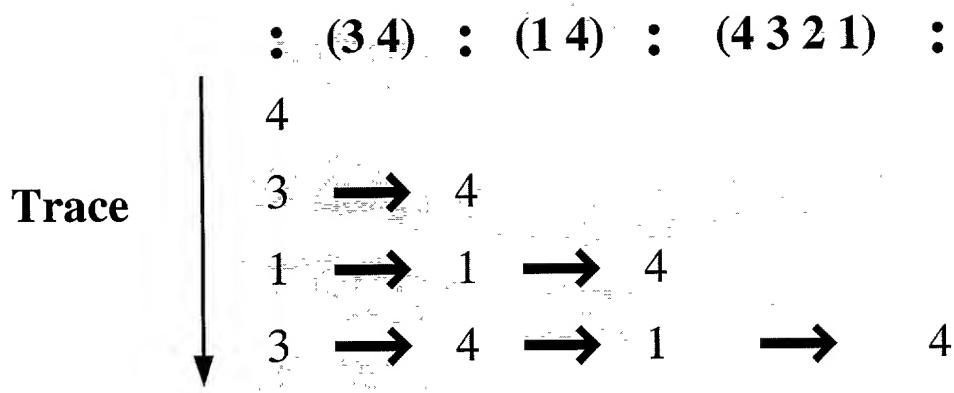
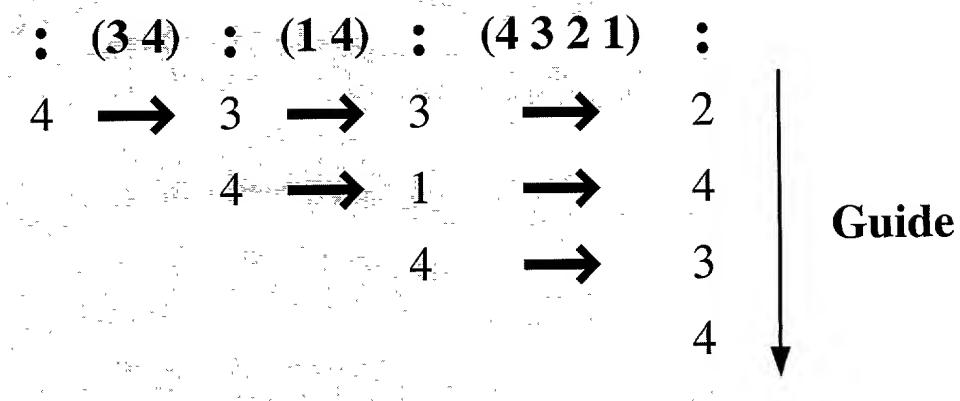


FIG. 30B



3100

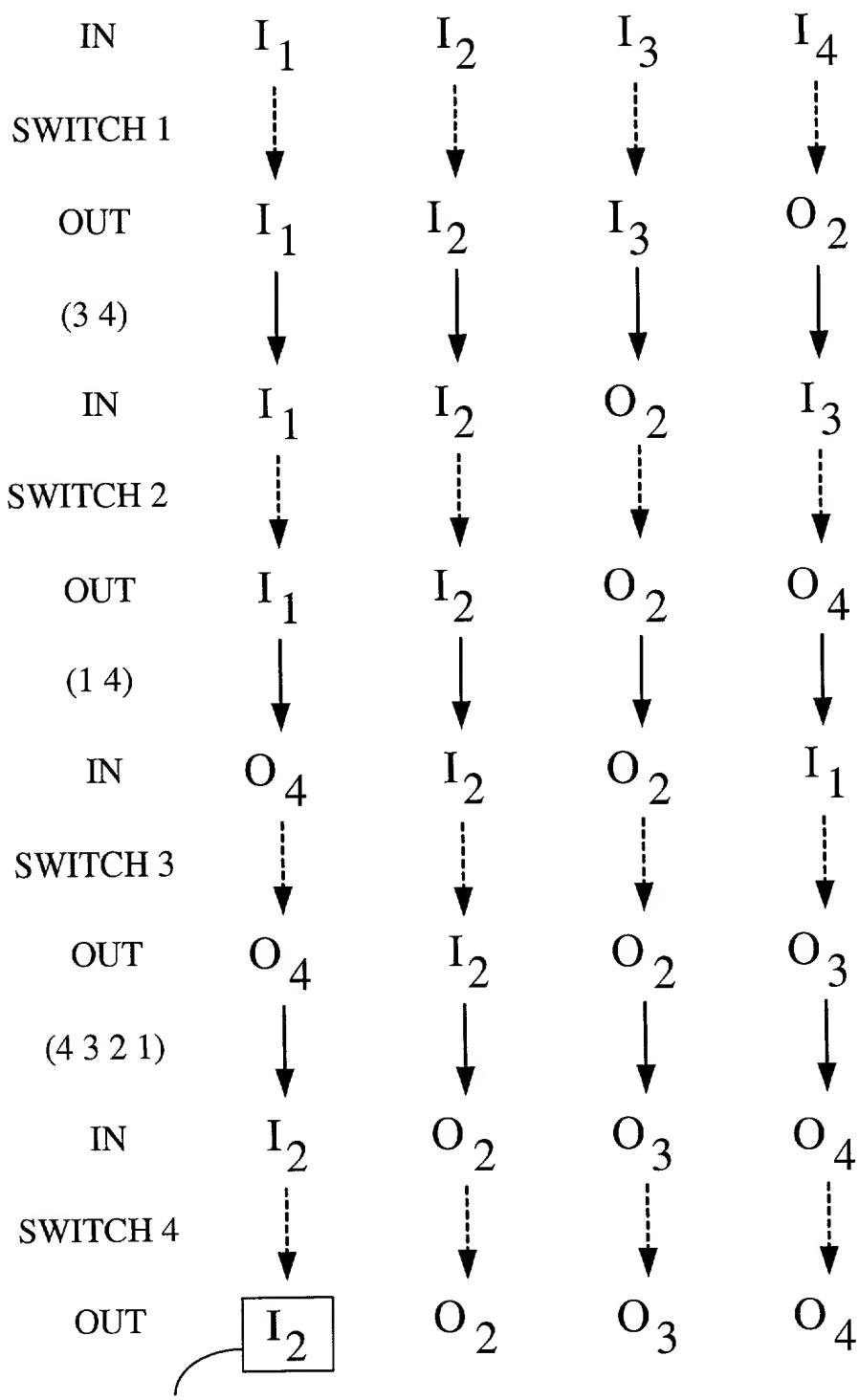


FIG. 31

3200 3201 3202 3203 3204 3205

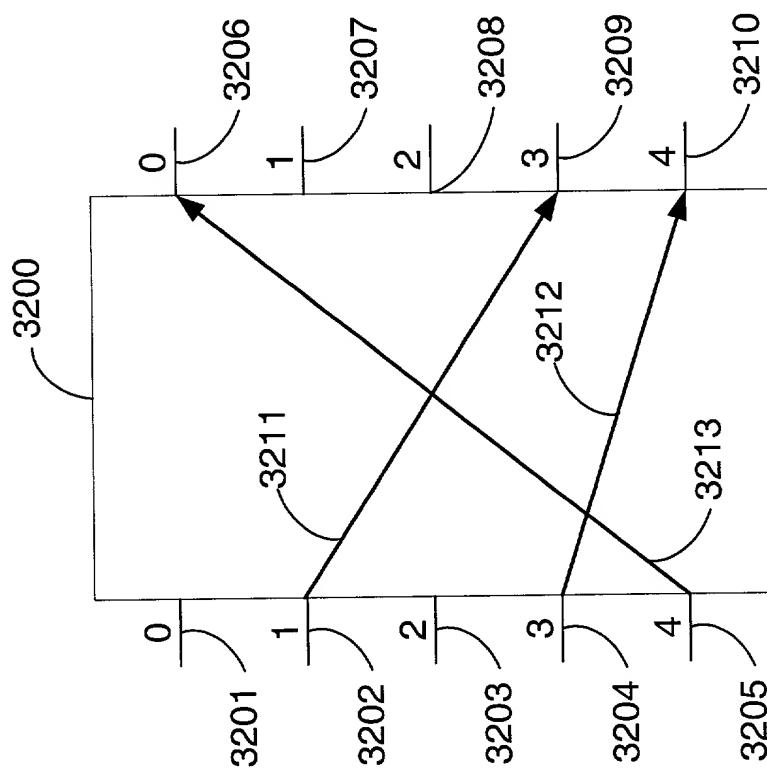


FIG. 32A

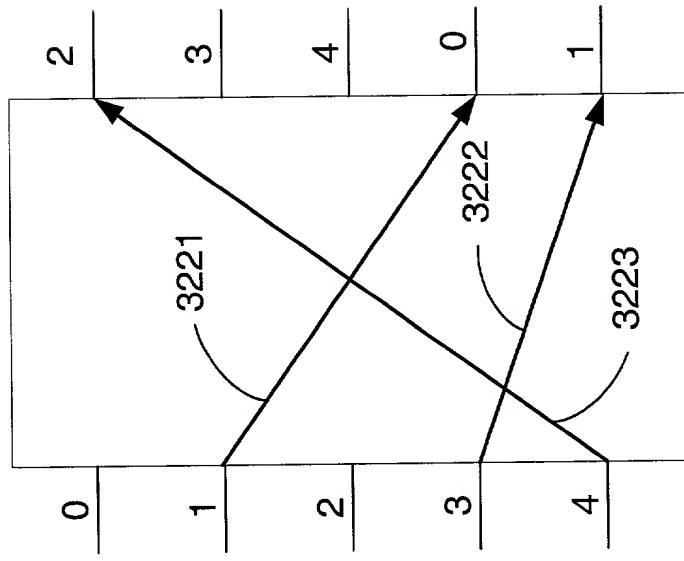


FIG. 32B

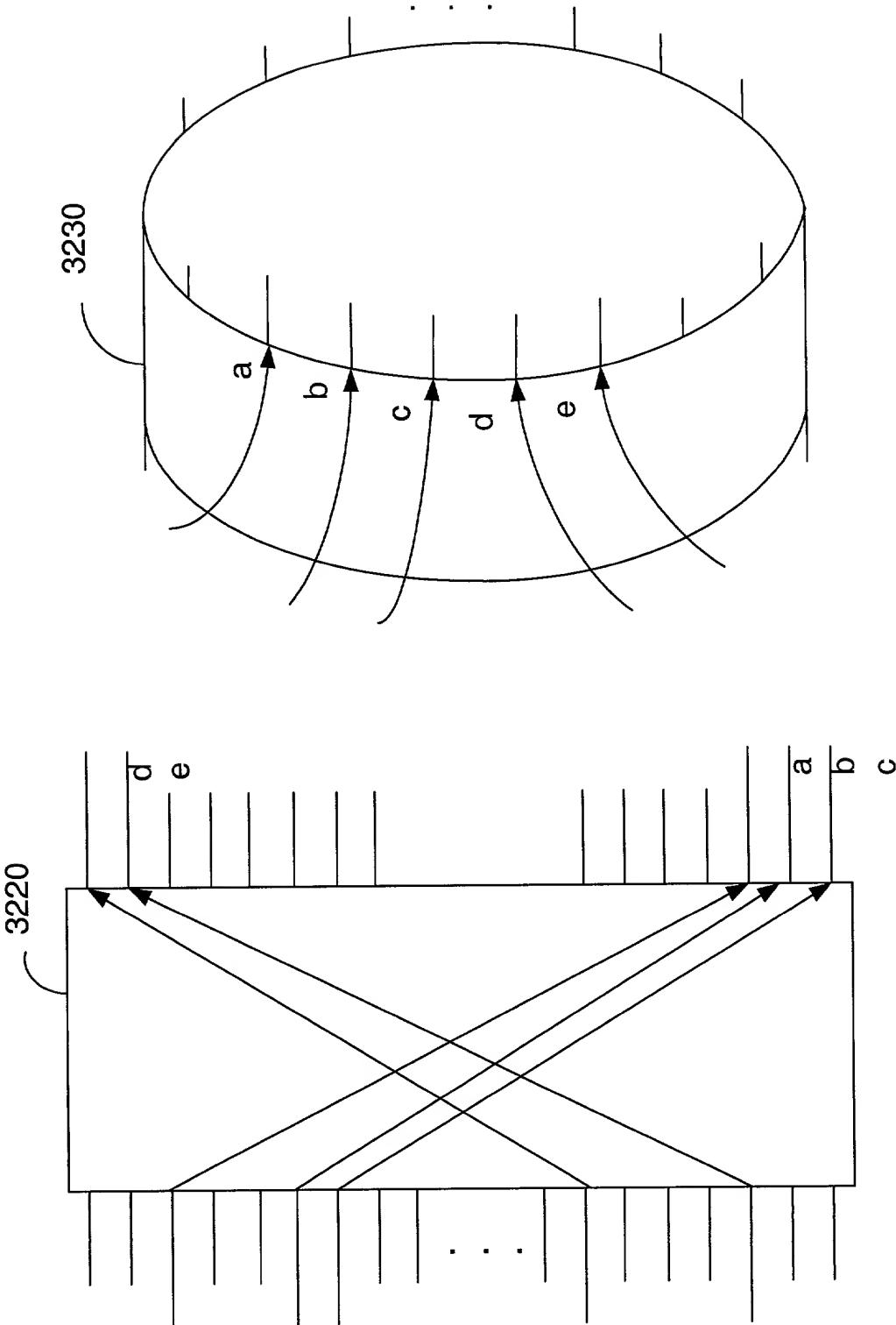


FIG. 32D

FIG. 32C

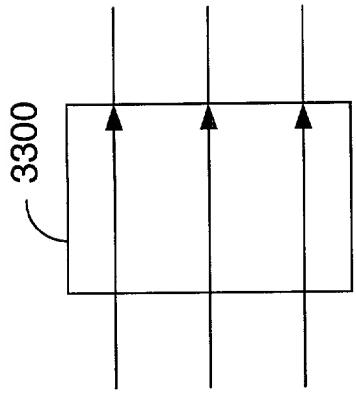


FIG. 33A

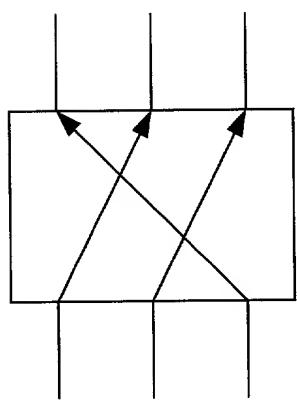


FIG. 33B

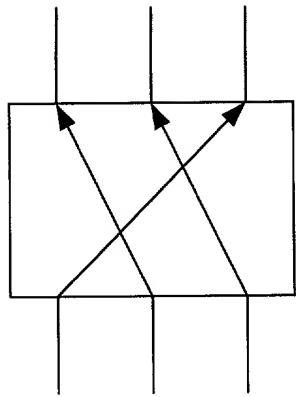


FIG. 33C

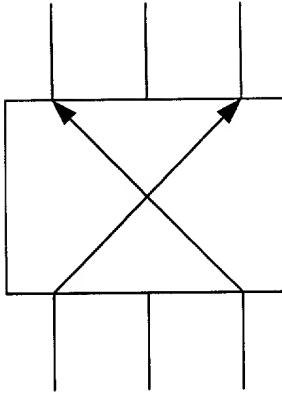


FIG.33F

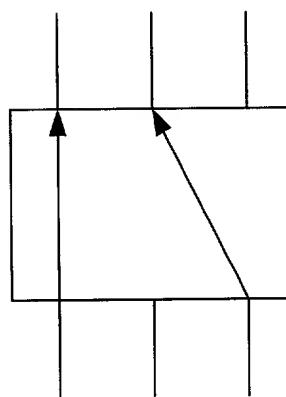


FIG. 33E

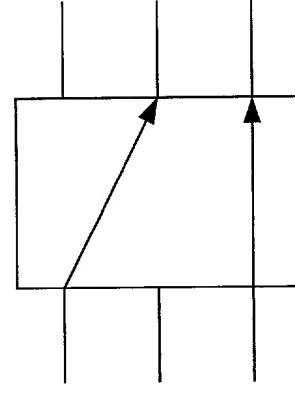


FIG. 33D

$\frac{d^2}{dt^2} \frac{\partial^2}{\partial t^2} \frac{\partial^2}{\partial x^2} \frac{\partial^2}{\partial y^2} \frac{\partial^2}{\partial z^2}$

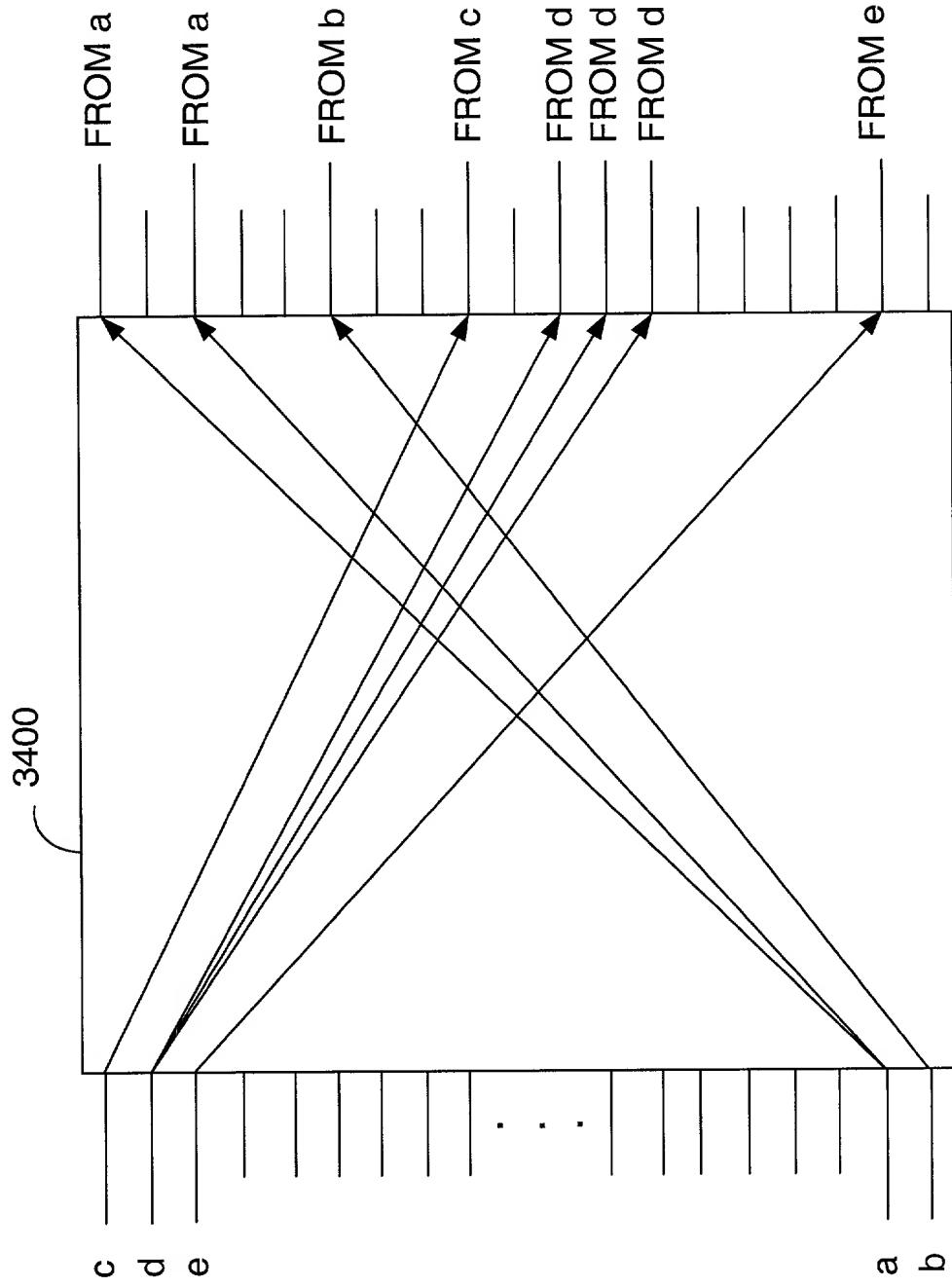


FIG. 34

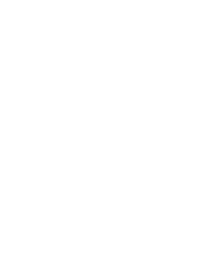
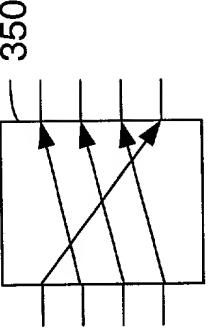
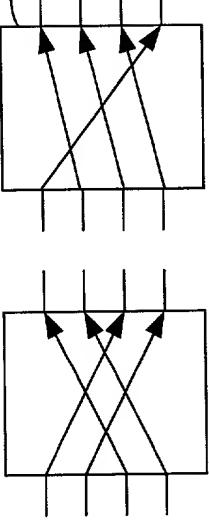
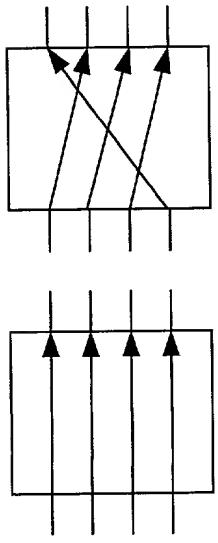


FIG. 35E

FIG. 35F

FIG. 35G

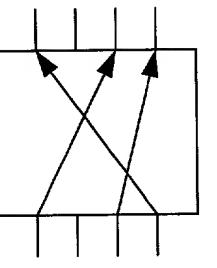
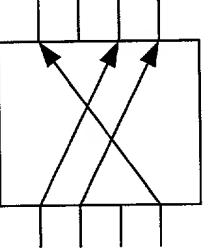
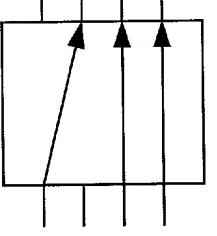
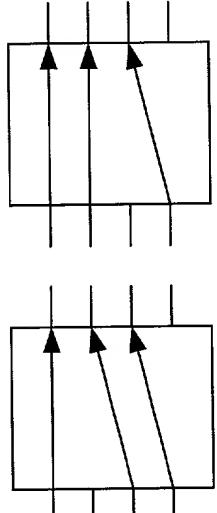
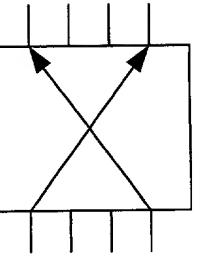
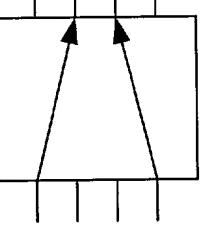
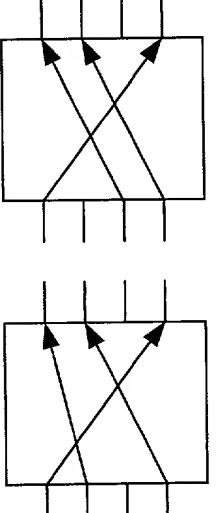


FIG. 35L

FIG. 35M

FIG. 35N



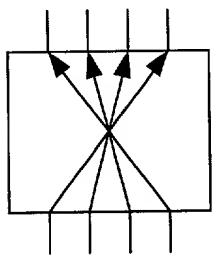


FIG. 36A

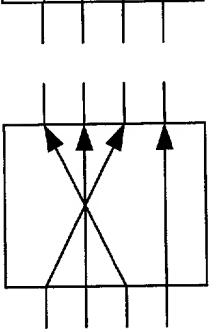


FIG. 36B

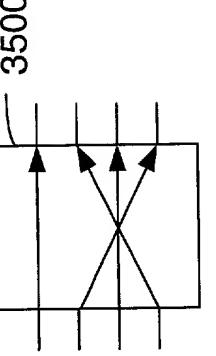


FIG. 36C



FIG. 36D

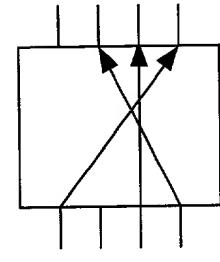


FIG. 36E

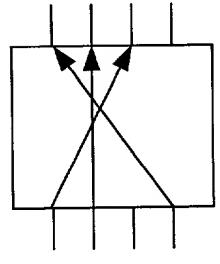


FIG. 36F

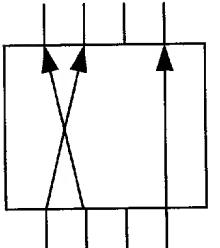


FIG. 36G

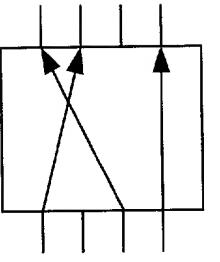


FIG. 36H

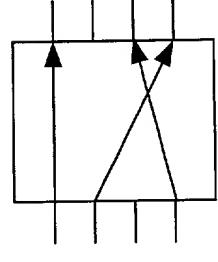


FIG. 36K

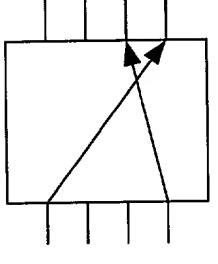


FIG. 36L

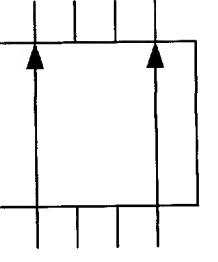


FIG. 36M

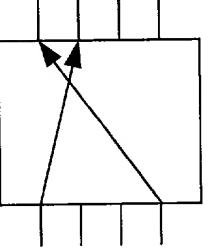


FIG. 36N

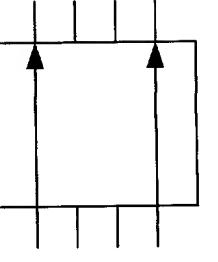


FIG. 36O

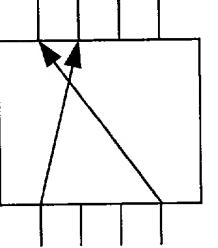


FIG. 36P

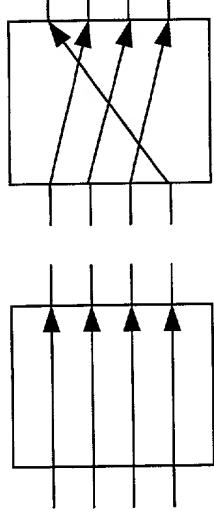


FIG. 37A

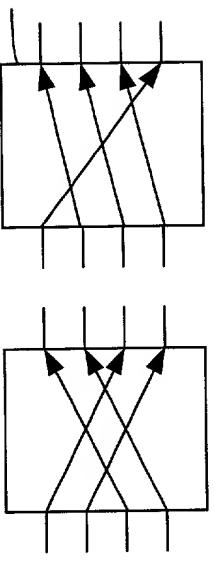


FIG. 37C FIG. 37D

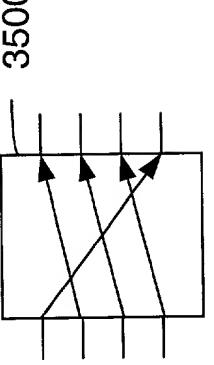


FIG. 37D

3500

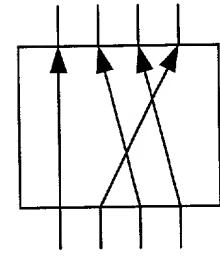


FIG. 37E

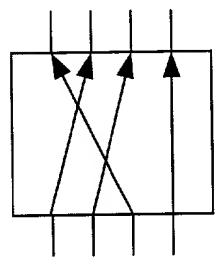


FIG. 37G

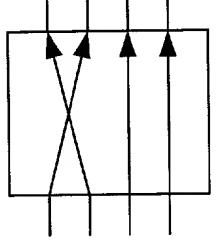


FIG. 37H

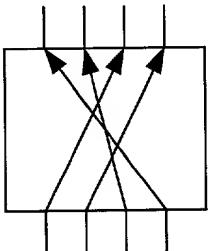


FIG. 371

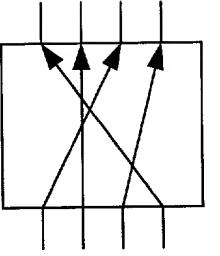


FIG. 37J

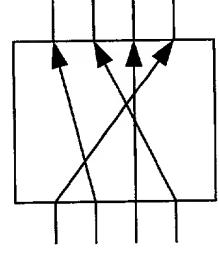


FIG. 37K

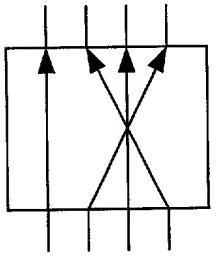


FIG. 37M

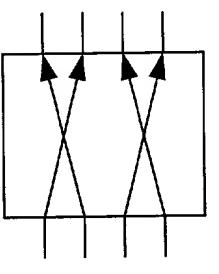


FIG. 37N

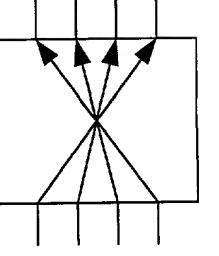


FIG. 3/P

μ<sub>1</sub>, μ<sub>2</sub>, μ<sub>3</sub>, μ<sub>4</sub>, μ<sub>5</sub>, μ<sub>6</sub>, μ<sub>7</sub>, μ<sub>8</sub>, μ<sub>9</sub>, μ<sub>10</sub>, μ<sub>11</sub>, μ<sub>12</sub>, μ<sub>13</sub>, μ<sub>14</sub>, μ<sub>15</sub>, μ<sub>16</sub>

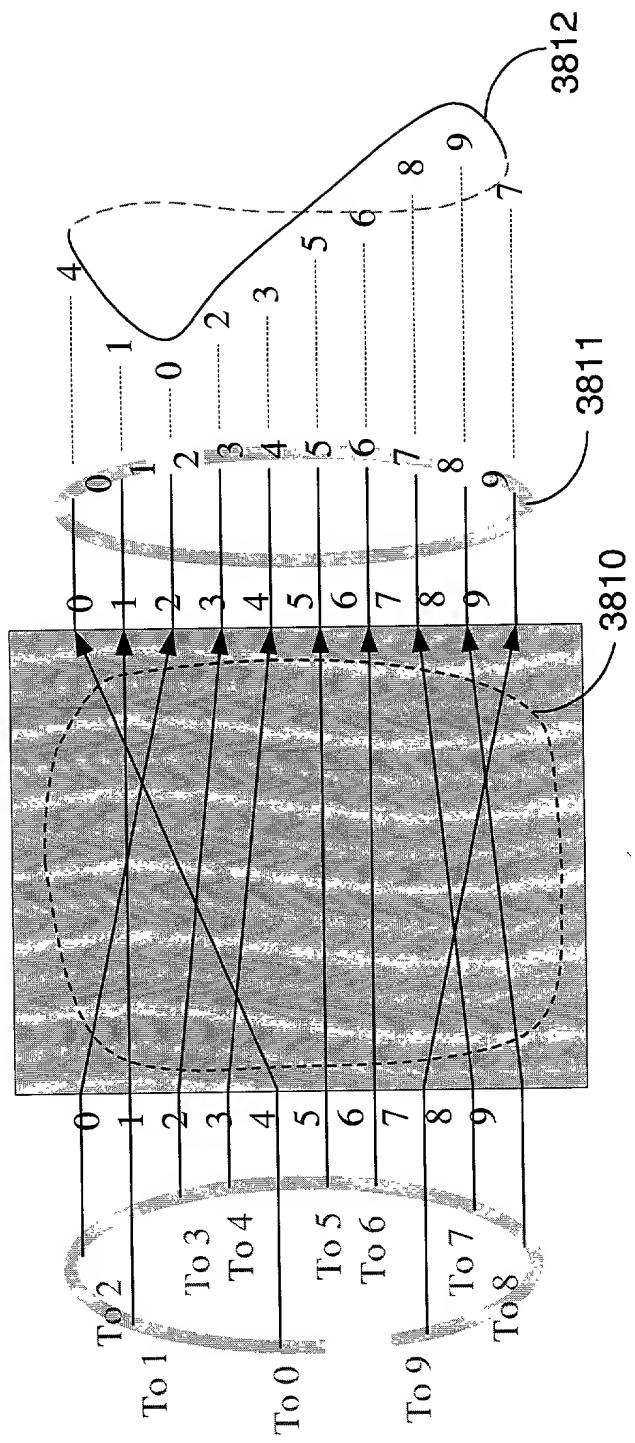


FIG. 38A

3820

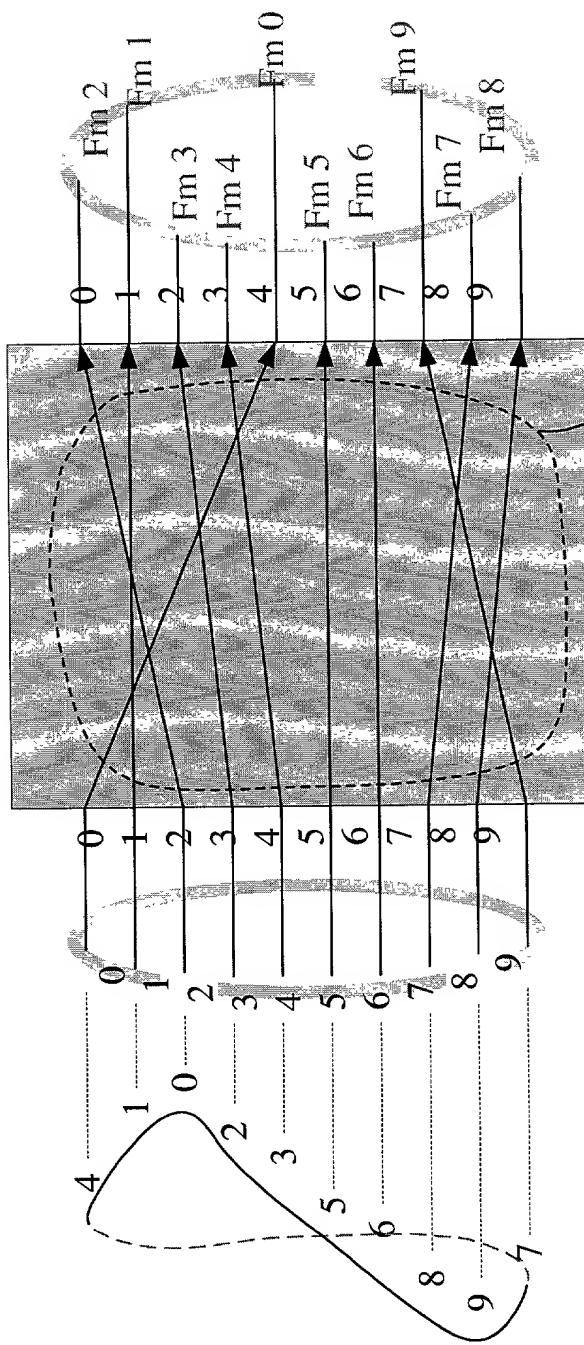
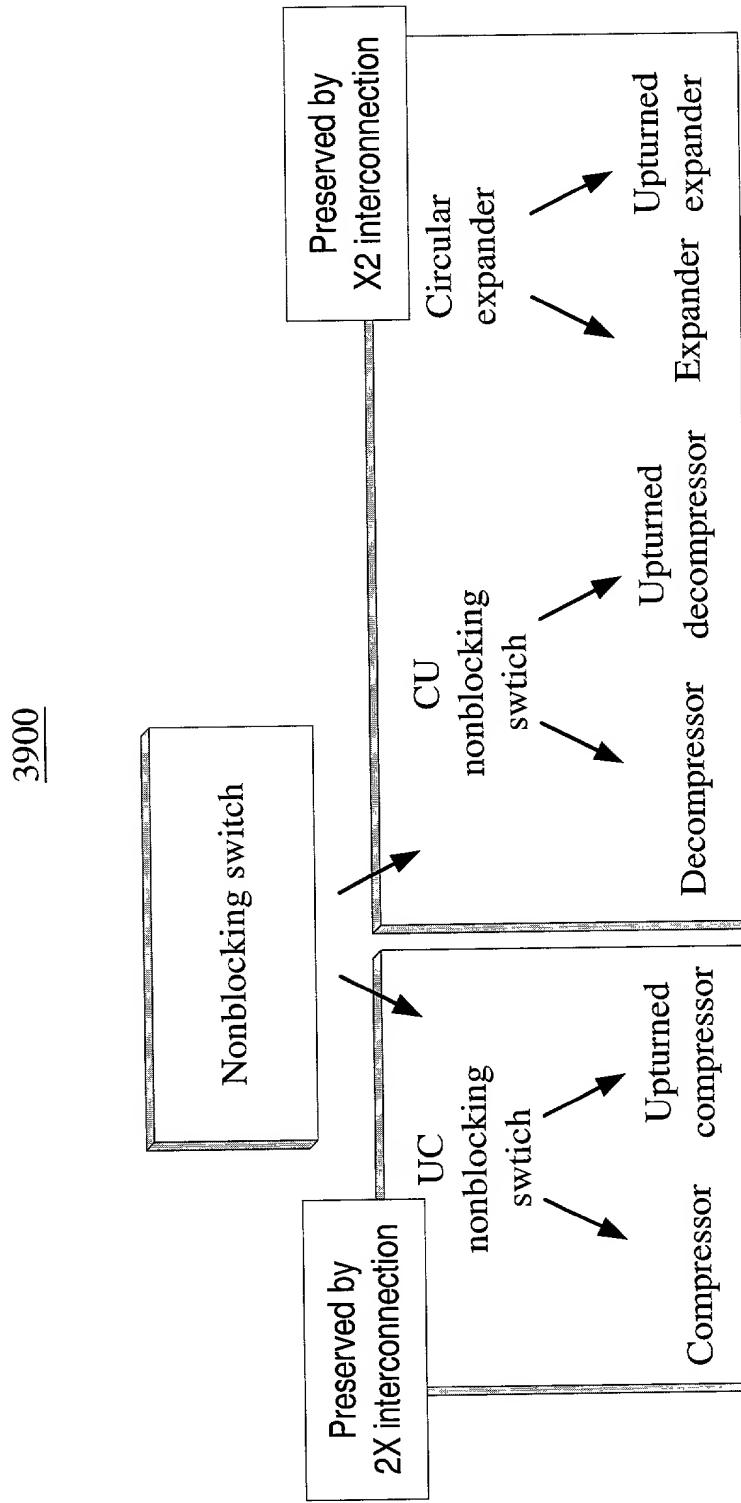


FIG.38B

FIG. 39



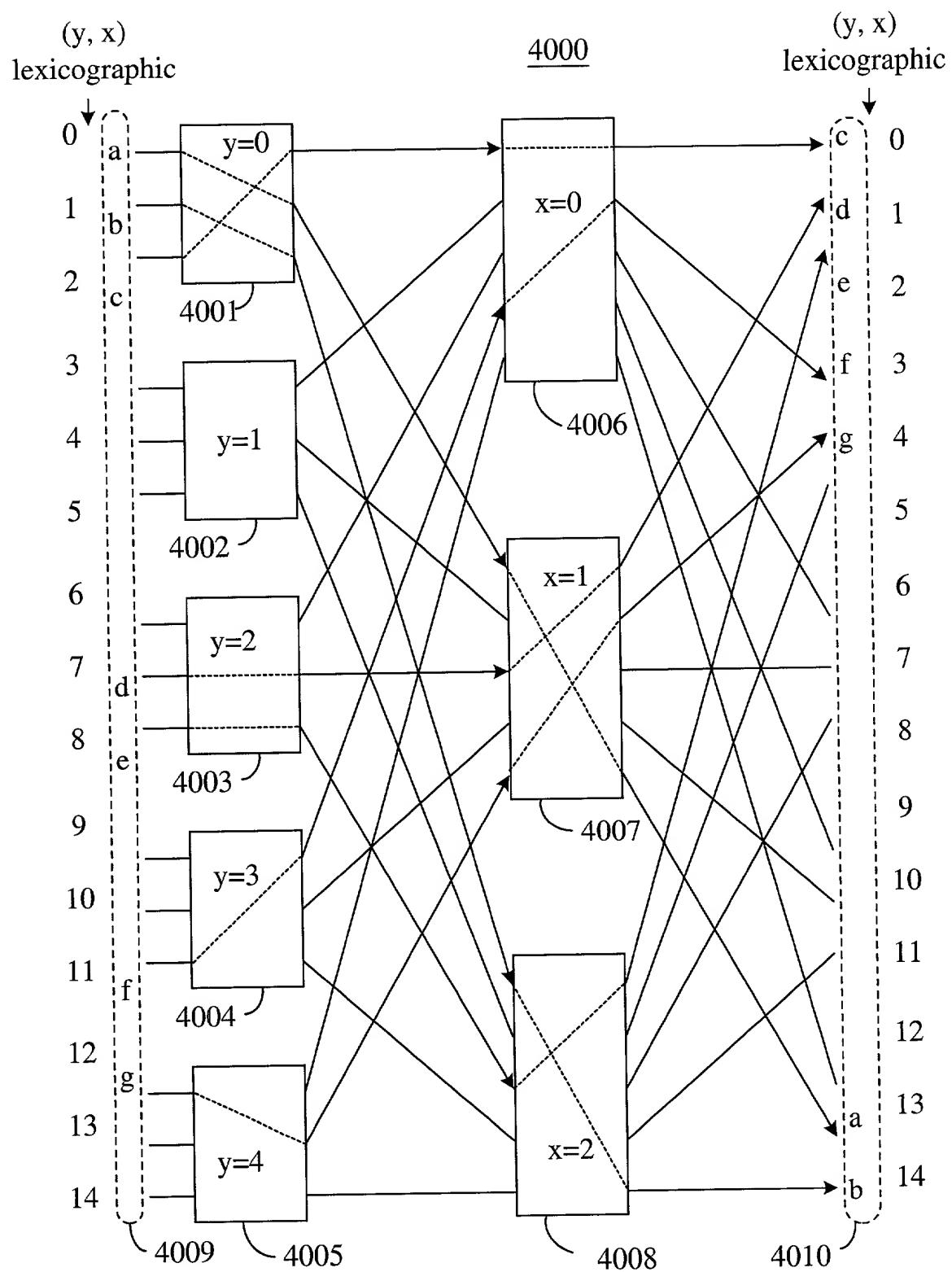


FIG. 40

4100

Preservation of the (1) compressor,  
(2) upturned compressor and  
(3) UC nonblocking properties of a switch

**Recursive 2X**  
constructions from  
arbitrary building  
blocks

**Recursive 2X**  
constructions  
from cells

Banyan-type  
networks with  
monotonically  
decreasing  
trace and guide

4110

Preservation of the (4) decompressor,  
(5) upturned decompressor,  
(6) CU nonblocking,  
(7) expander,  
(8) upturned expander and  
(9) circular expander  
properties of a switch

**Recursive X2**  
constructions from  
arbitrary building  
blocks

**Recursive X2**  
constructions  
from cells

Banyan-type  
networks with  
monotonically  
increasing  
trace and guide

FIG. 41

4201 4202

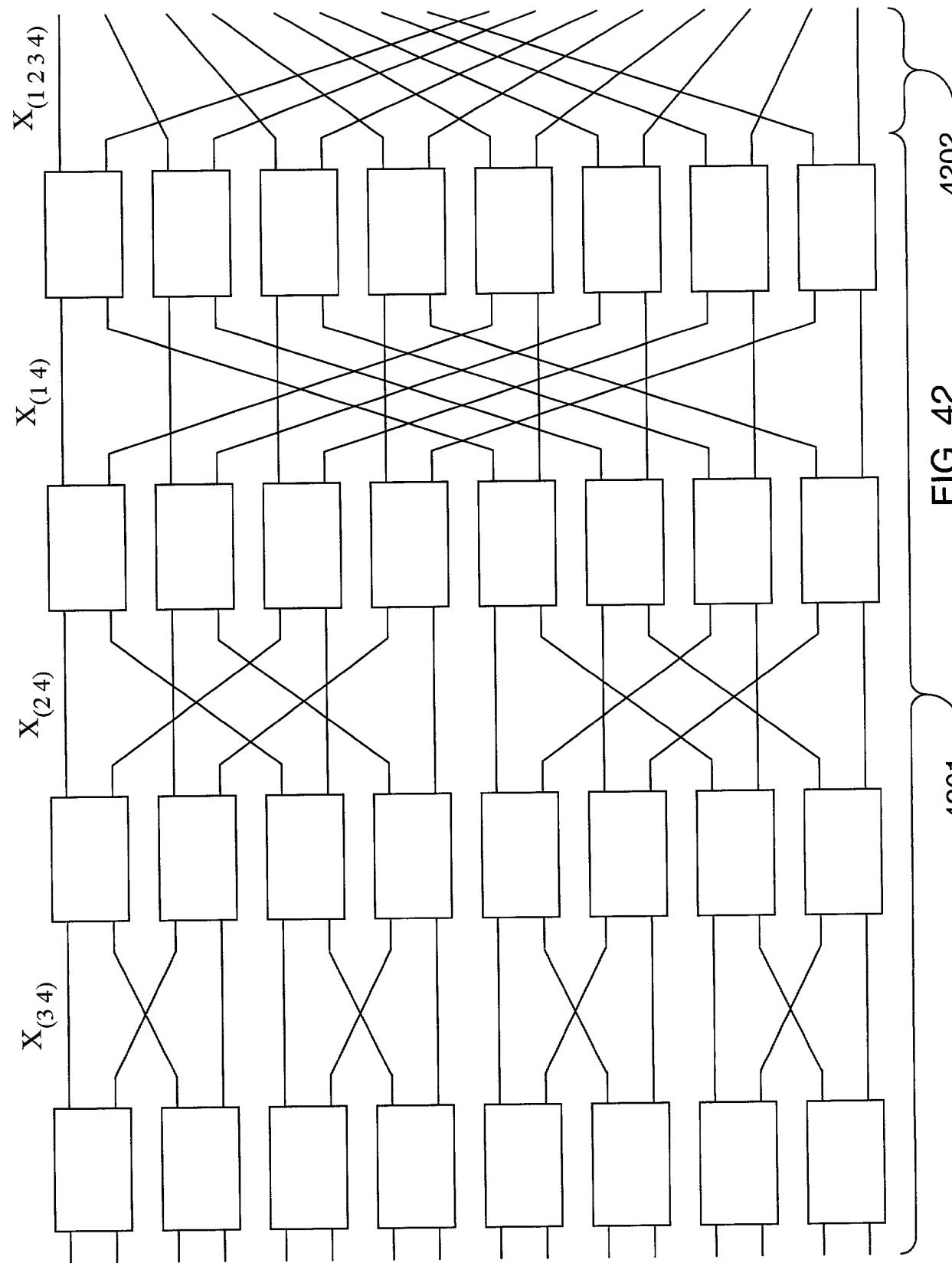


FIG. 42

upper stage  $\frac{d_{out}}{d_{in}}$   $\frac{d_{out}}{d_{in}}$   $\frac{d_{out}}{d_{in}}$   $\frac{d_{out}}{d_{in}}$   $\frac{d_{out}}{d_{in}}$   $\frac{d_{out}}{d_{in}}$   $\frac{d_{out}}{d_{in}}$   $\frac{d_{out}}{d_{in}}$

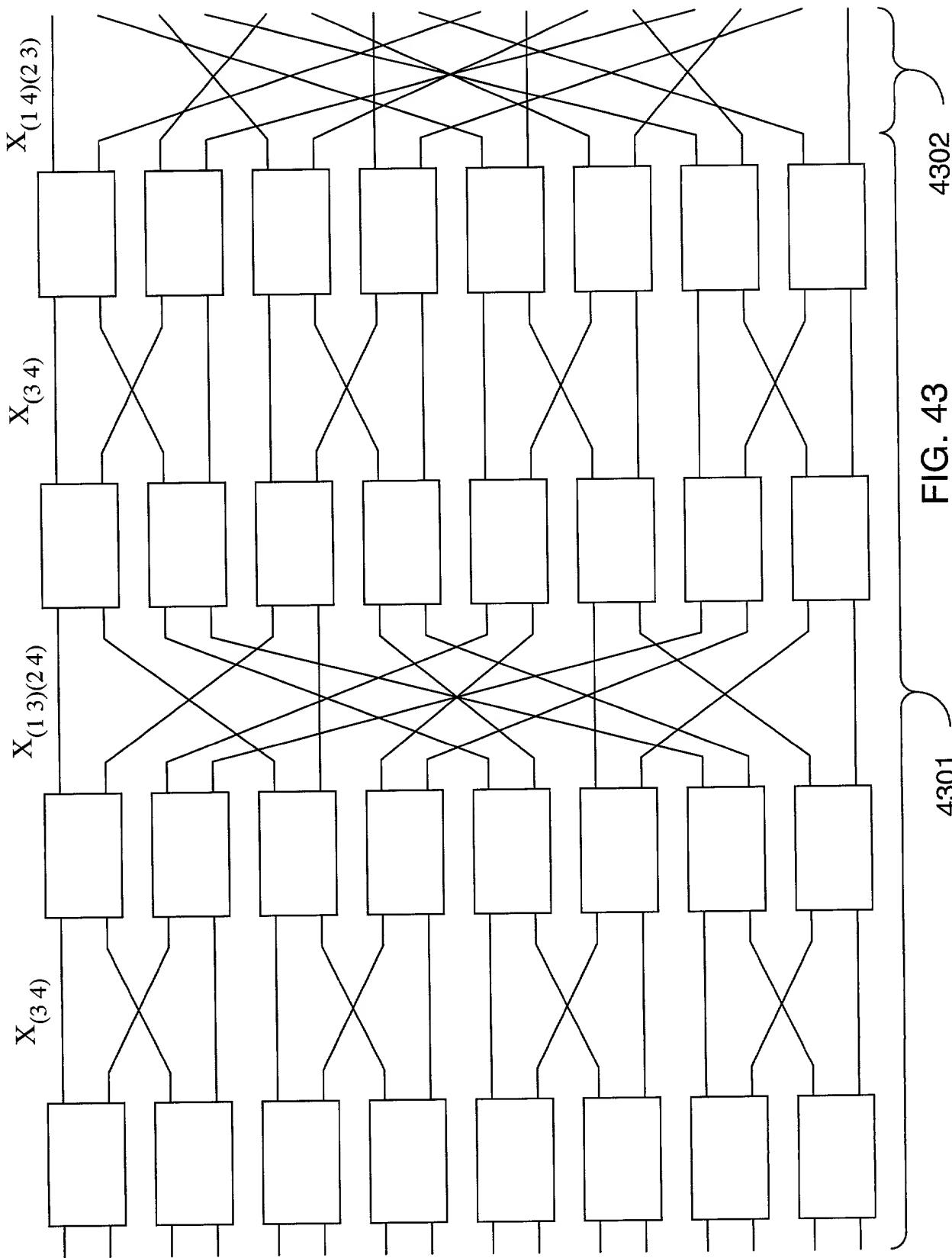
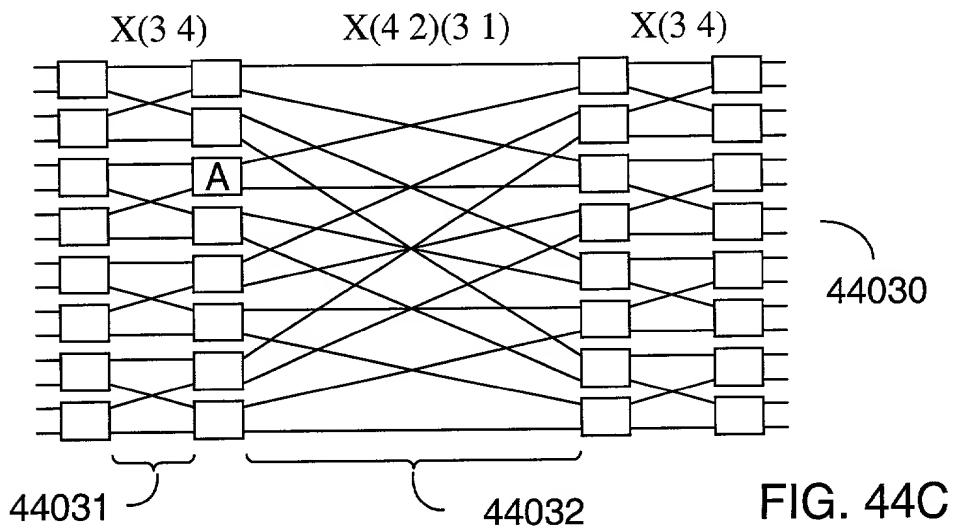
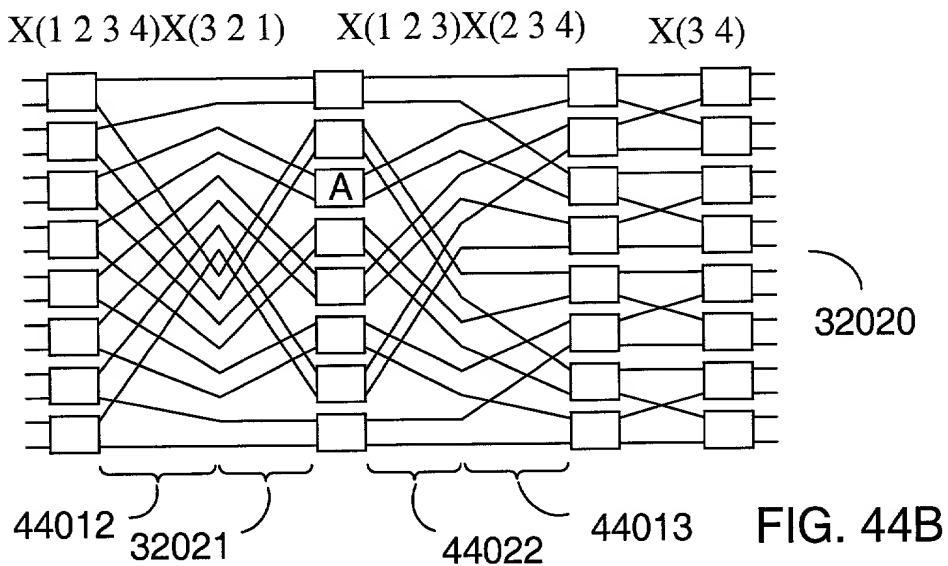
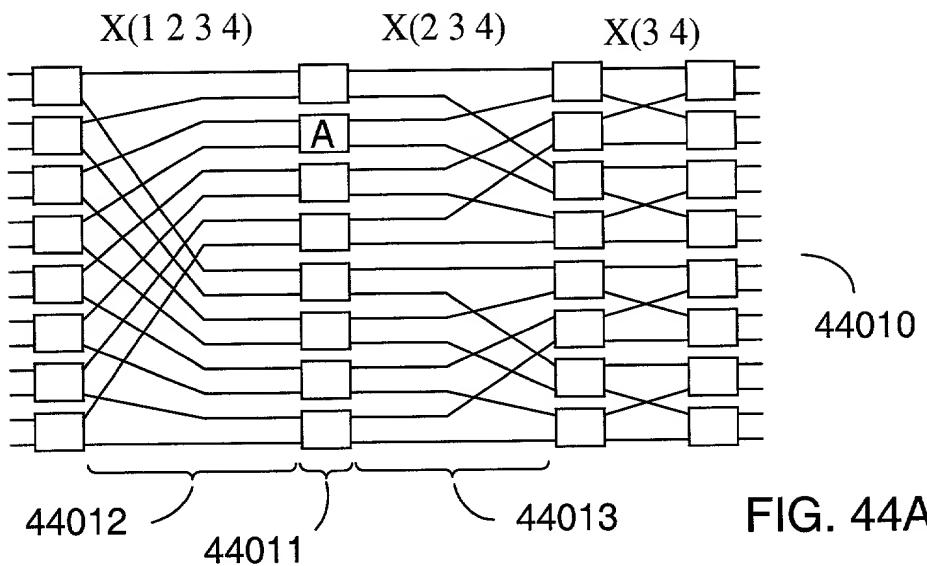


FIG. 43

4301

4302



4500

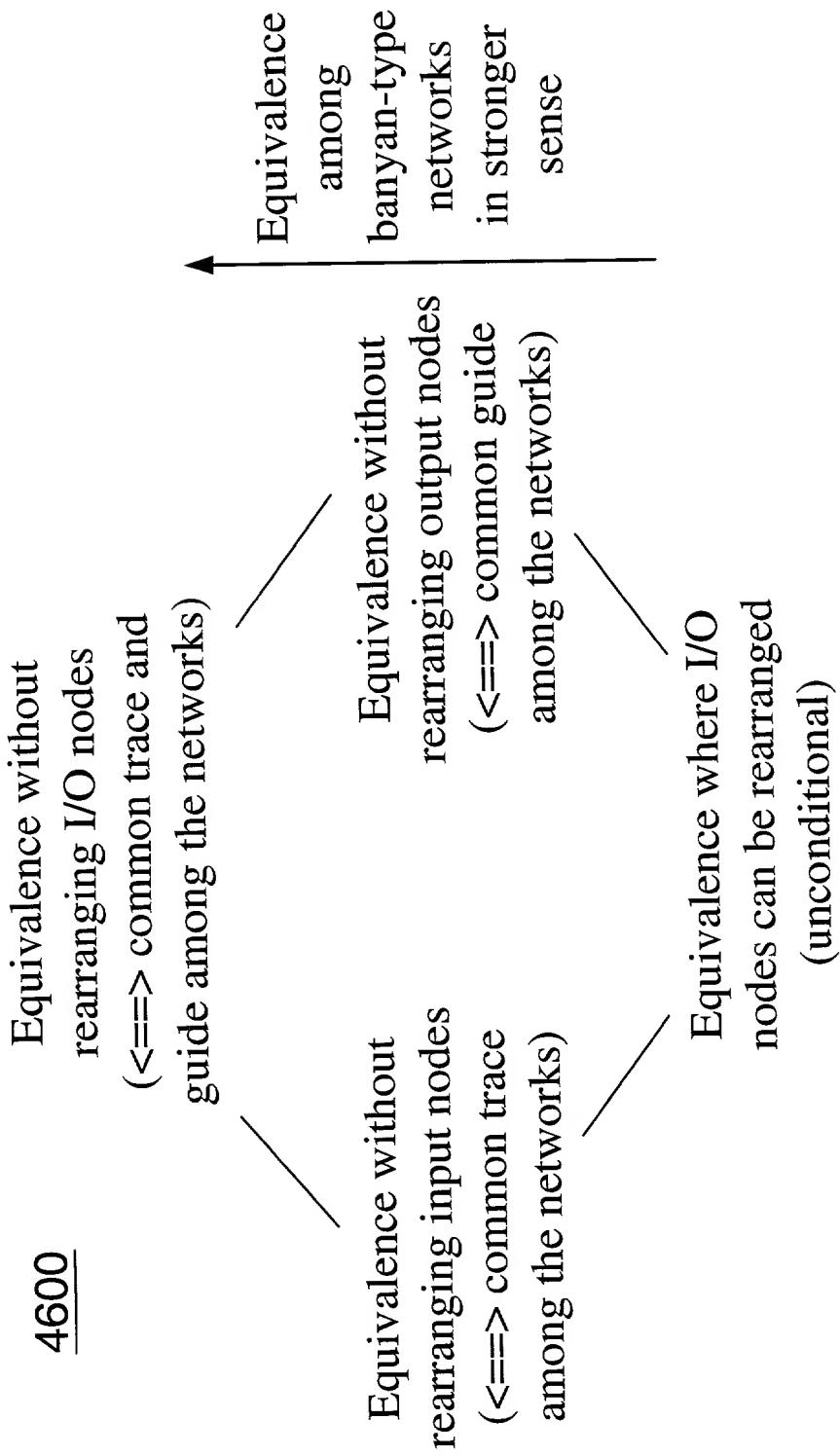
Equivalence requiring the  
match of I/O exchanges  
( $\Leftrightarrow$  common trace and guide  
among the networks)

Equivalence requiring the  
match of input exchange only  
( $\Leftrightarrow$  common trace among  
the networks)

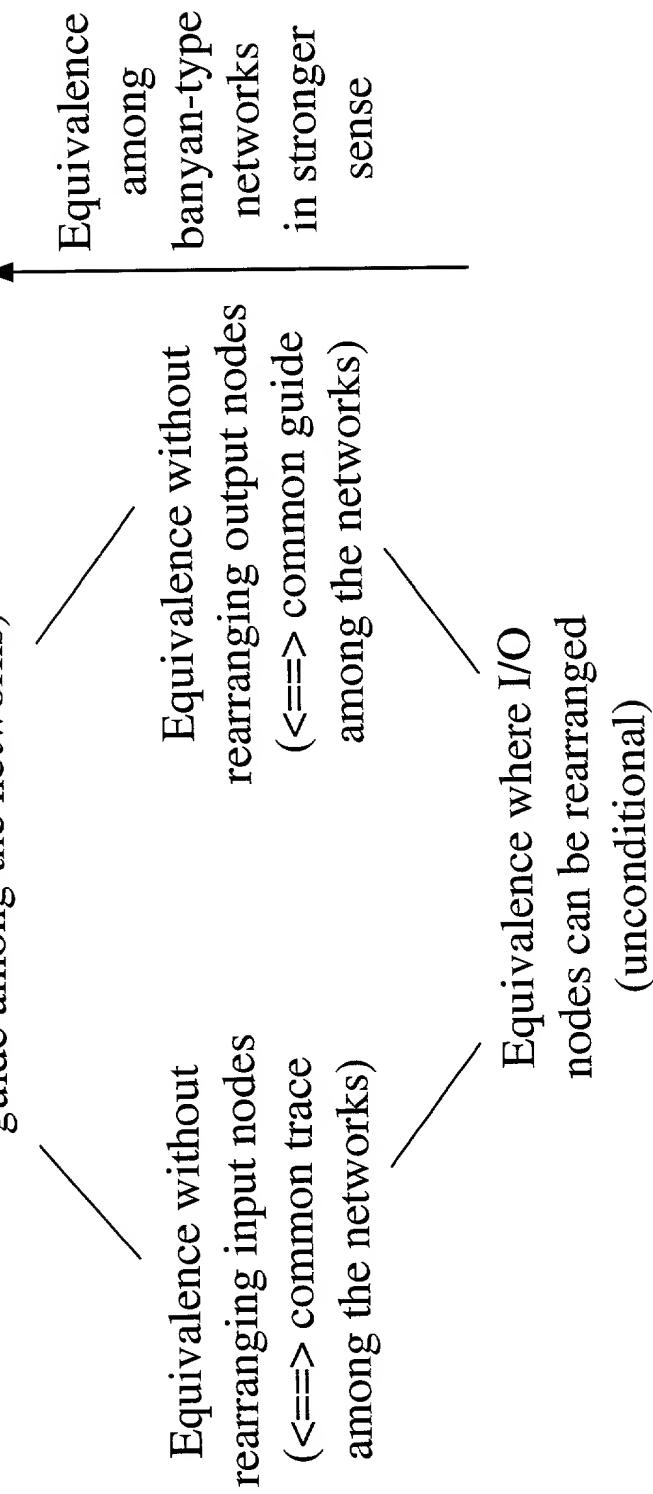
Equivalence requiring the  
match of output exchange only  
( $\Leftrightarrow$  common guide among  
the networks)  
in stronger  
sense

Equivalence without requiring  
the match of I/O exchanges  
(unconditional)

**FIG. 45**



**FIG. 46**



**FIG. 47**

Equivalence without rearranging input nodes ( $\iff$  common trace among the networks)

Equivalence without rearranging output nodes ( $\iff$  common guide among the networks)

Equivalence where I/O nodes can be rearranged ( $\iff$  trace and guide of one network can be respectively changed to that of the other network by a permutation)

sense

Equivalence among bit-permuting networks in stronger

**FIG. 48**

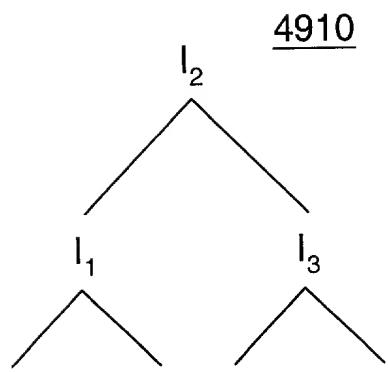


FIG. 49A

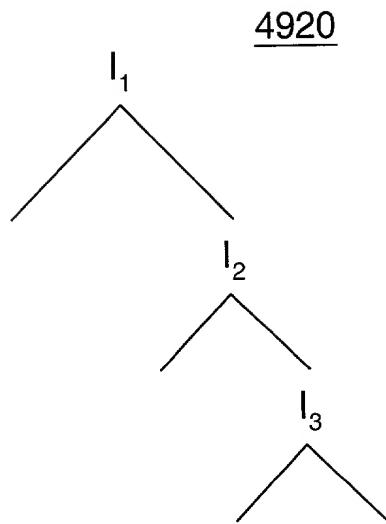


FIG. 49B

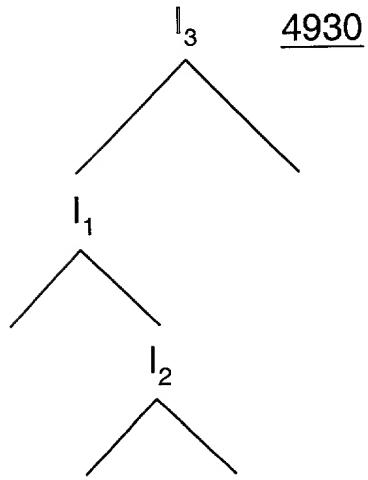


FIG. 49C

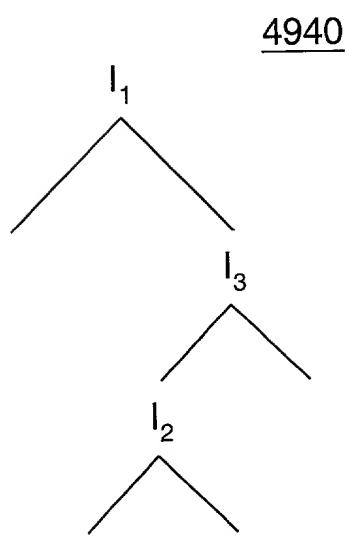


FIG. 49D

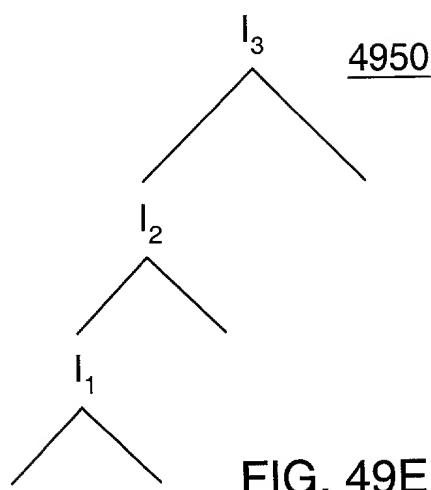


FIG. 49E

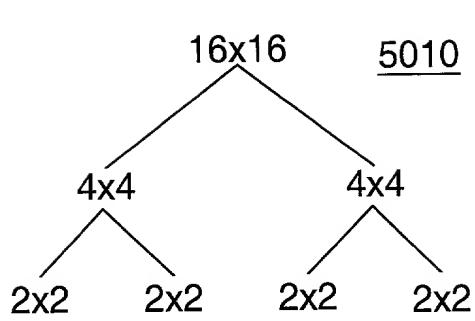


FIG. 50A

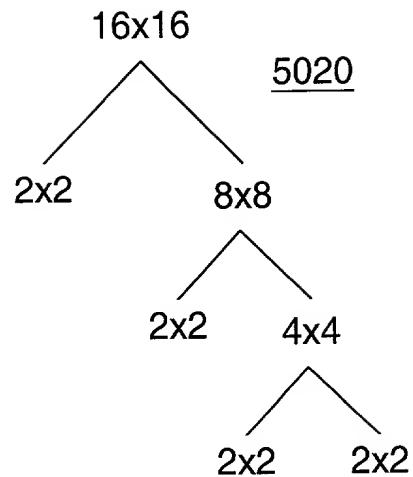


FIG. 50B

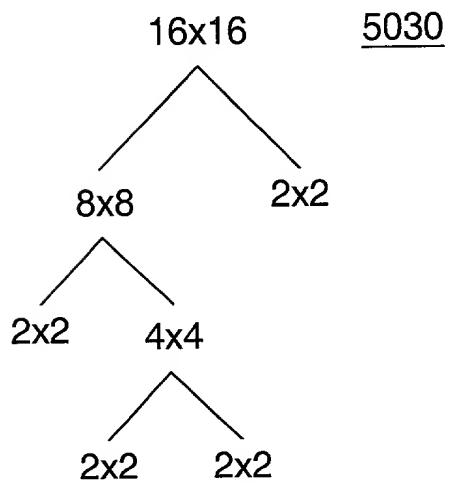


FIG. 50C

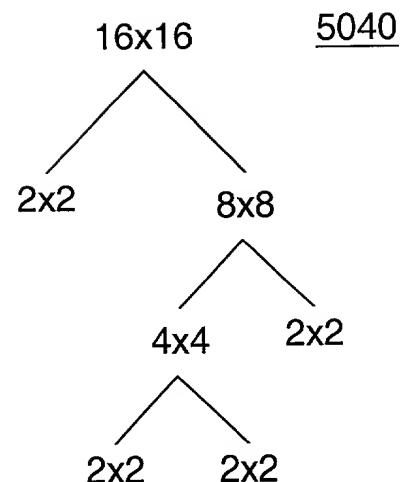


FIG. 50D

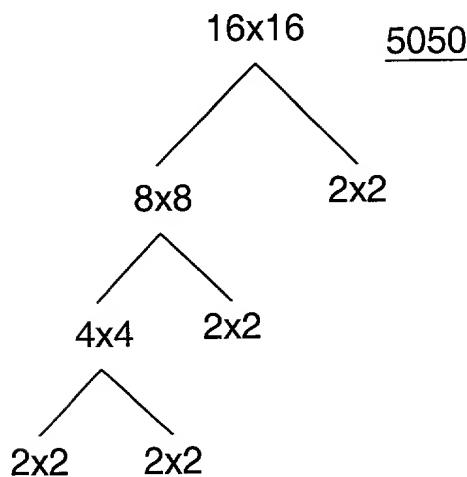


FIG. 50E

5100

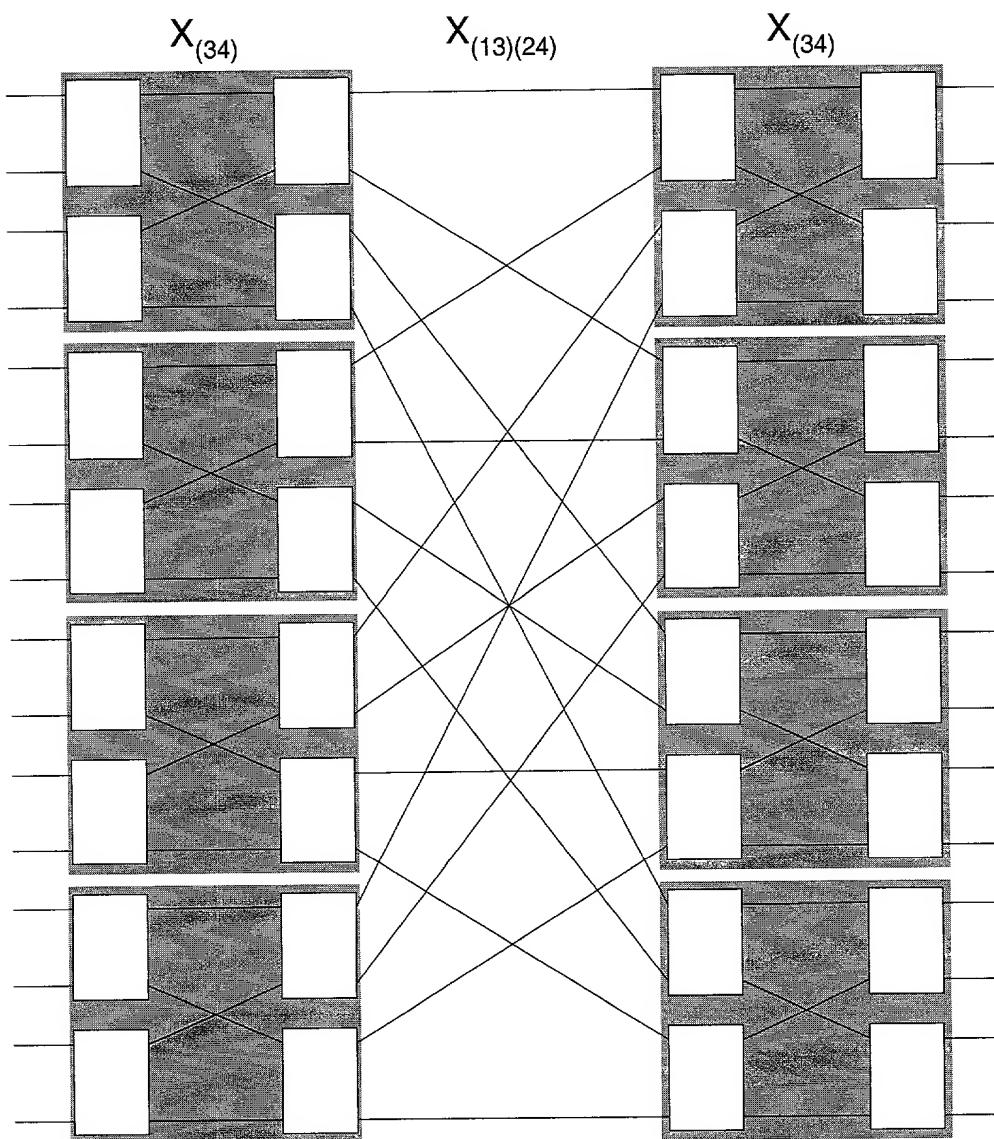


FIG. 51

5200

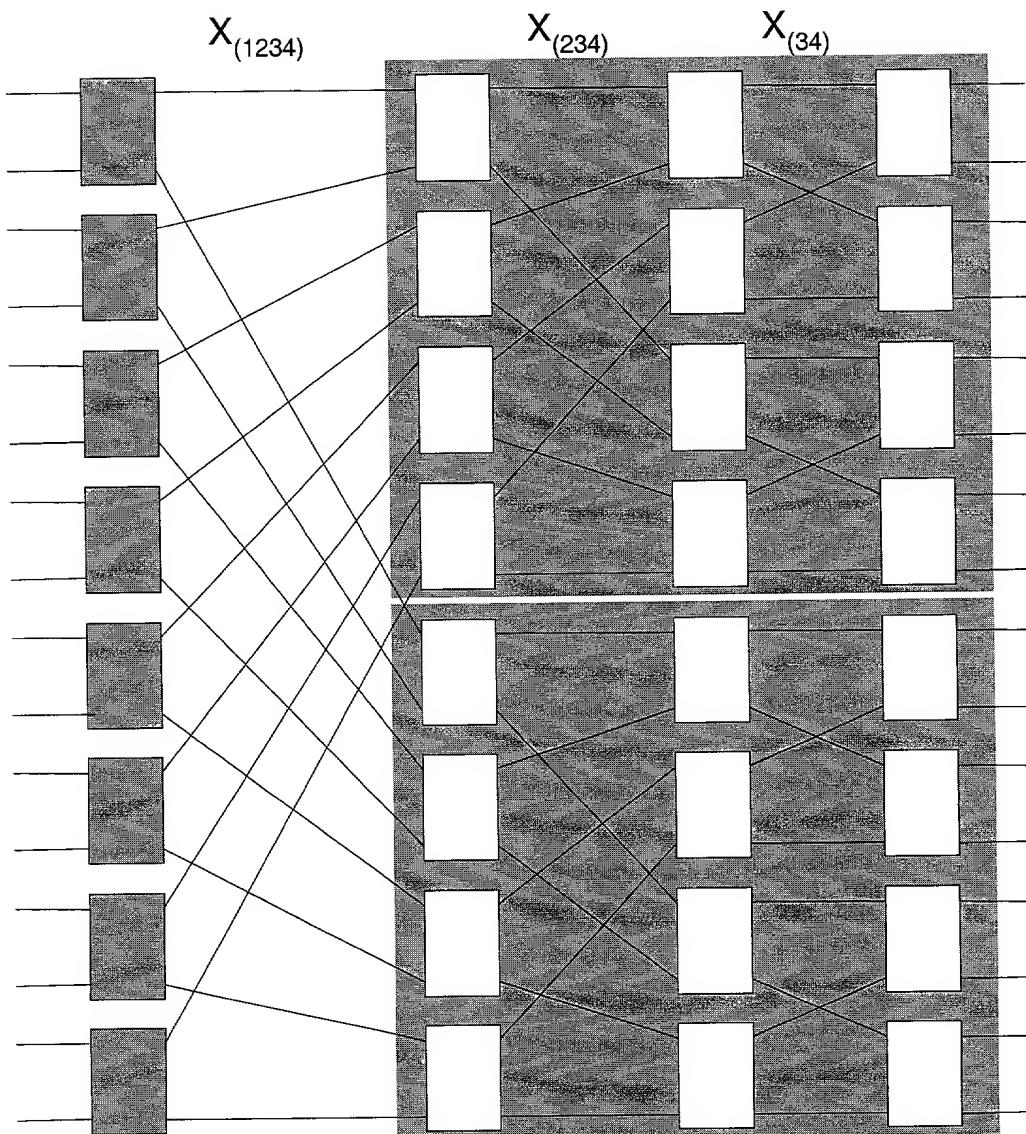
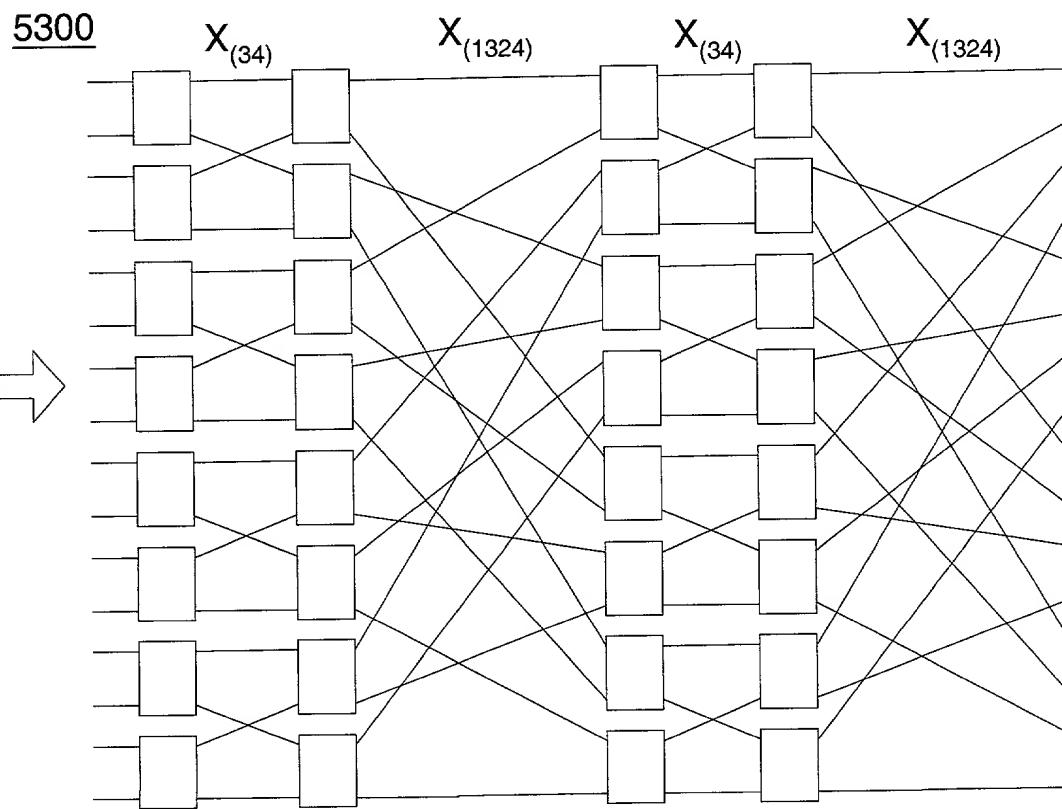
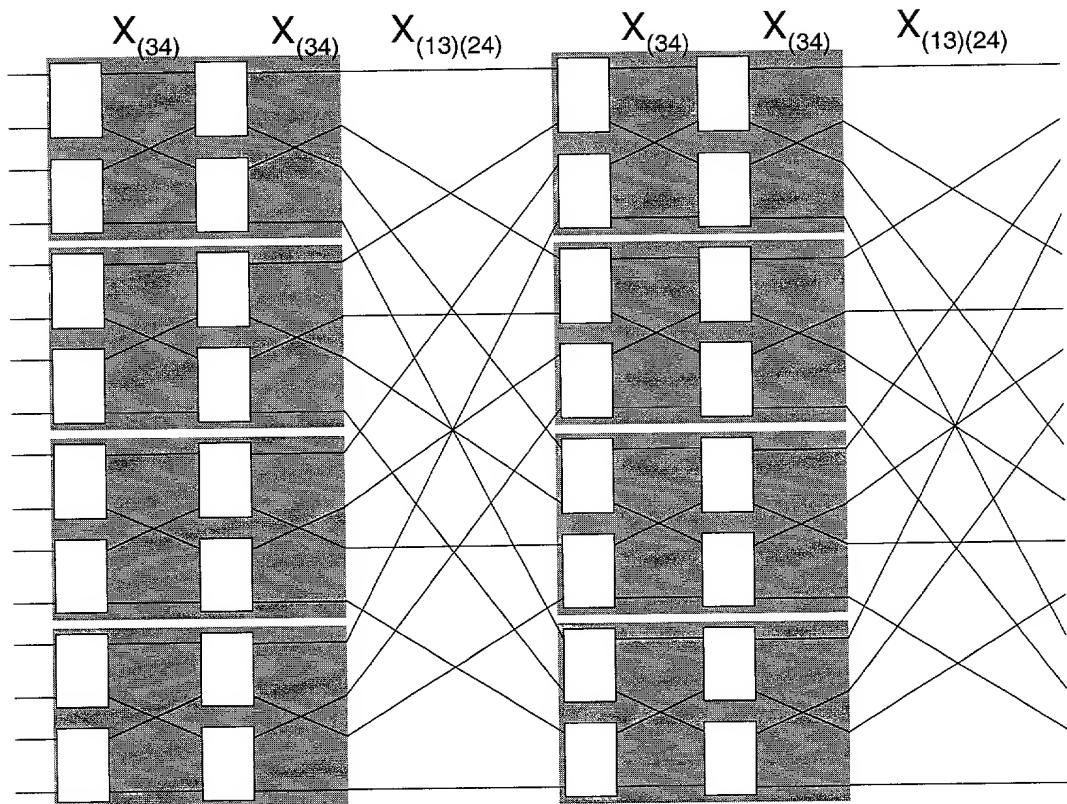


FIG. 52

**FIG. 53**



5400

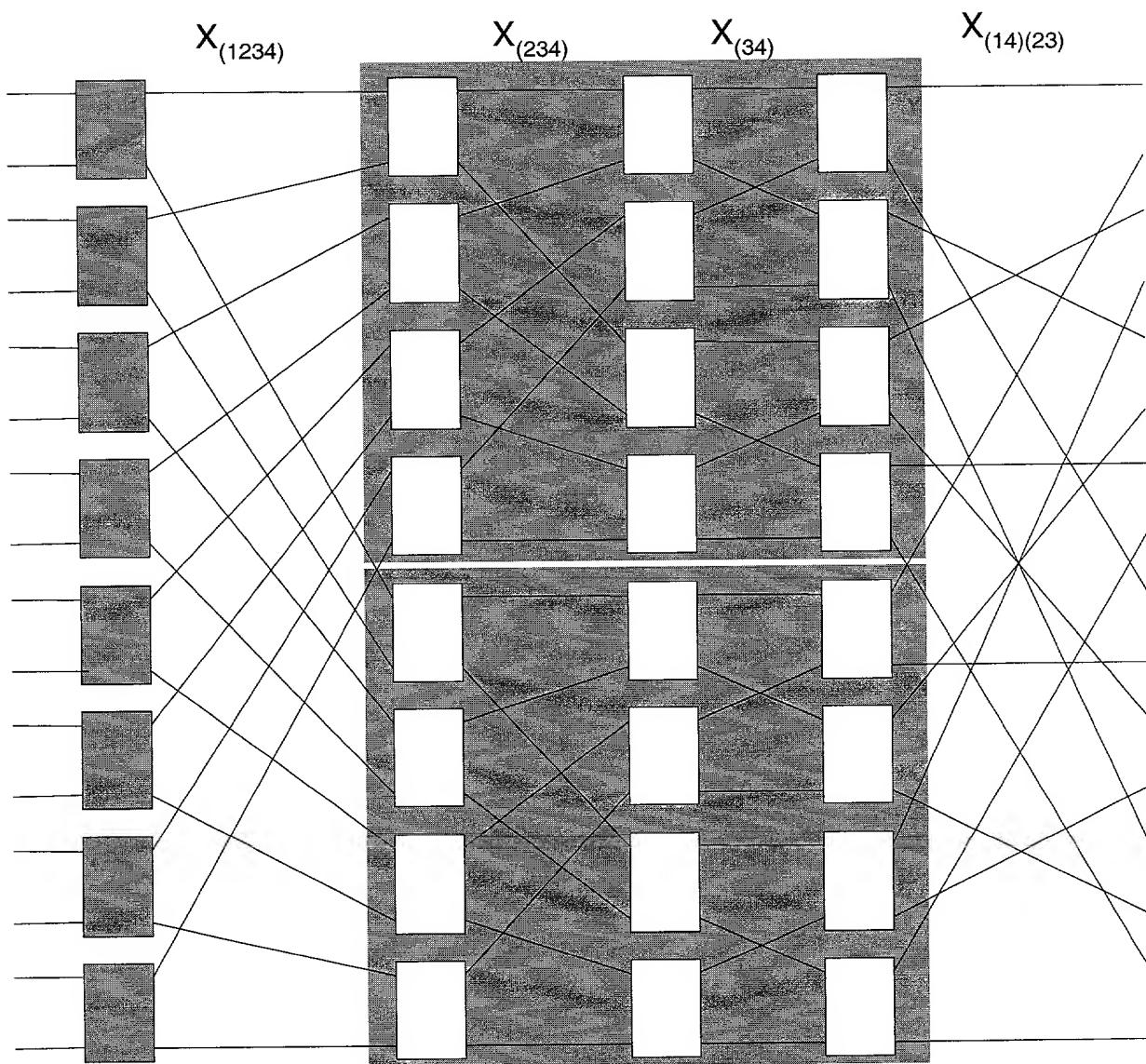


FIG. 54

5500

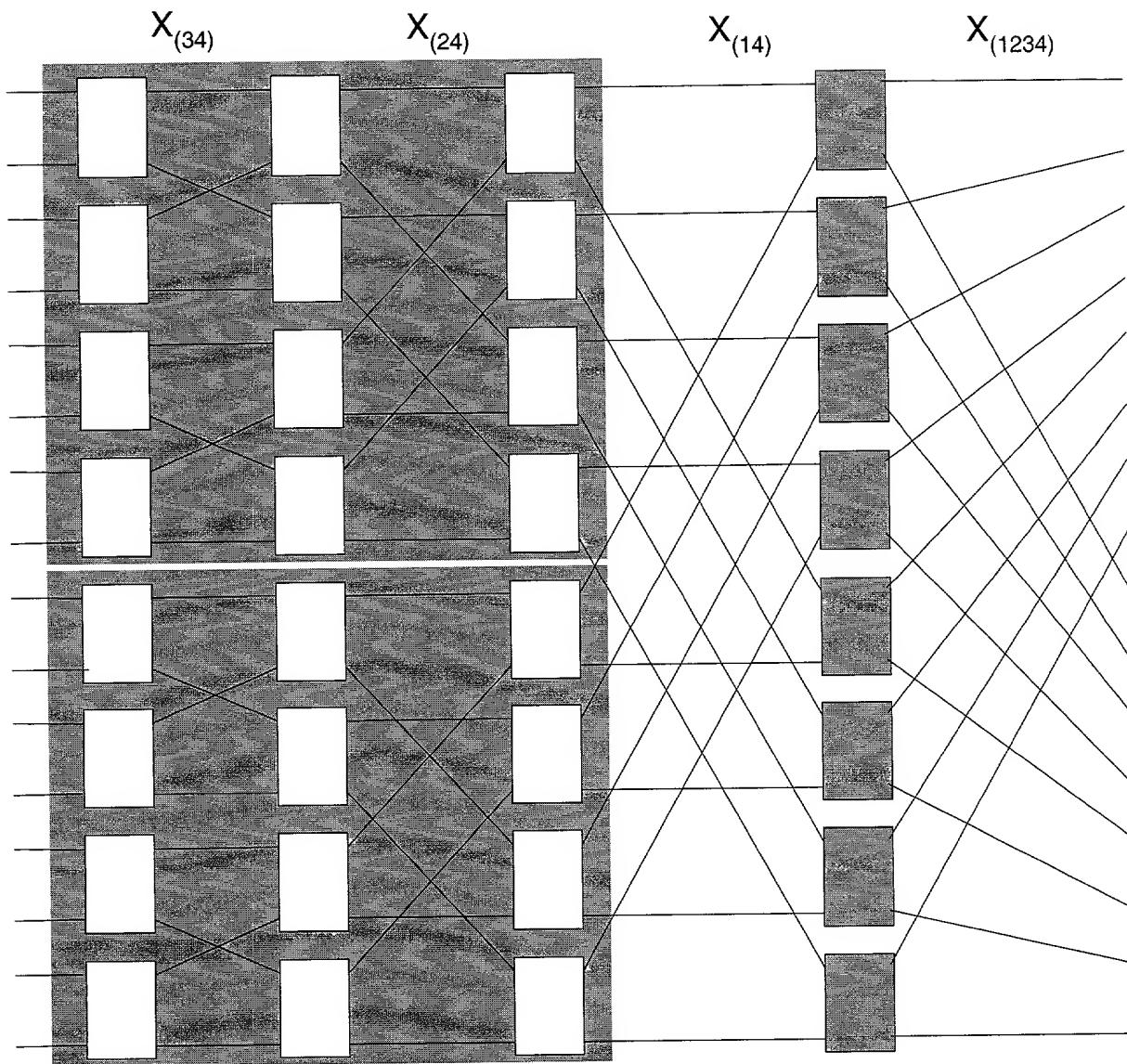


FIG. 55

5610  
5620  
5630  
5640

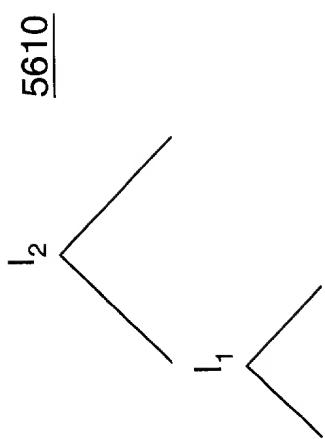


FIG. 56A

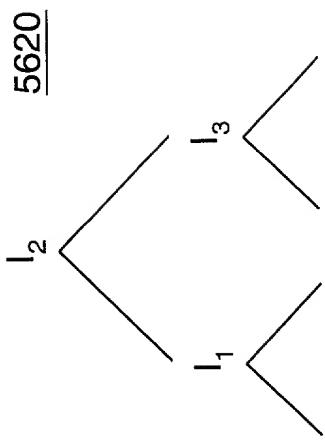


FIG. 56B

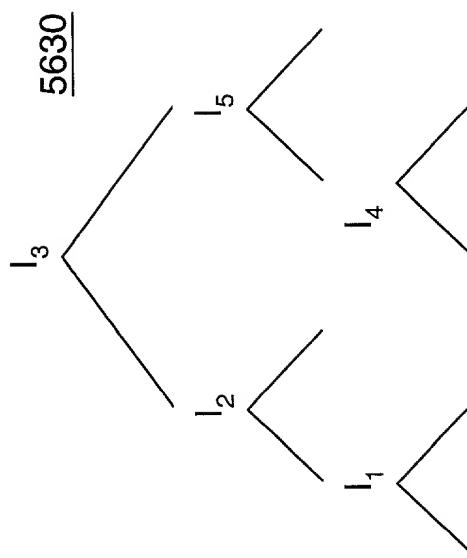


FIG. 56C

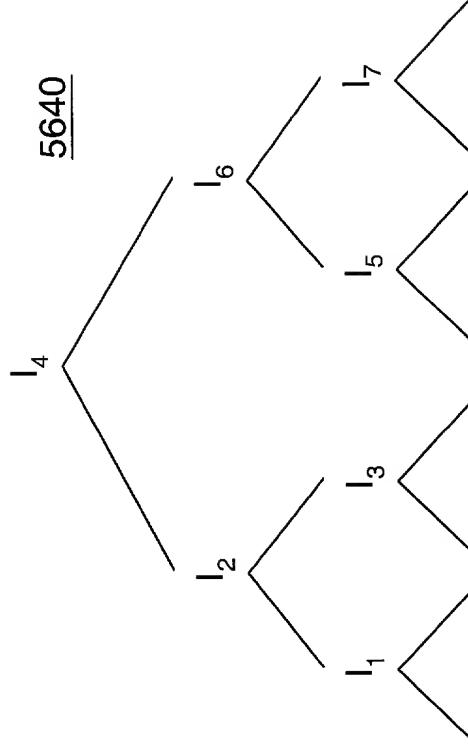


FIG. 56D

FIG. 57

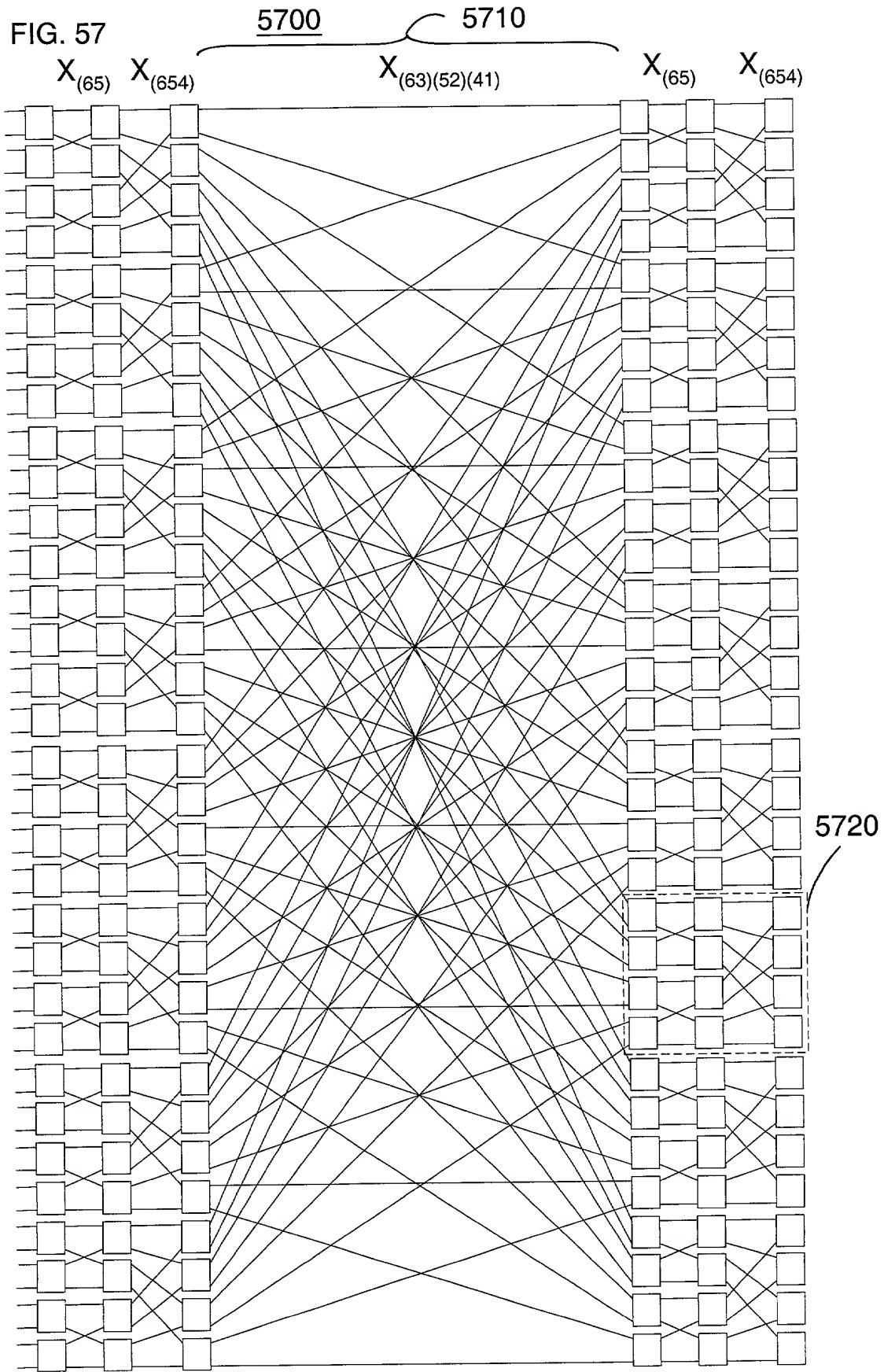


FIG. 58

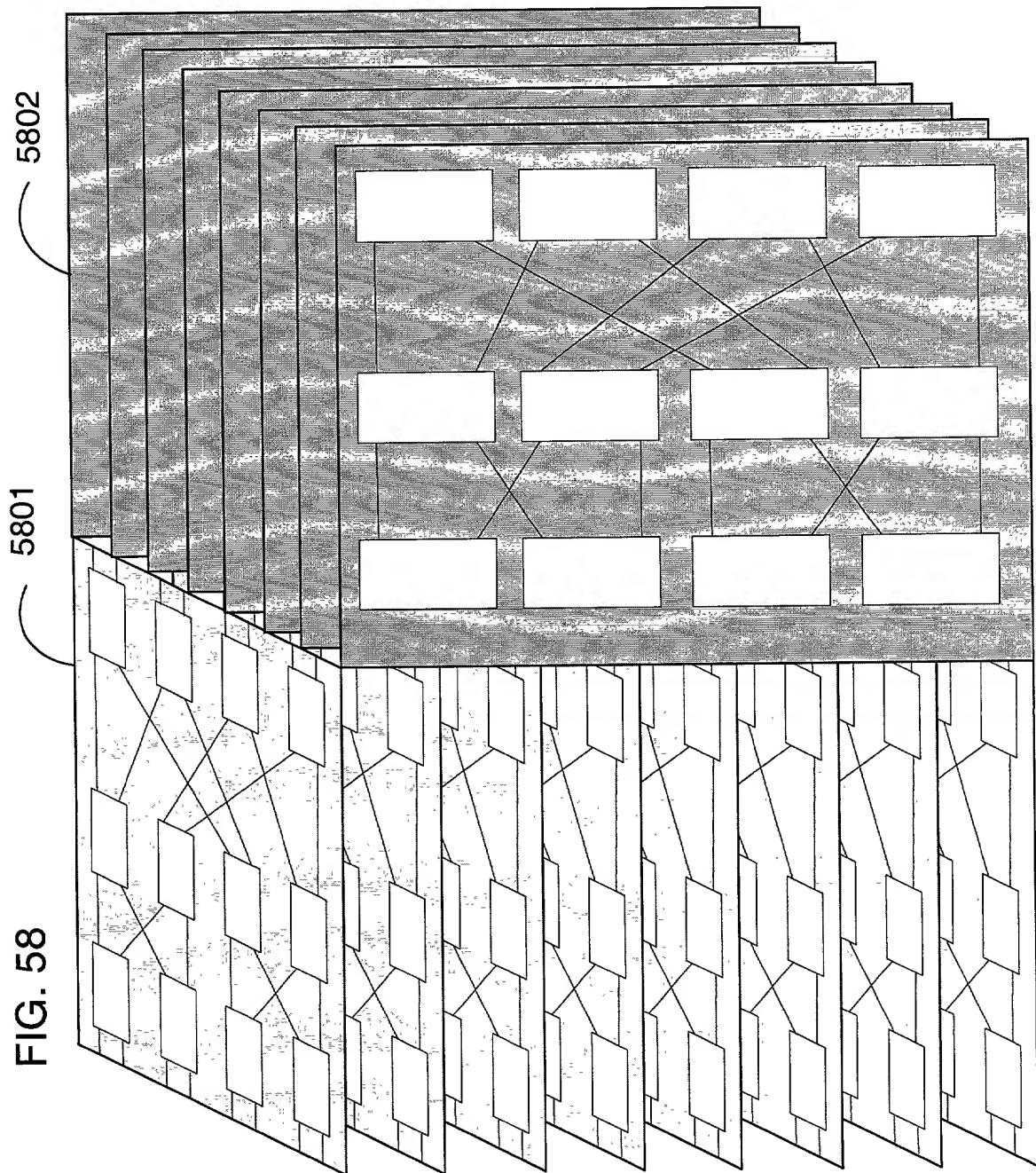
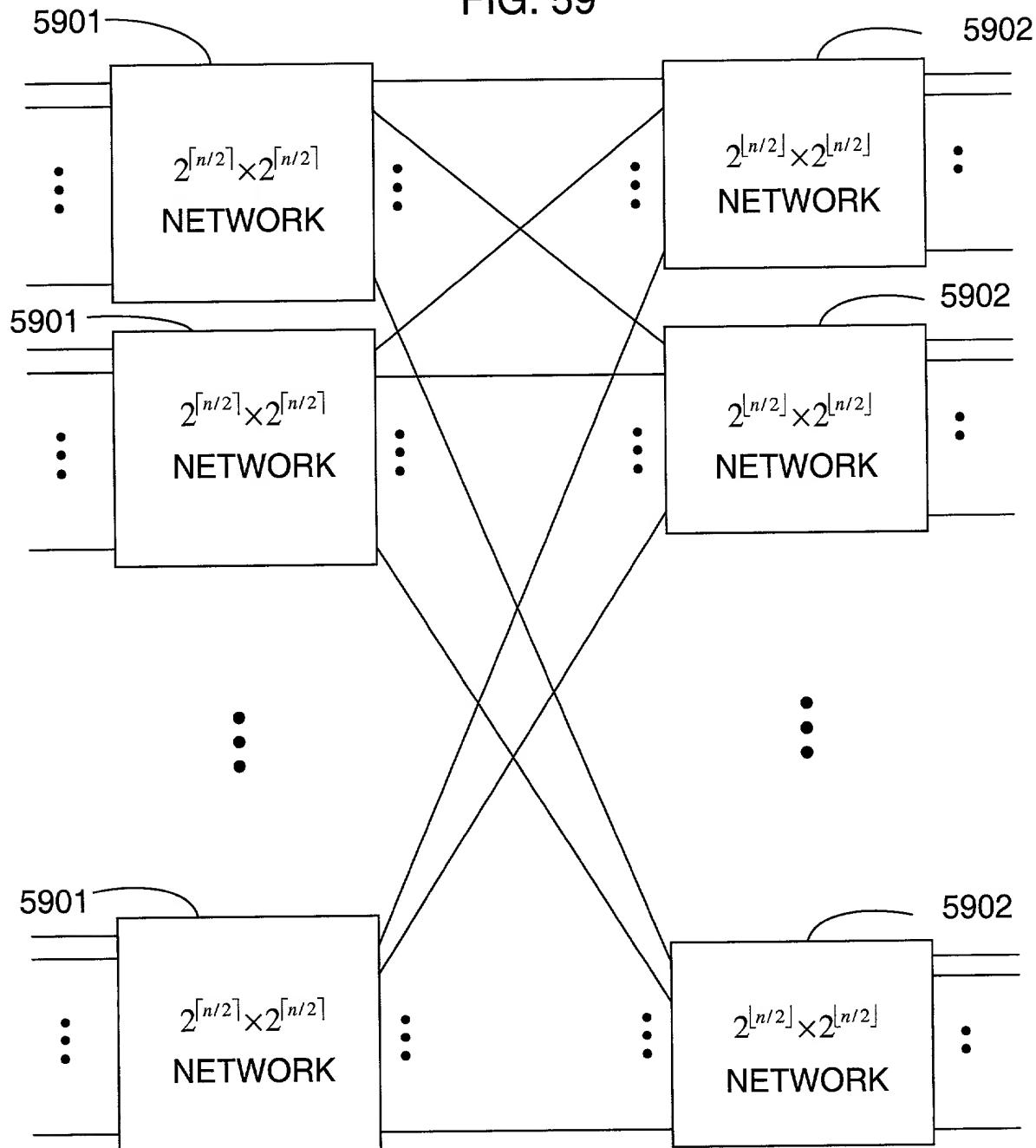


FIG. 59



6000  
 $X_{(34)}$        $X_{(14)(23)}$        $X_{(34)}$

FIG. 60

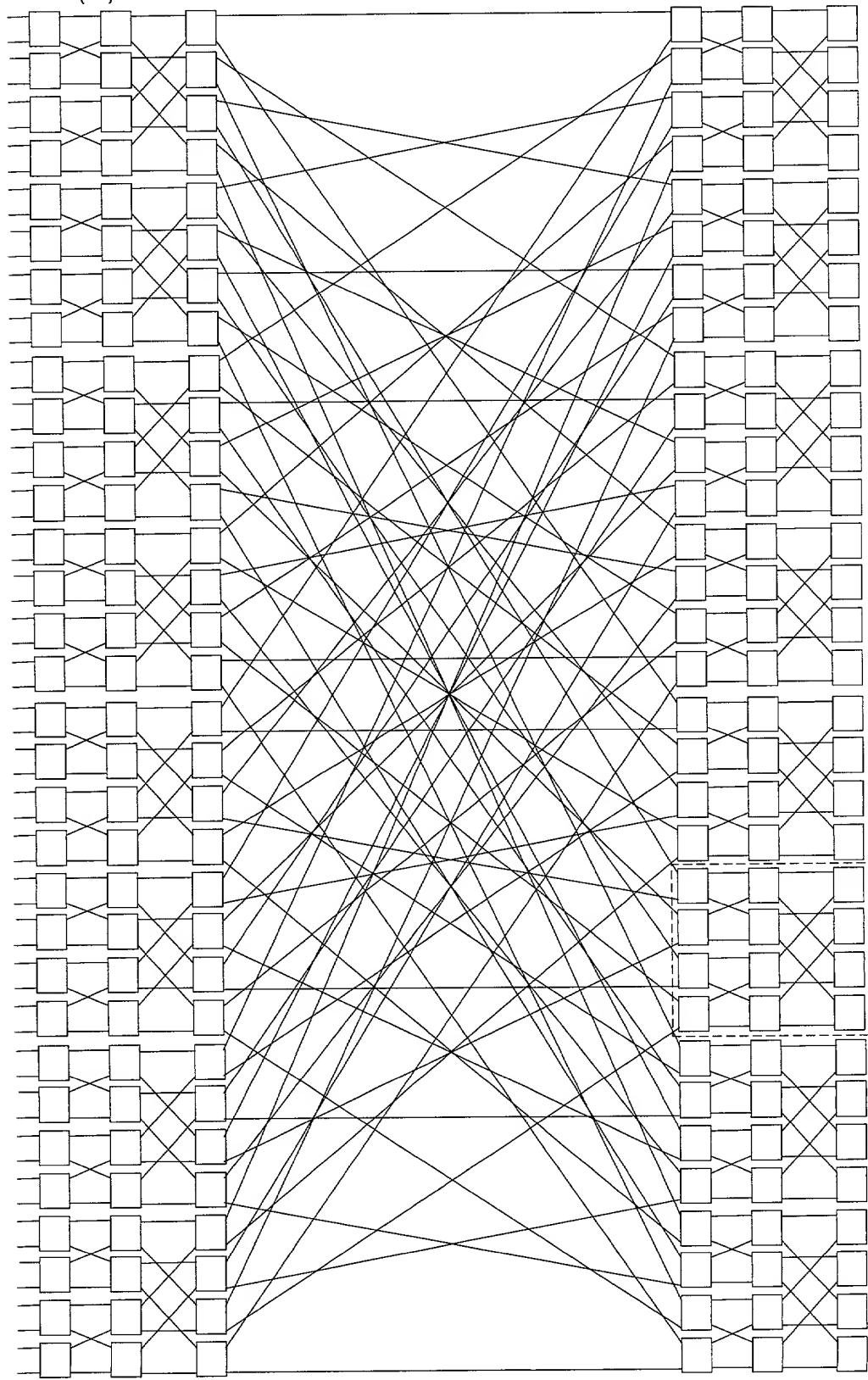
**FIG. 61**

$X_{(65)}$   $X_{(64)}$

$X_{(16)(25)(34)}$

$X_{(65)}$   $X_{(64)}$

6110



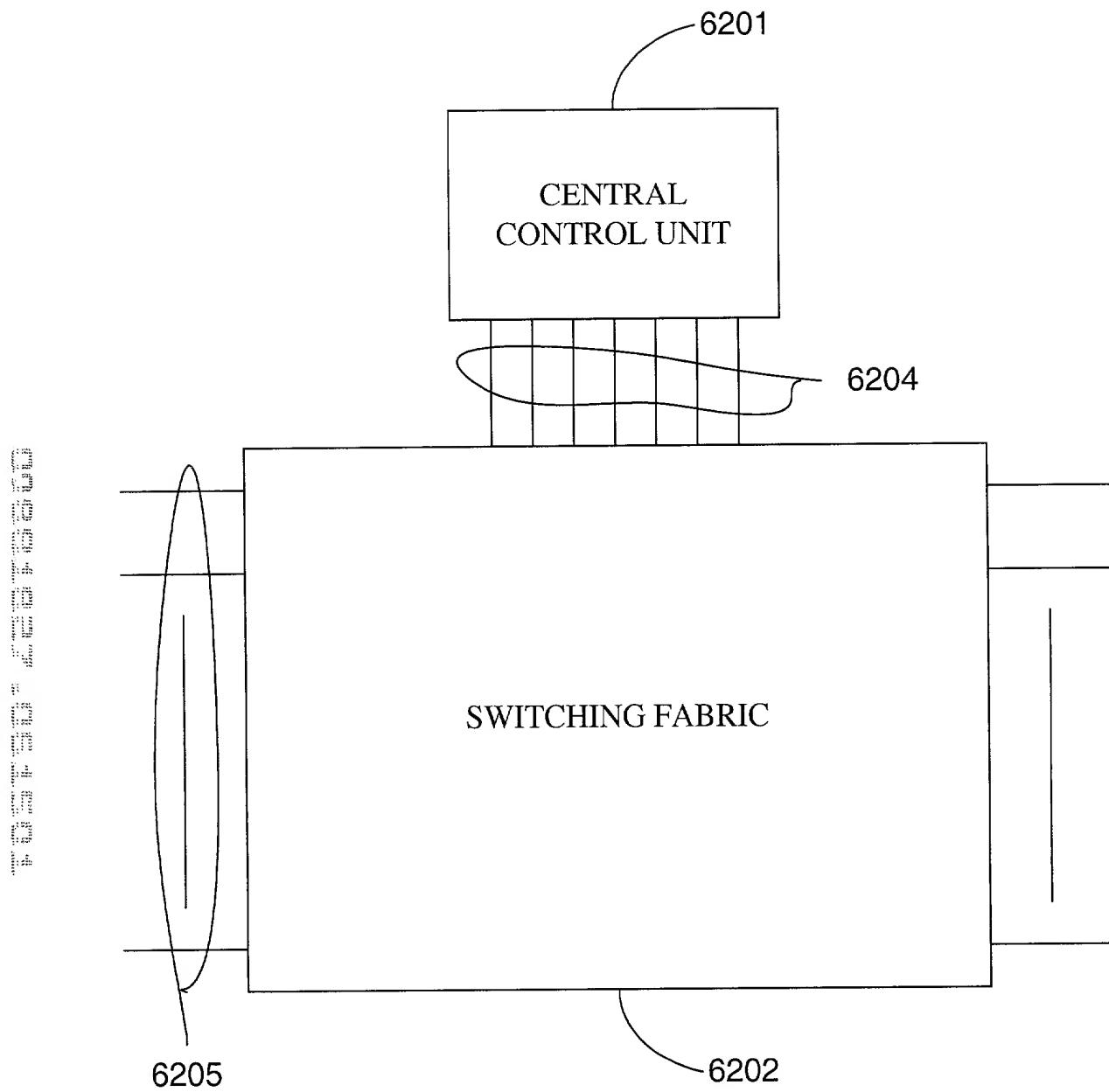


FIG. 62A

6210 6211 6212 6213 6214

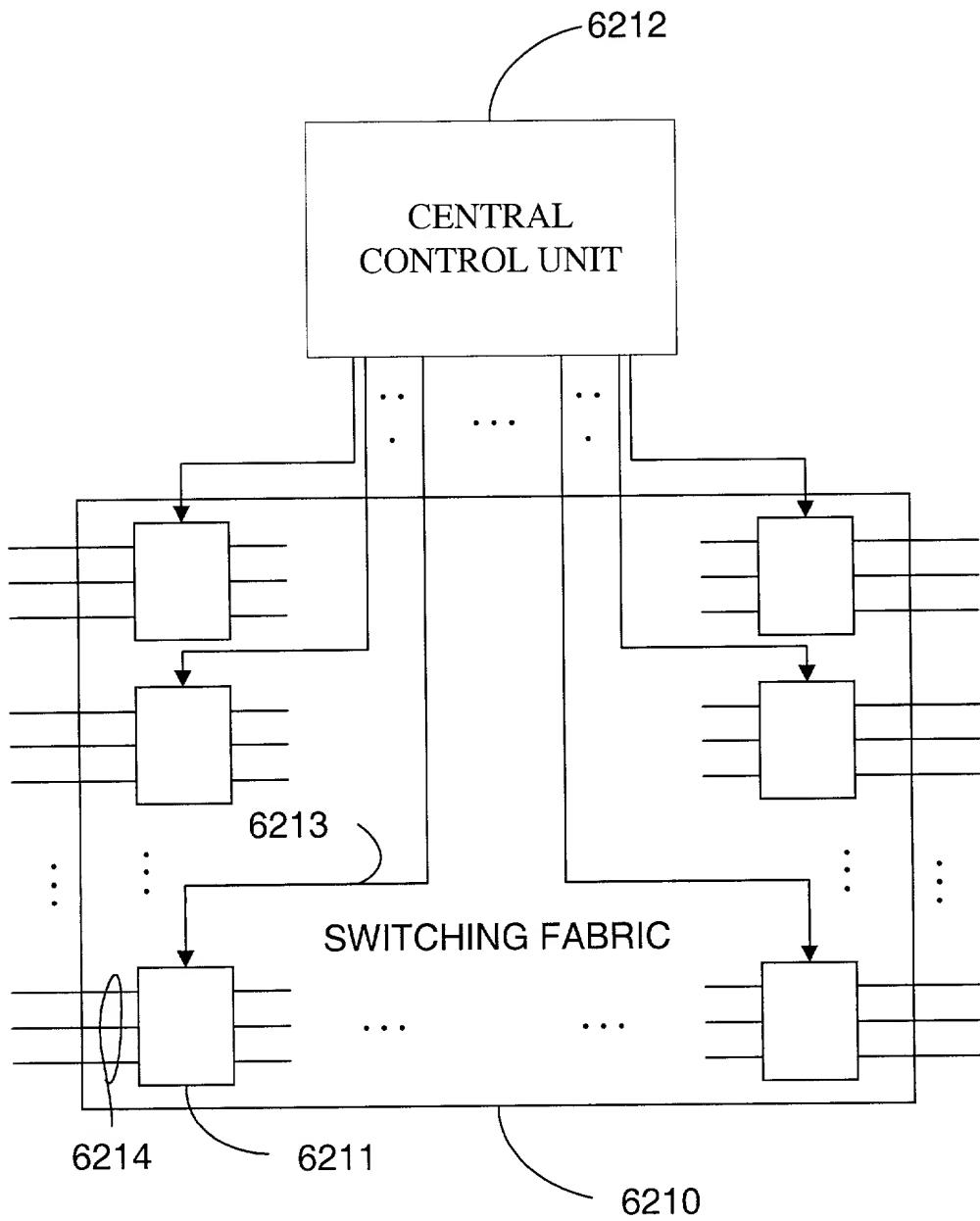


FIG. 62B

6300 6301 6302 6303

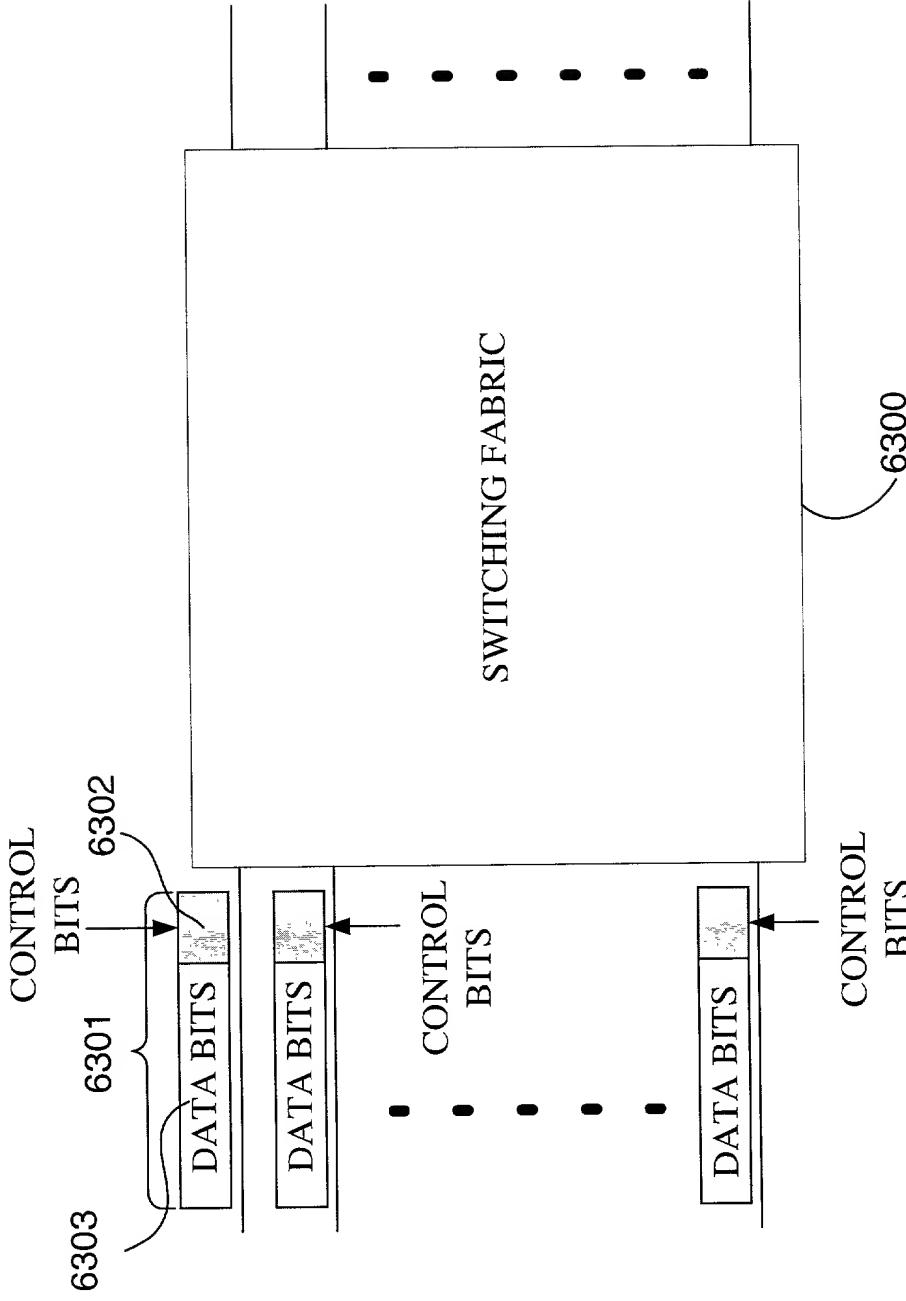


FIG. 63A

6321 6331 6312 6310  
6322 6332 6313 6314

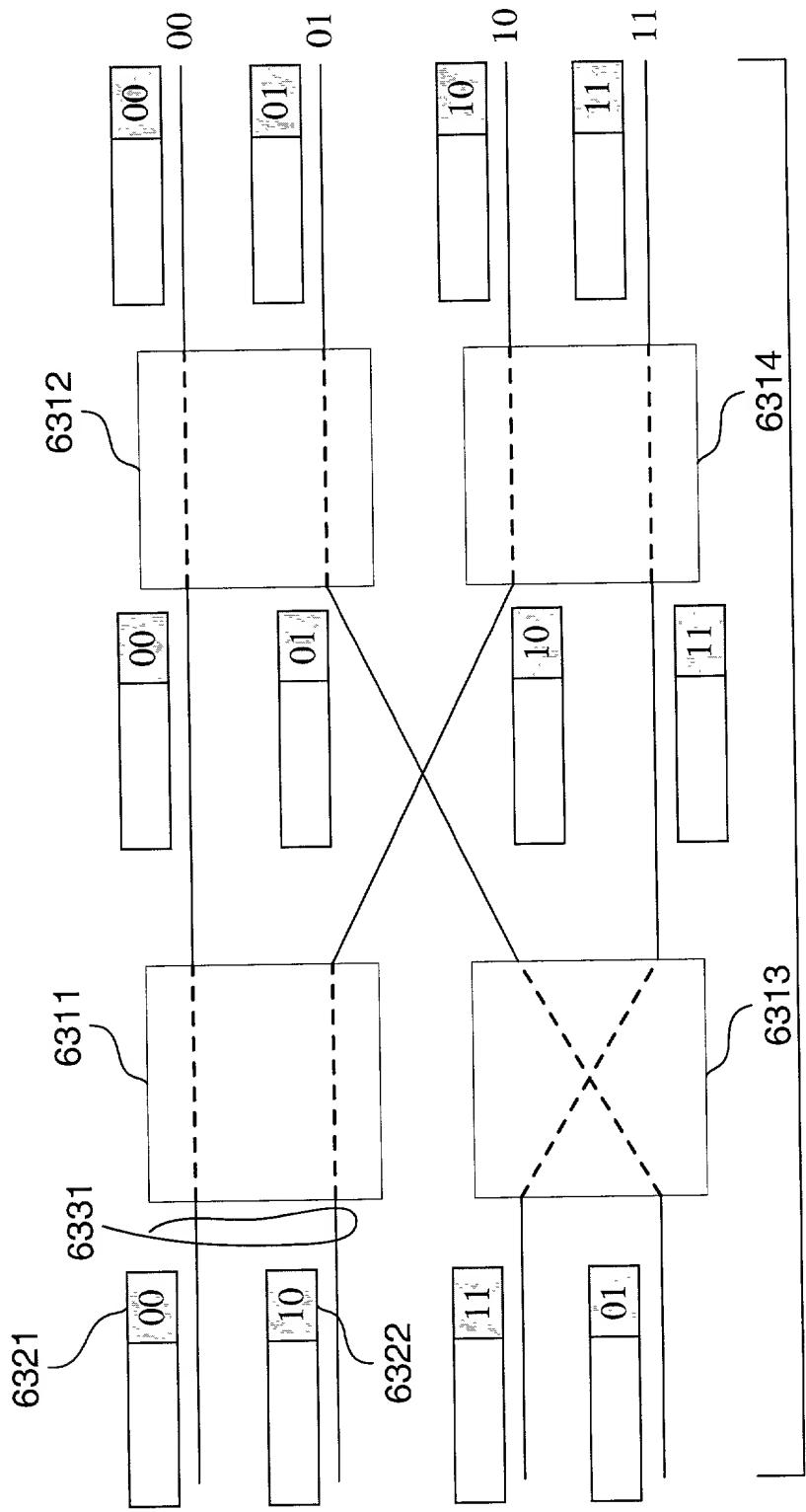


FIG. 63B

6401 6402 6403 6404 6405 6406 6407 6408 6409 6410 6411 6412 6413 6414 6415 6416 6417

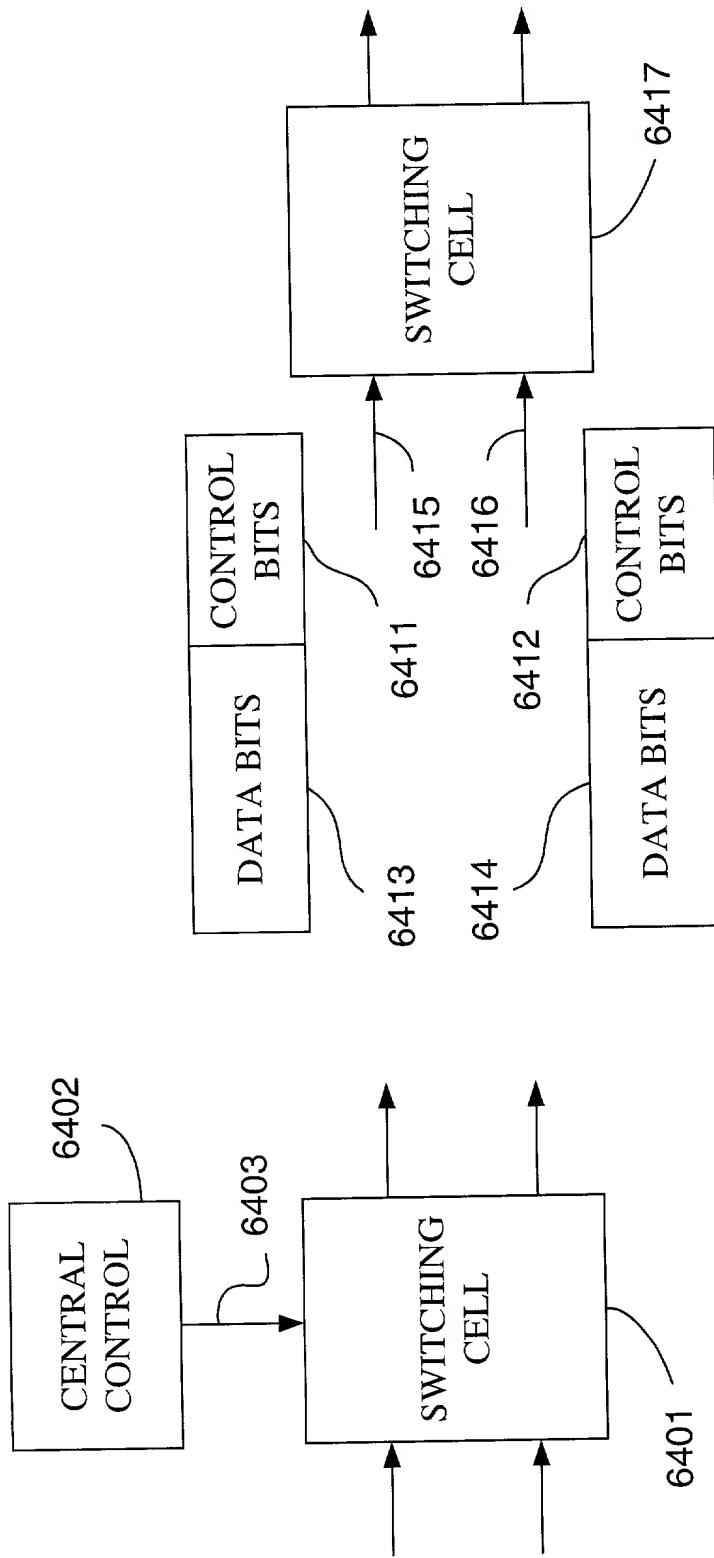


FIG. 64A

FIG. 64B

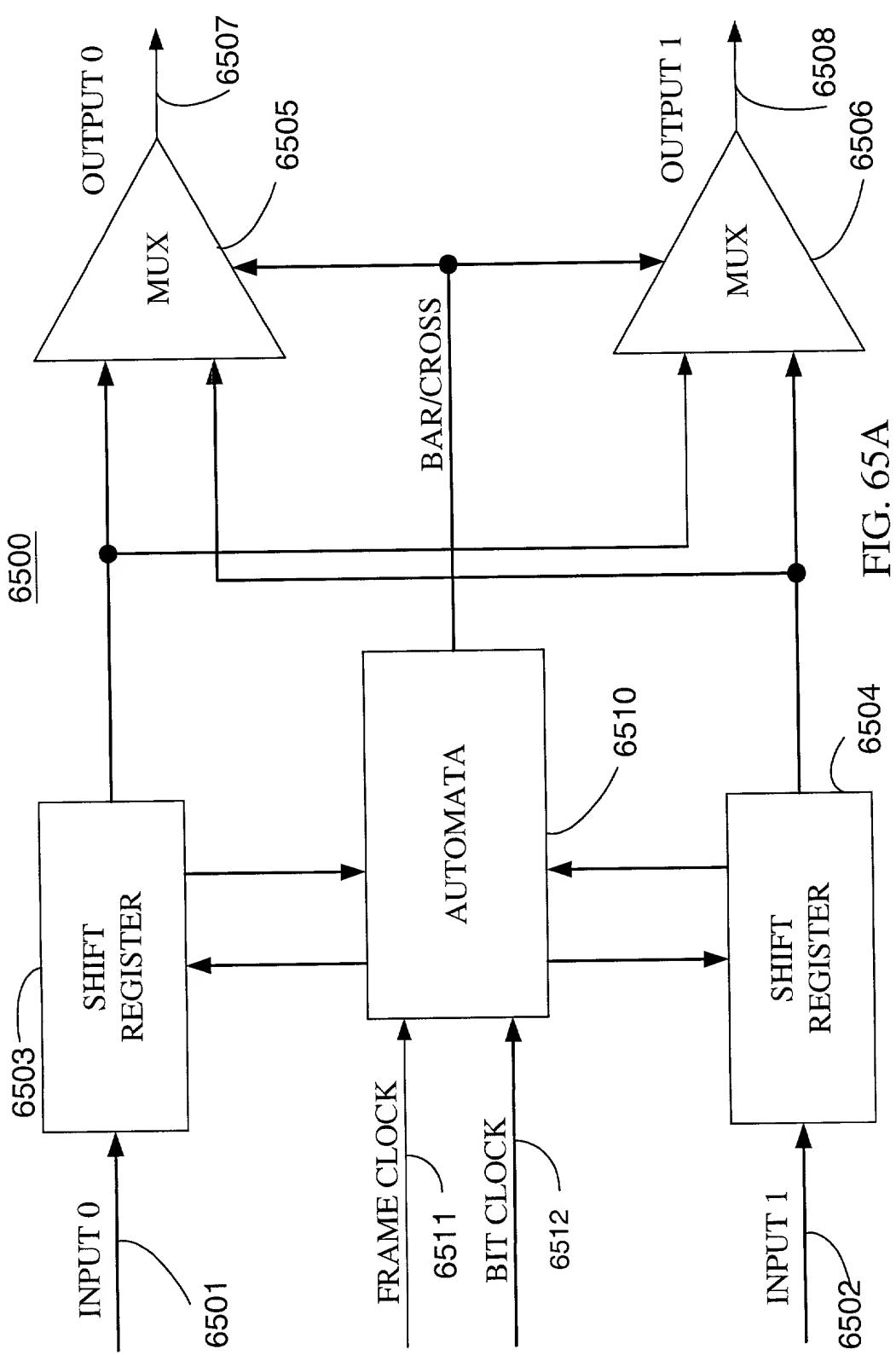


FIG. 65A

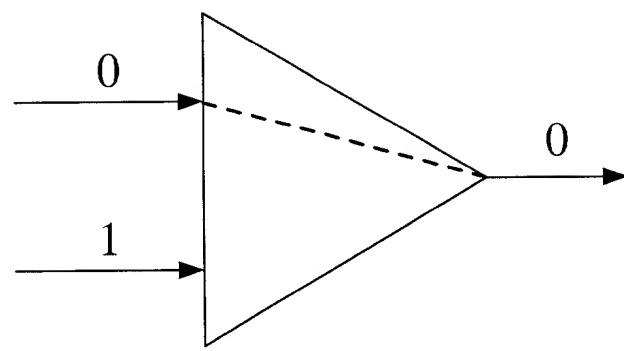


FIG. 65B

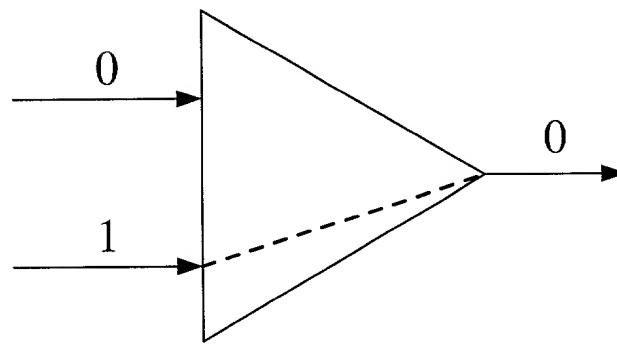


FIG. 65C

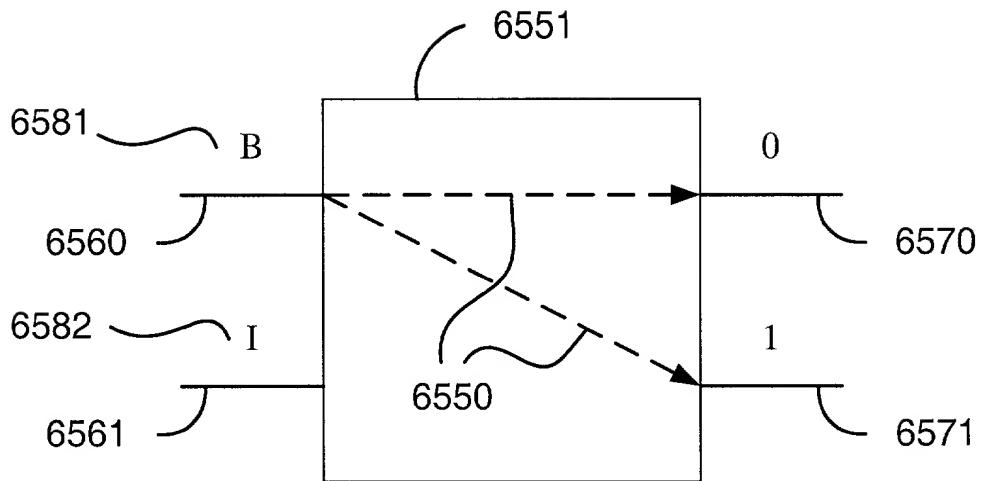


FIG. 65D

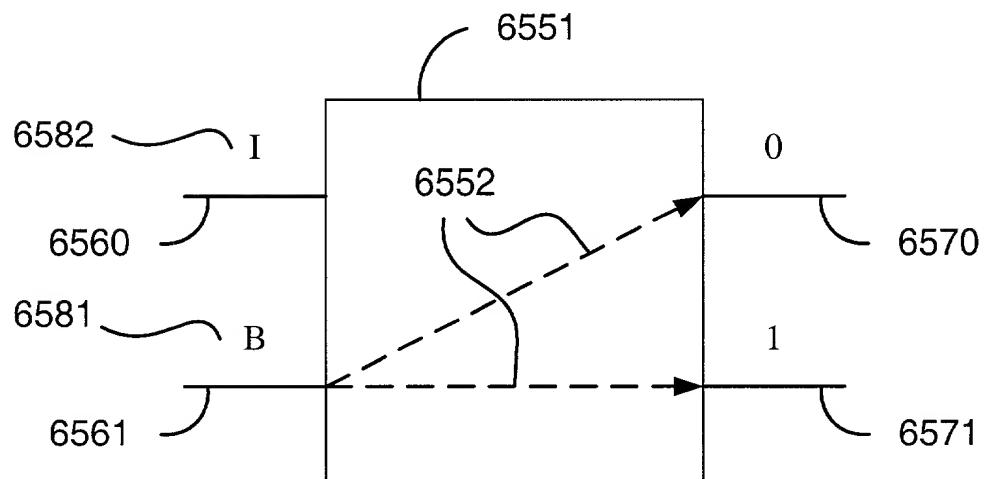


FIG. 65E

$\hat{q}_{\alpha\beta}^{(1)}, \hat{q}_{\alpha\beta}^{(2)}, \hat{q}_{\alpha\beta}^{(3)}, \hat{q}_{\alpha\beta}^{(4)}, \hat{q}_{\alpha\beta}^{(5)}, \hat{q}_{\alpha\beta}^{(6)}, \hat{q}_{\alpha\beta}^{(7)}, \hat{q}_{\alpha\beta}^{(8)}, \hat{q}_{\alpha\beta}^{(9)}, \hat{q}_{\alpha\beta}^{(10)}$

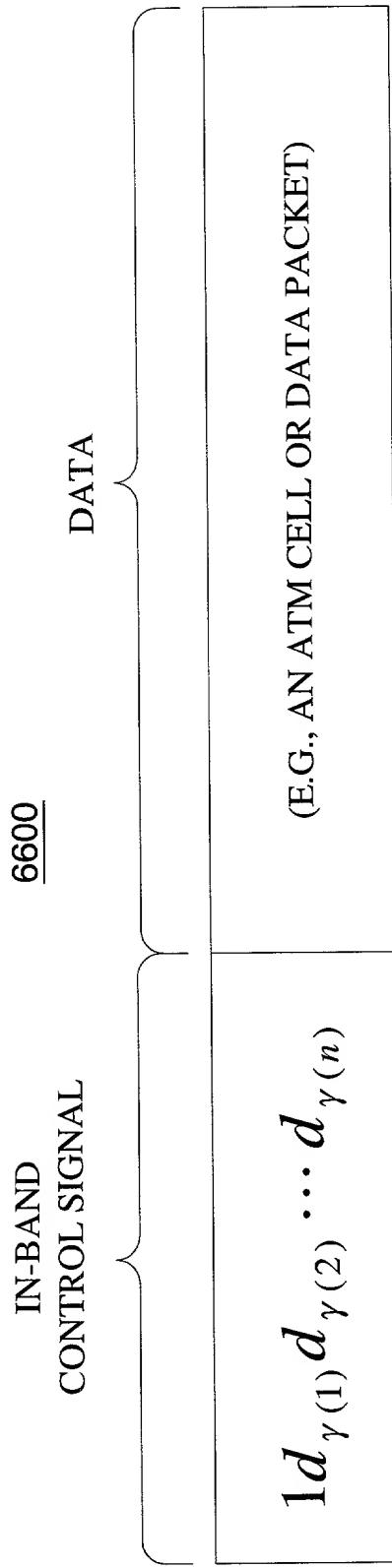


FIG. 66A

ROUTING  
TAG

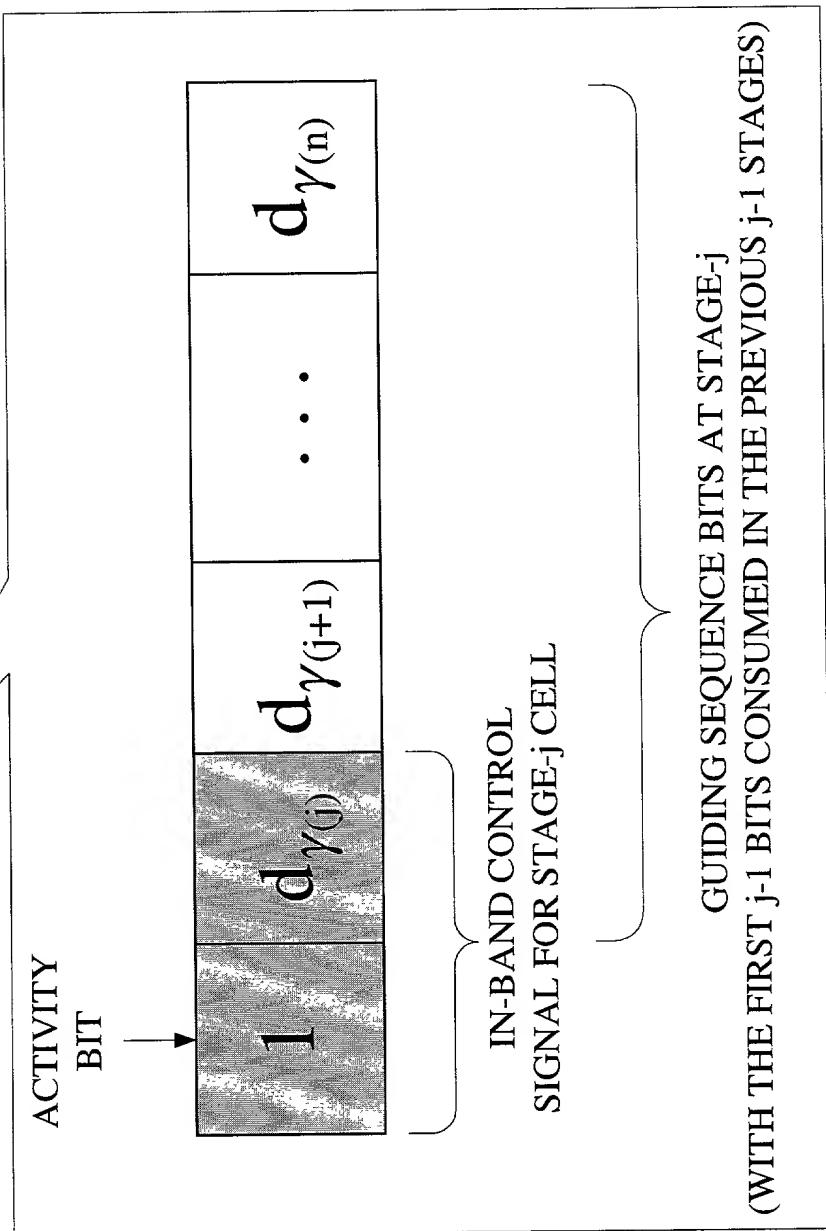


FIG. 66B

6611 6610-1 6610-2 6610-3 6615

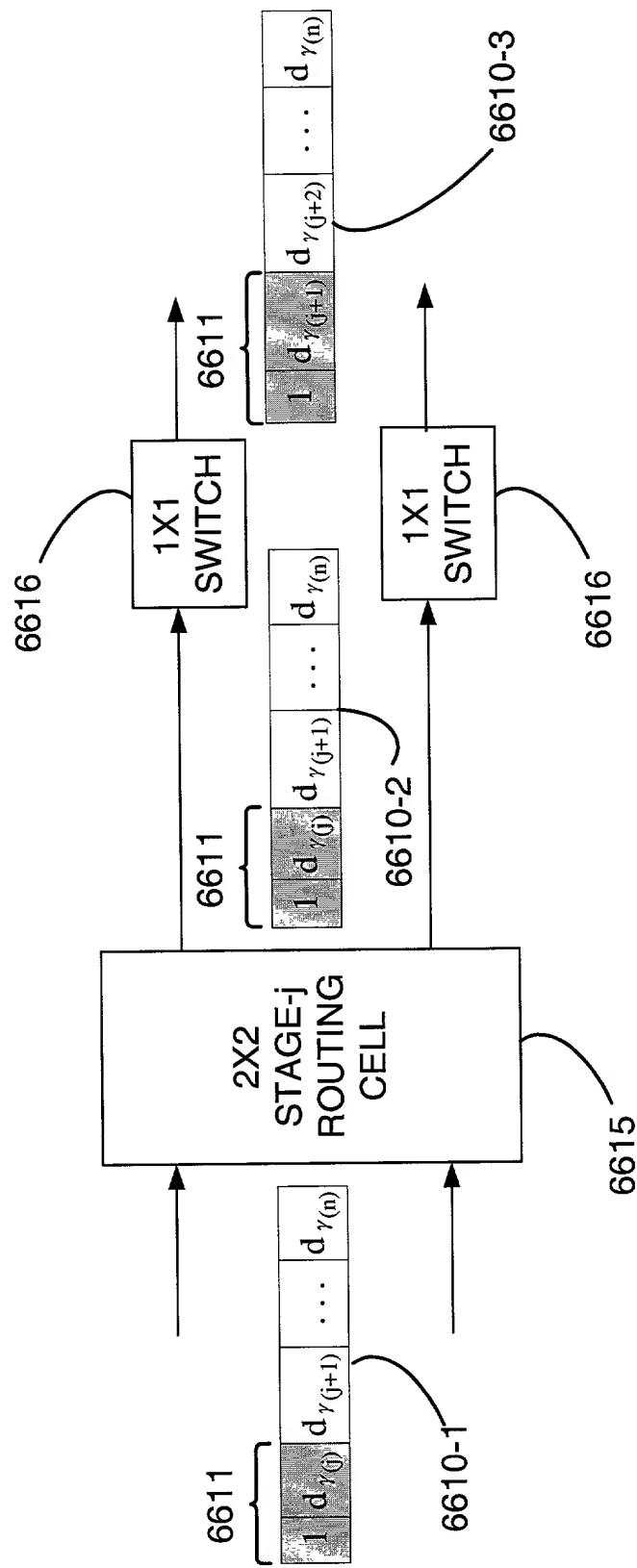


FIG. 66C

6650 ~ DATA PACKET

FIG. 66D

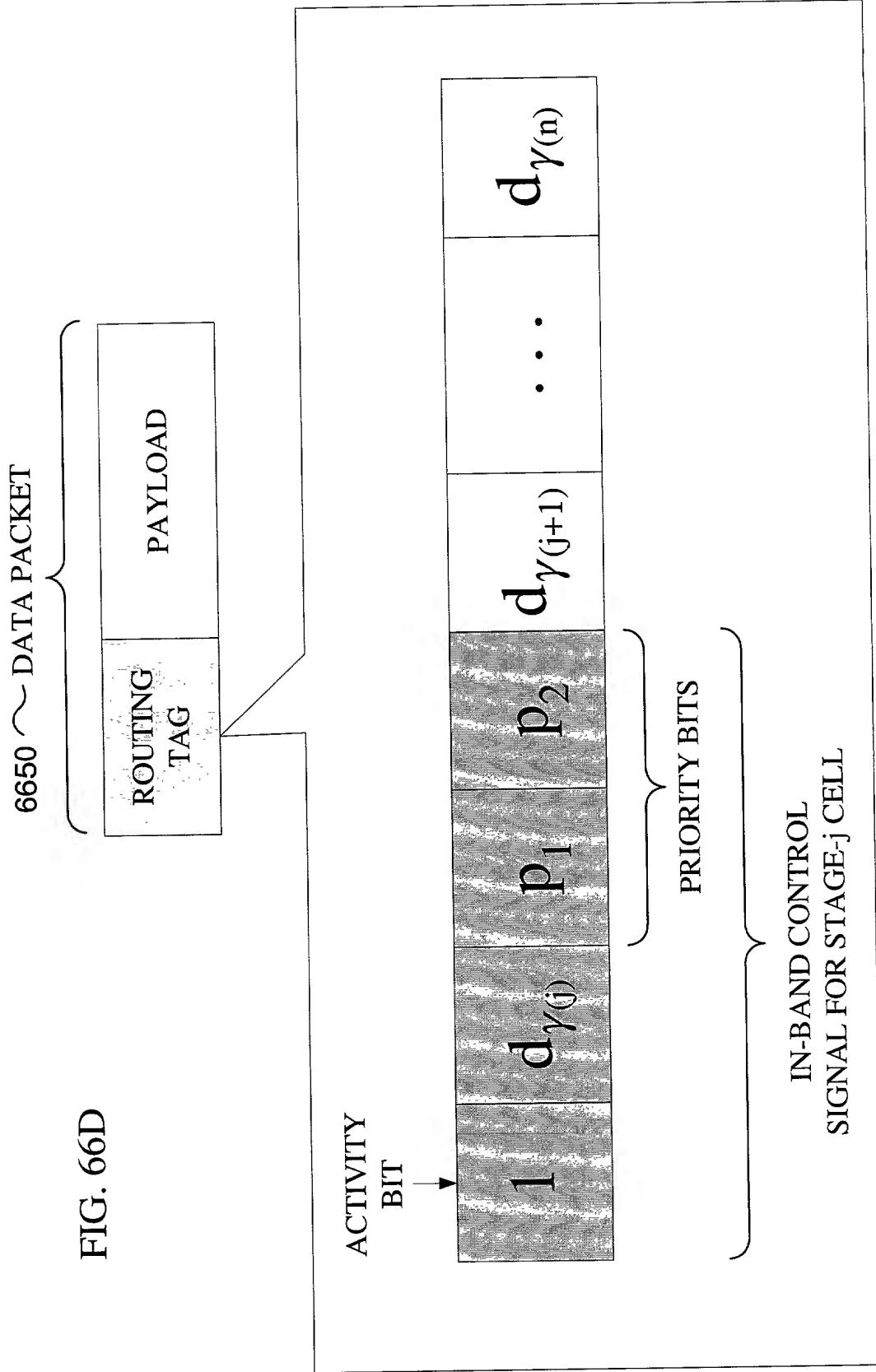


FIG. 67A

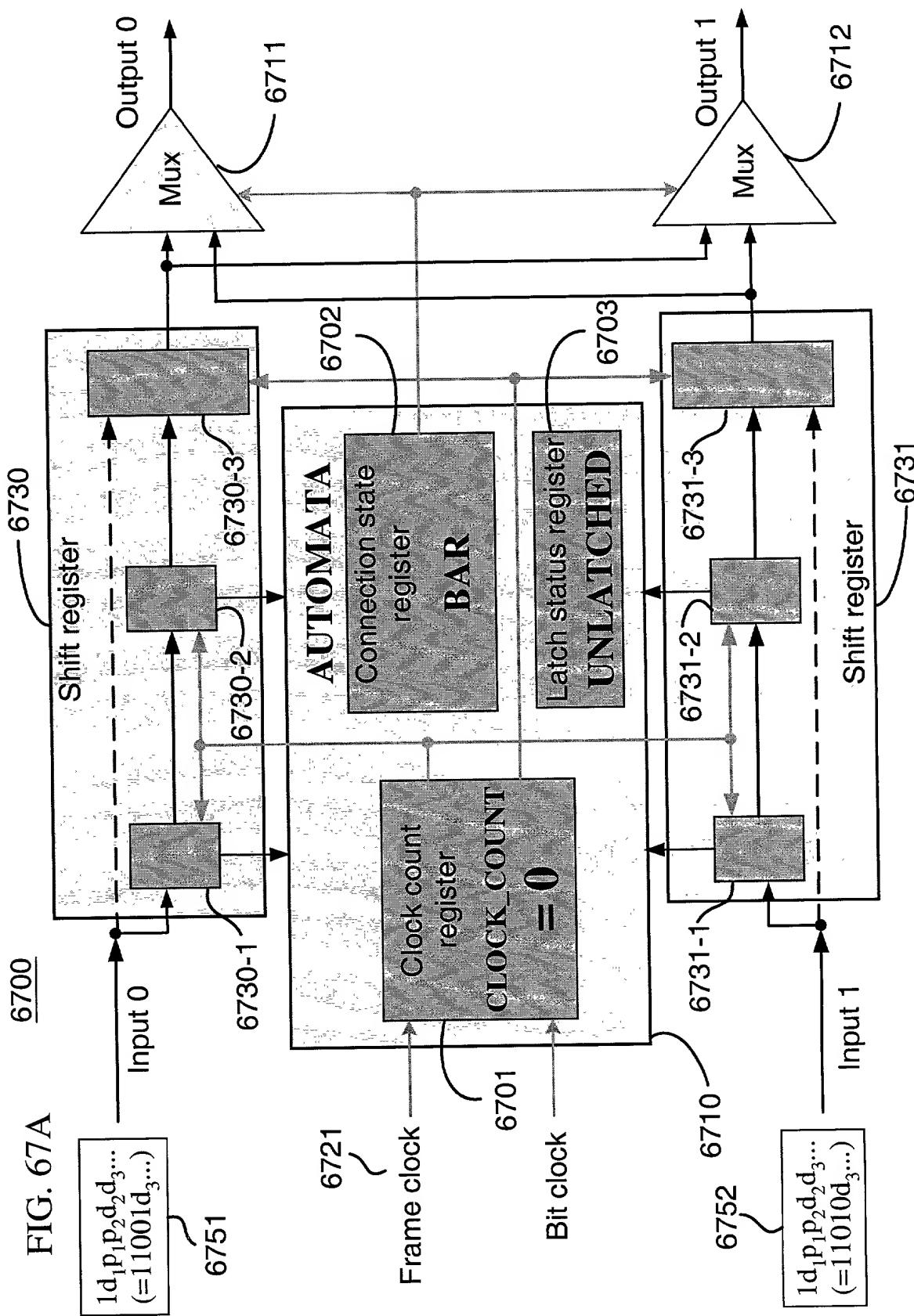


FIG. 67B

6700
 $1d_1 p_1 d_2 d_3 \dots$   
 $(=11001d_3\dots)$ 

6751

6730
**Shift register**  

6721

Frame clock

6701

Bit clock

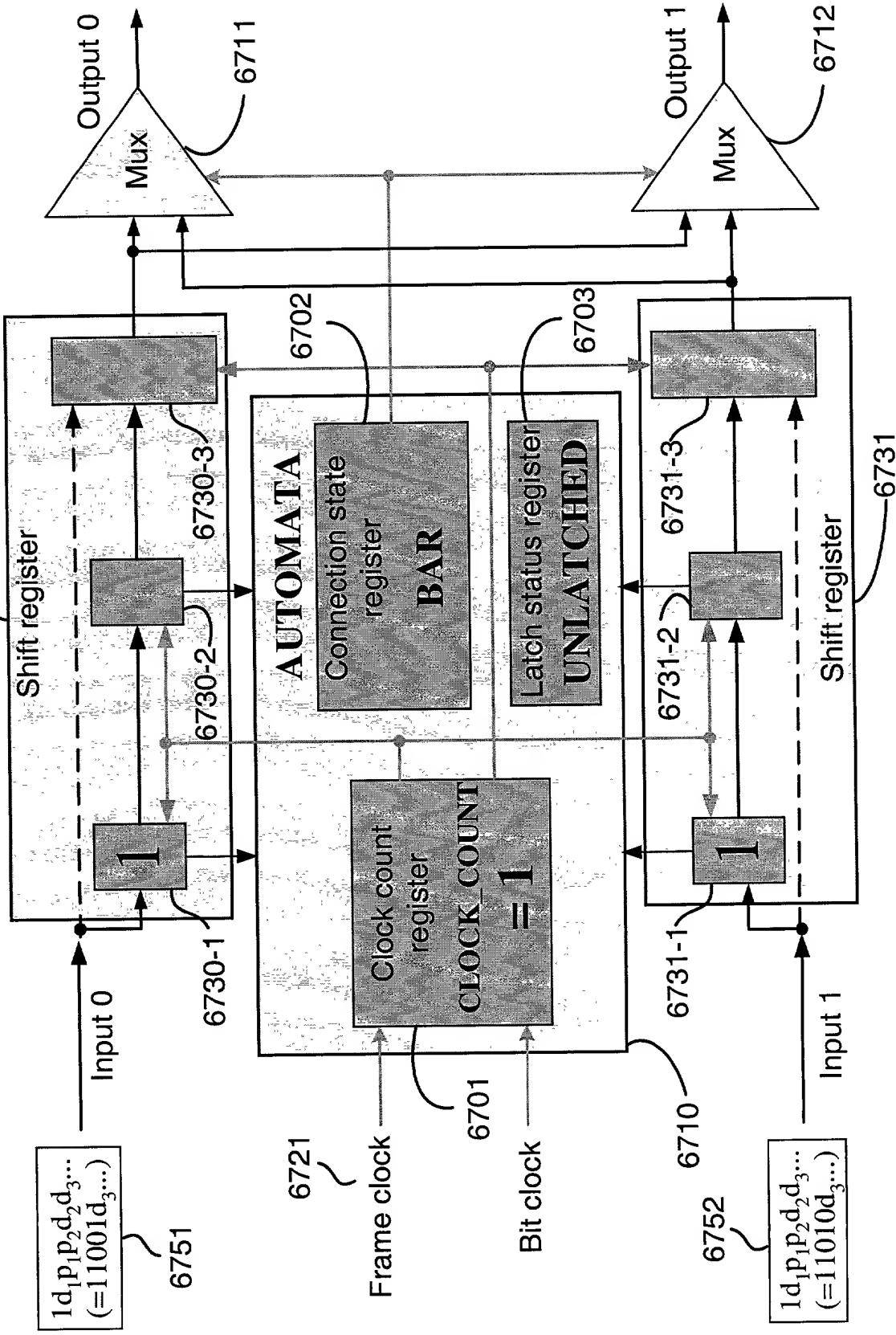
67016731

FIG. 67C

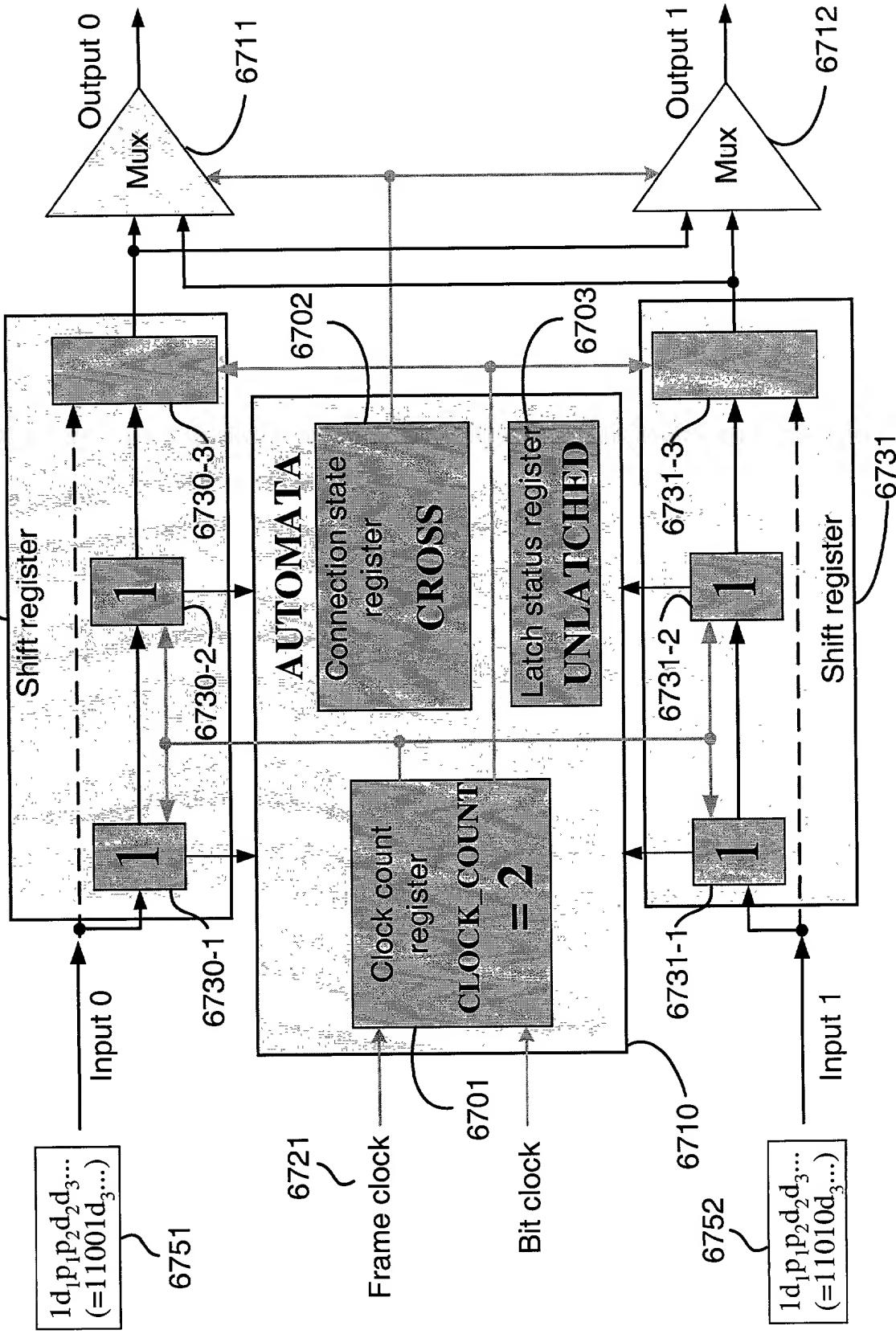
6700

FIG. 67D

6700  
Input 0

$1d_1p_1p_2d_2d_3\dots$   
 $(=11001d_3\dots)$

6751

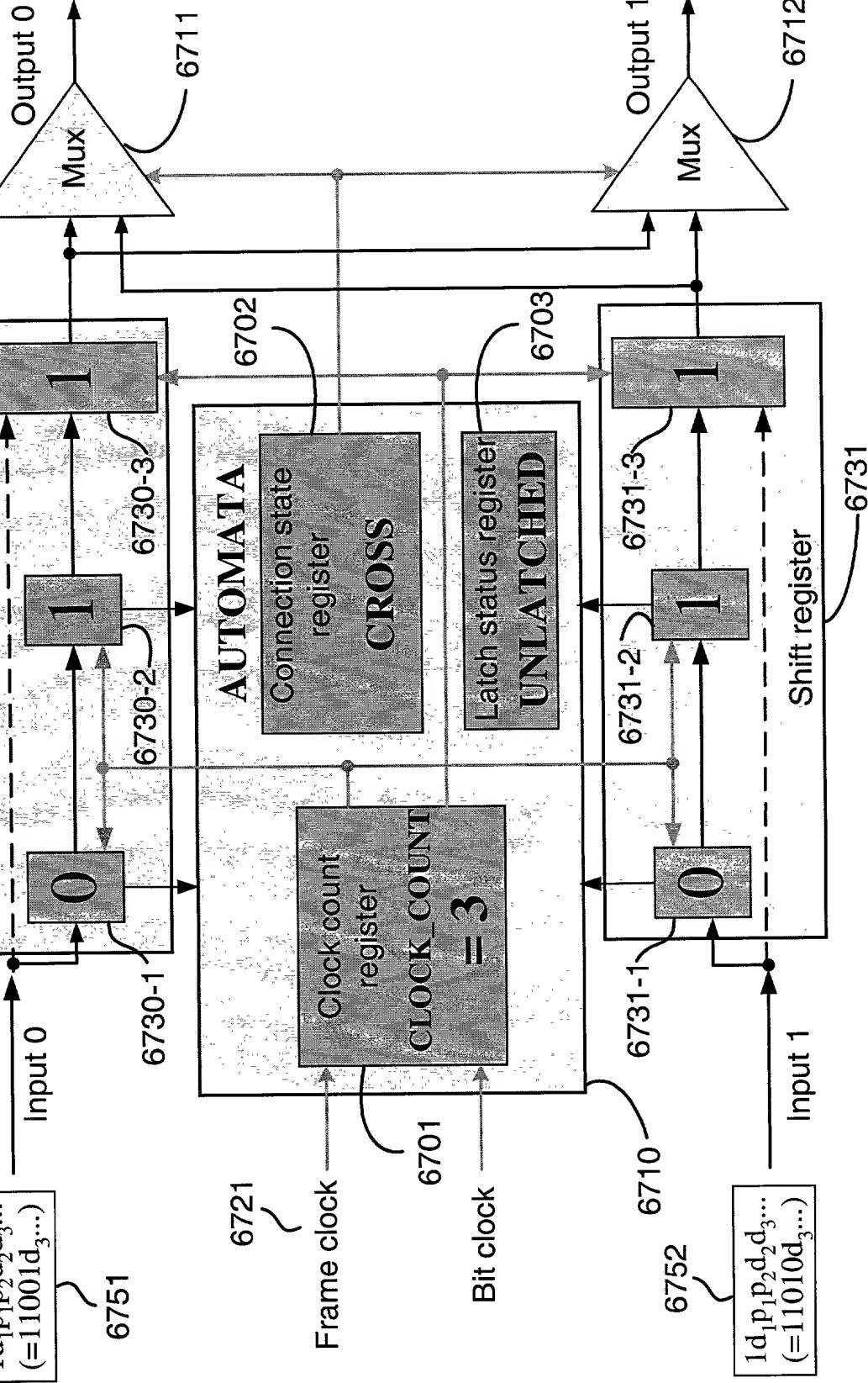


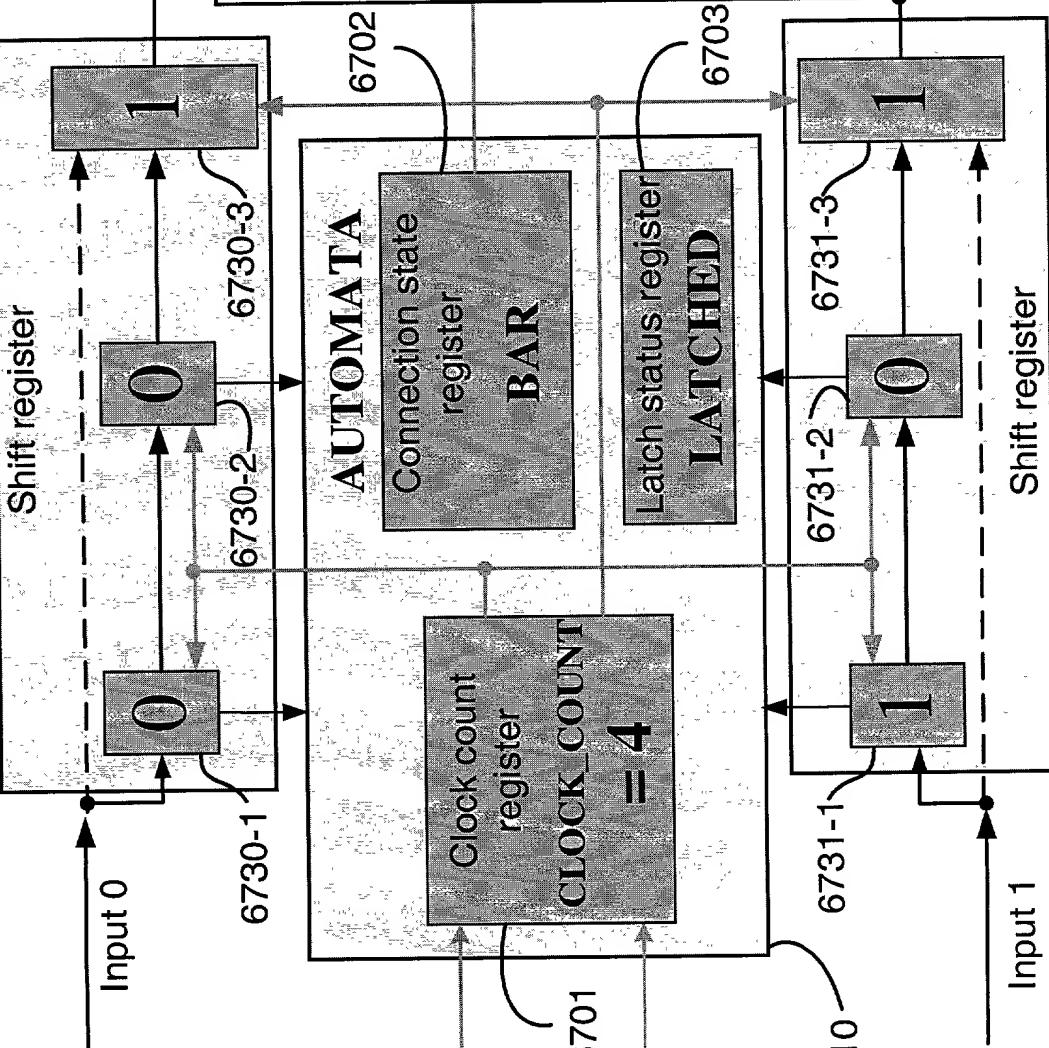
FIG. 67E

6700

$1d_1p_1p_2d_2d_3\dots$   
 $(=11001d_3\dots)$

6751

6730



1d<sub>1</sub>p<sub>1</sub>p<sub>2</sub>d<sub>2</sub>d<sub>3</sub>...  
 $(=11001d_3\dots)$

$1d_1p_1p_2d_2d_3\dots$   
 $(=11010d_3\dots)$

6731

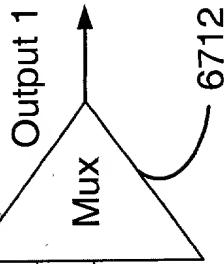
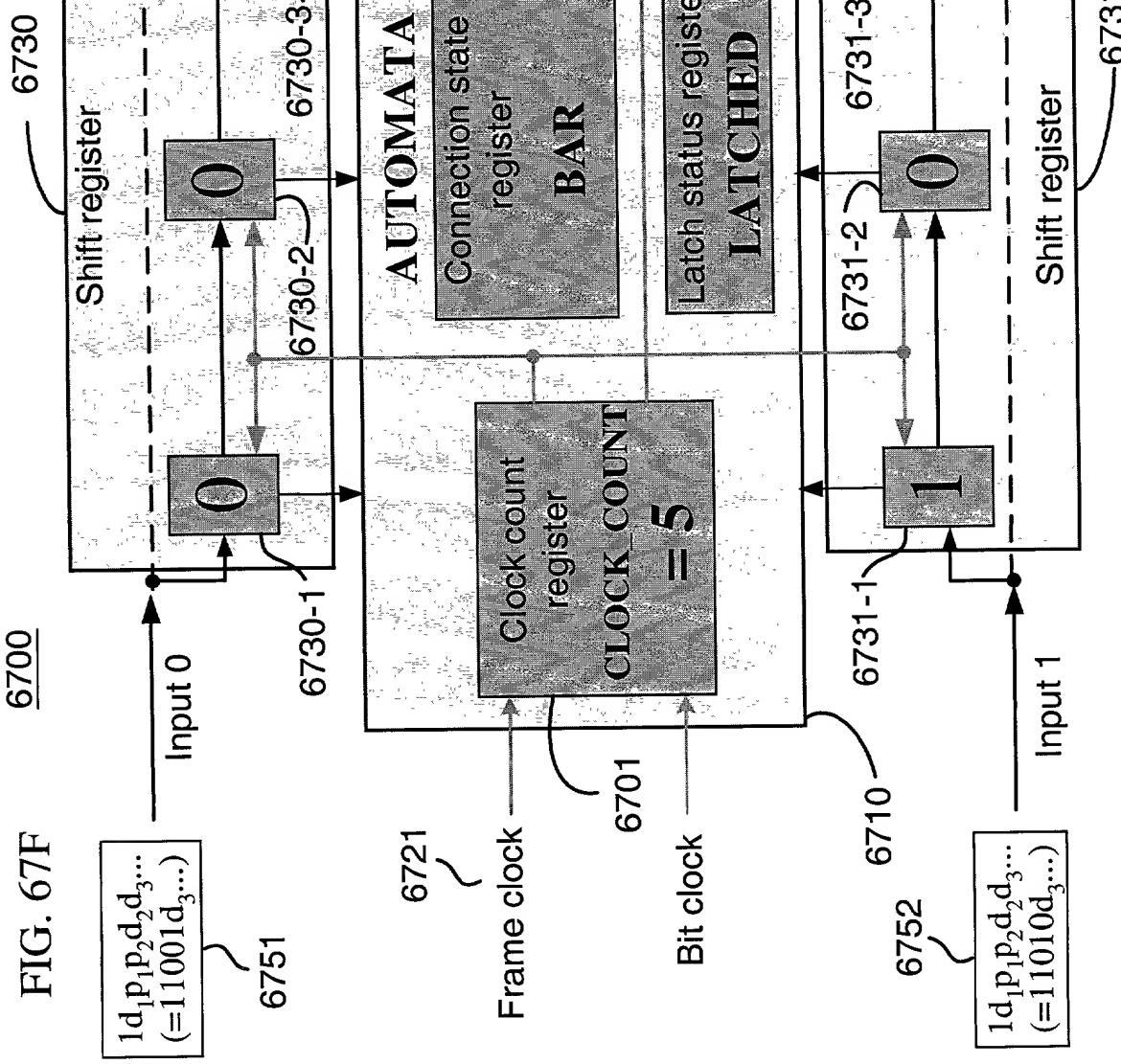


FIG. 67F

6700

$1d_1p_1p_2d_2d_3\dots$   
 $(=11001d_3\dots)$

6751



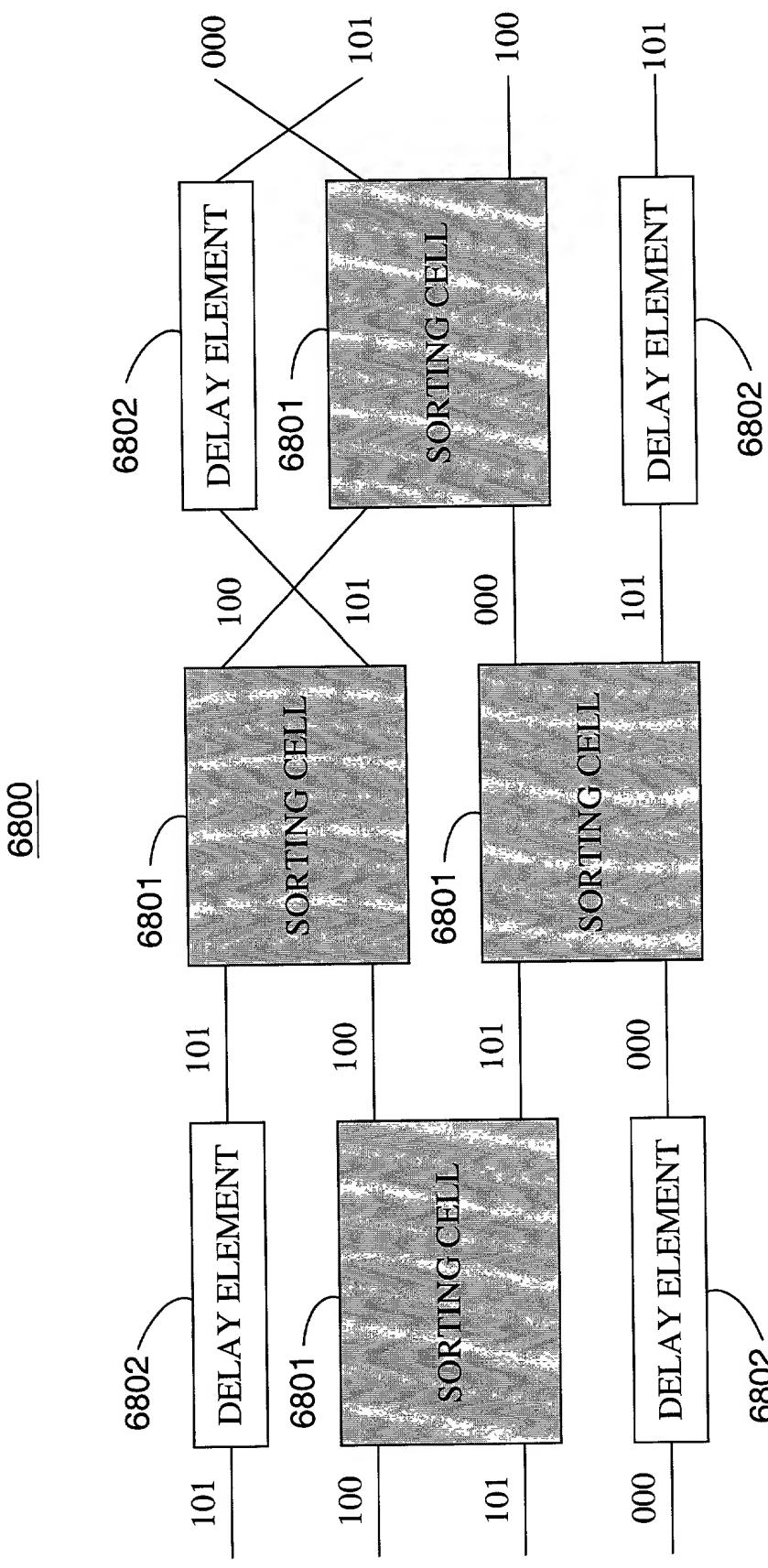


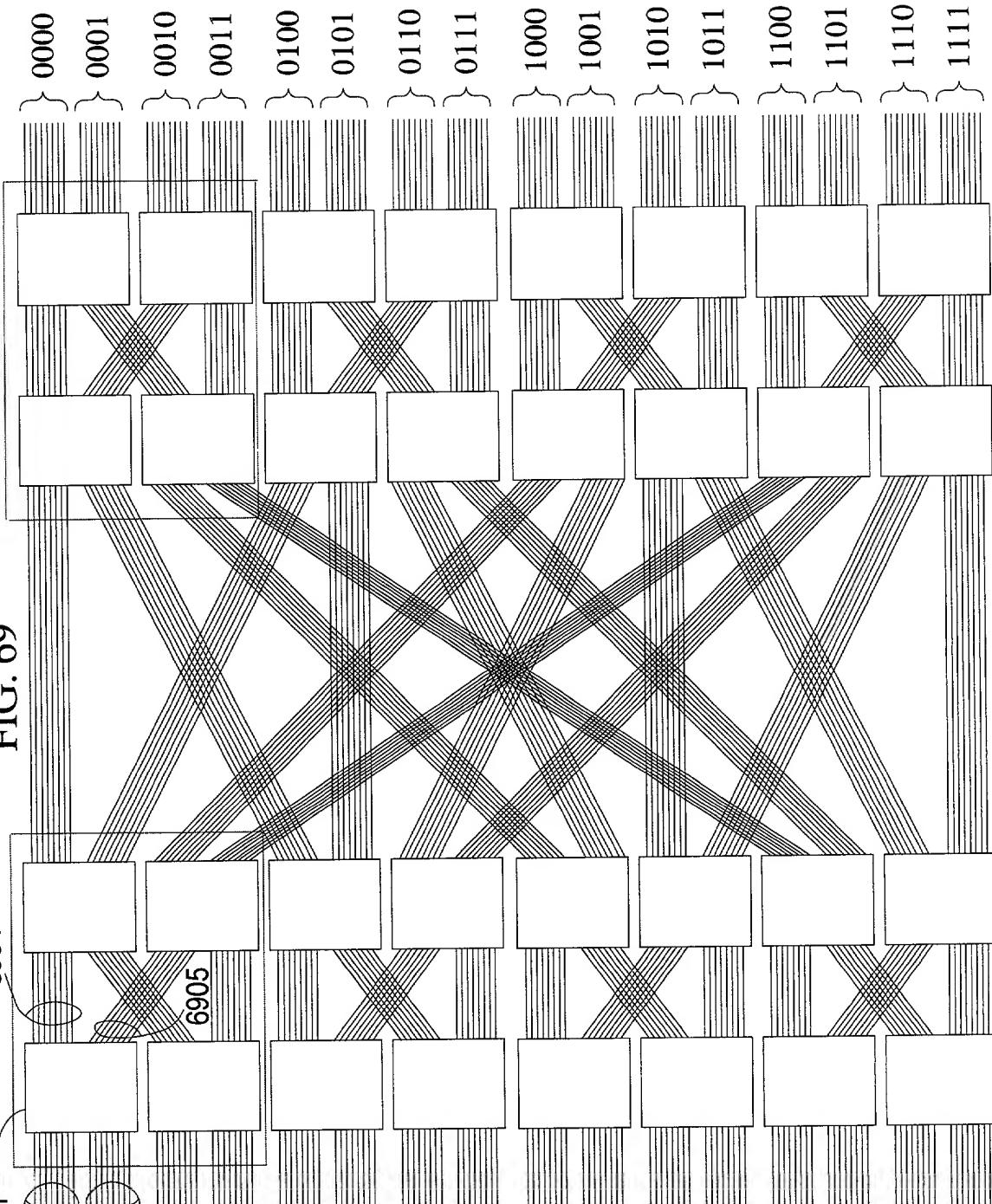
FIG. 69

6904

6901

6903

6905



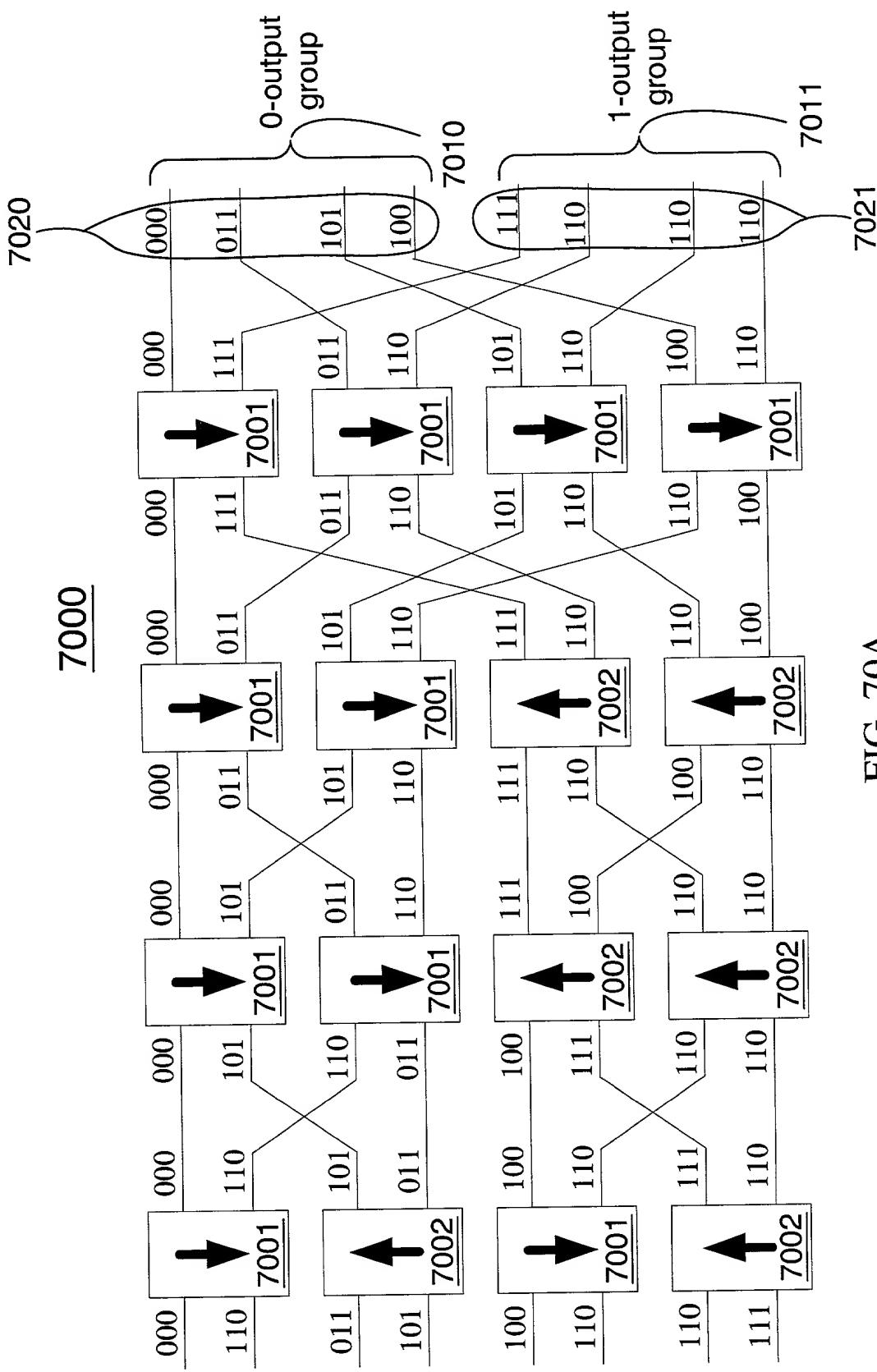


FIG. 70A

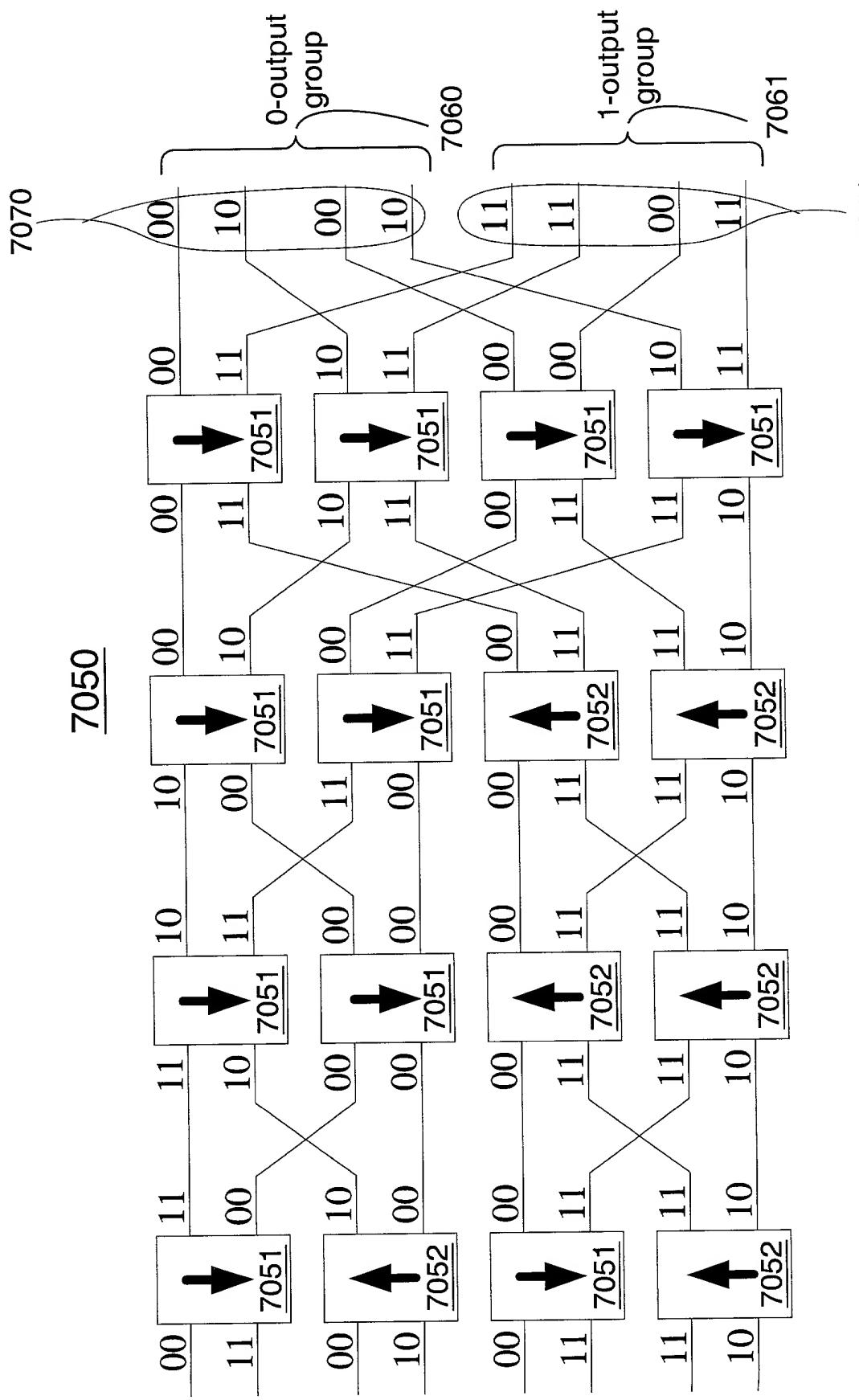


FIG. 70B

7101-0  
7101-1  
7101-2  
7101-3  
7102-0  
7102-1  
7102-2  
7102-3  
7103-0  
7103-1  
7103-2  
7104-0  
7104-1  
7104-2  
7104-3  
7110  
7111

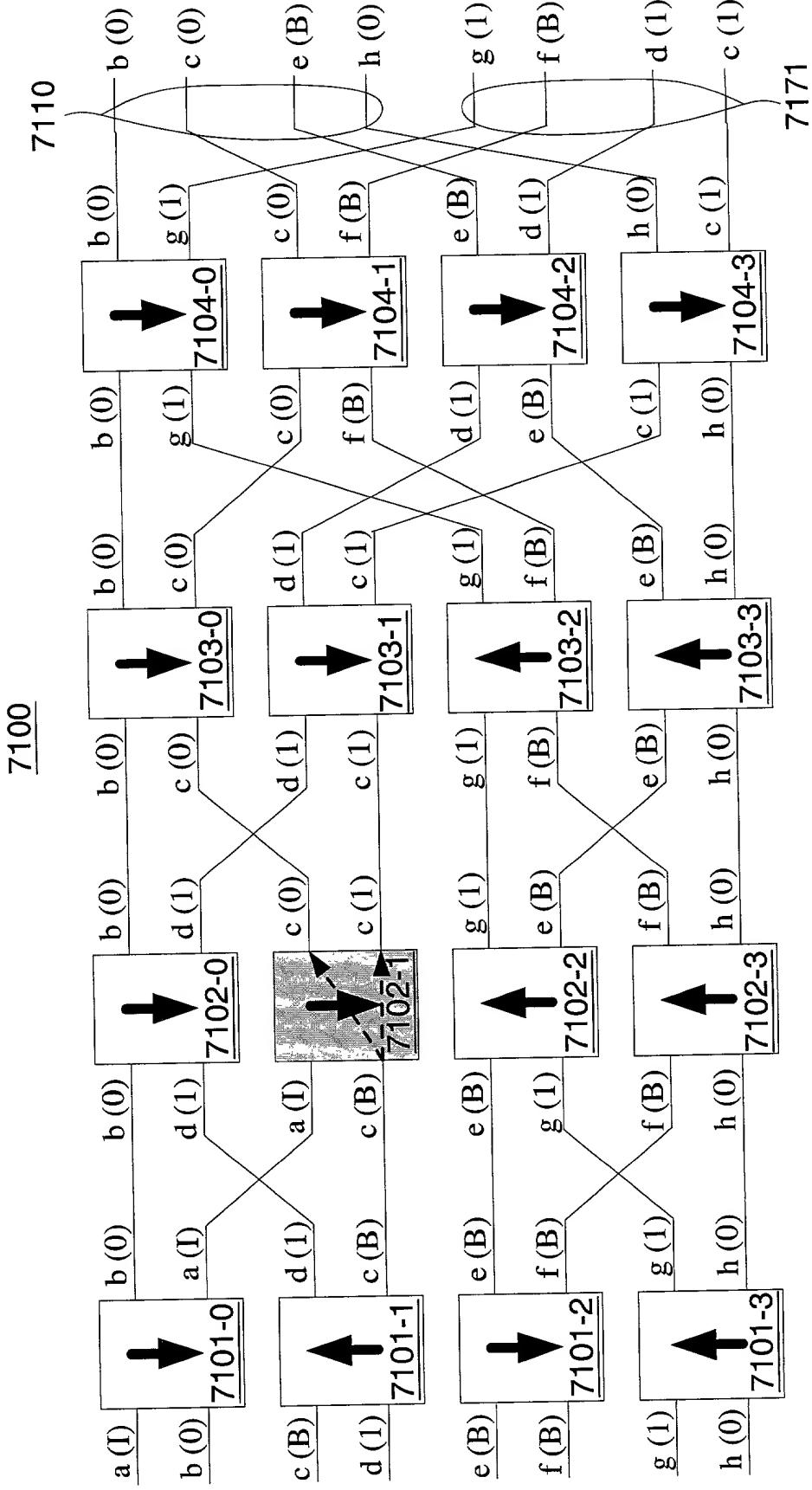


FIG. 71A

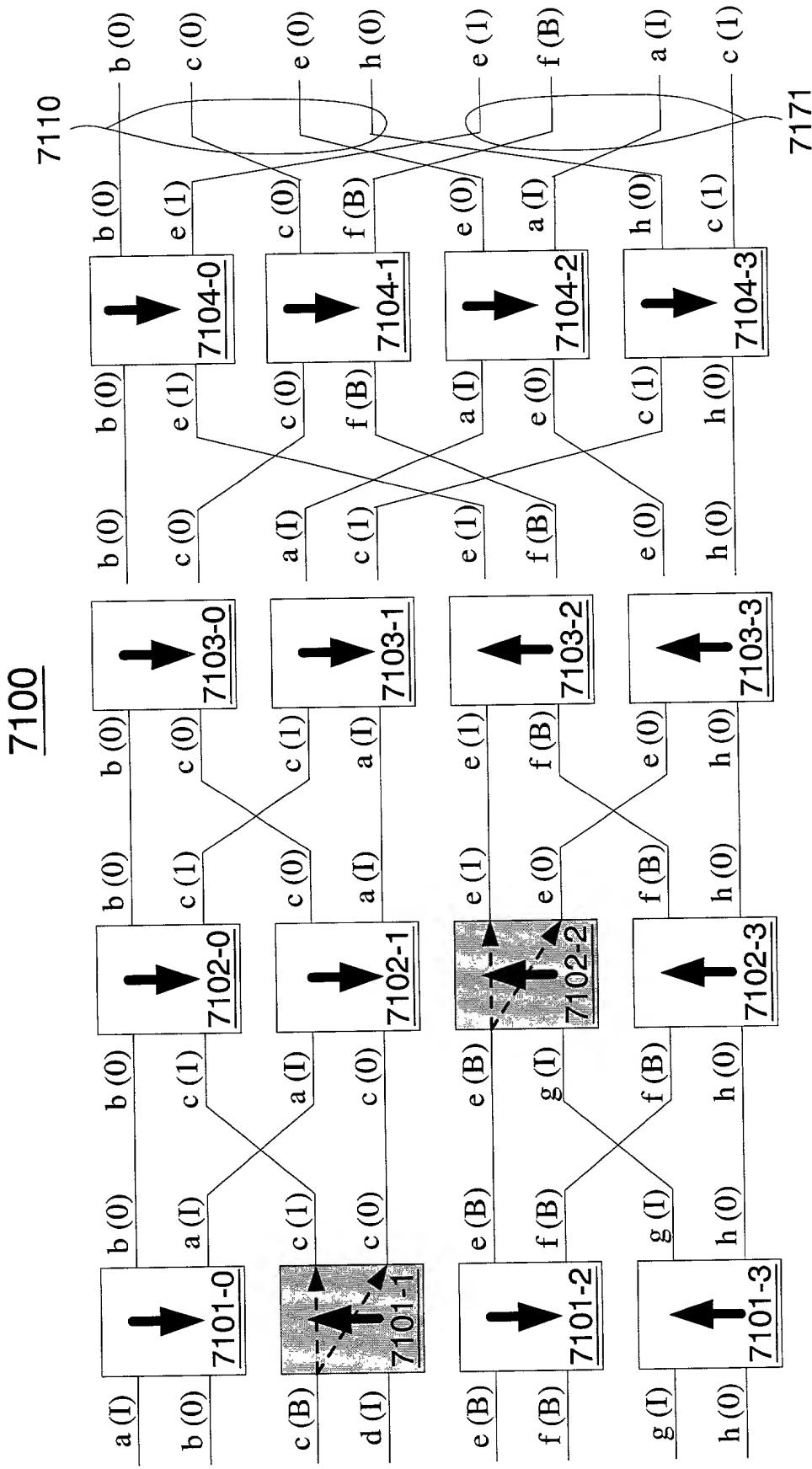


FIG. 71B

7171

7200

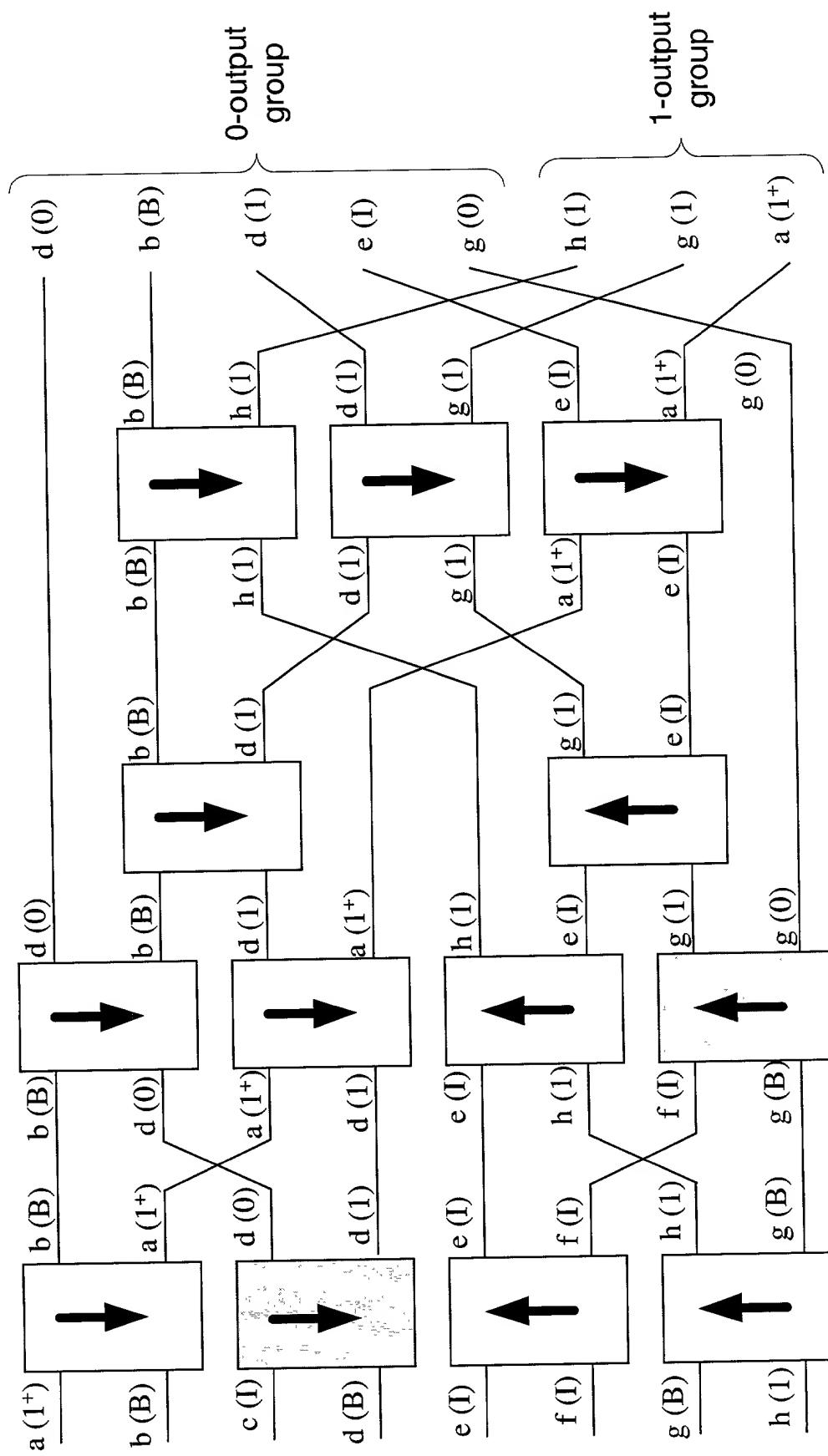


FIG. 72A

7200

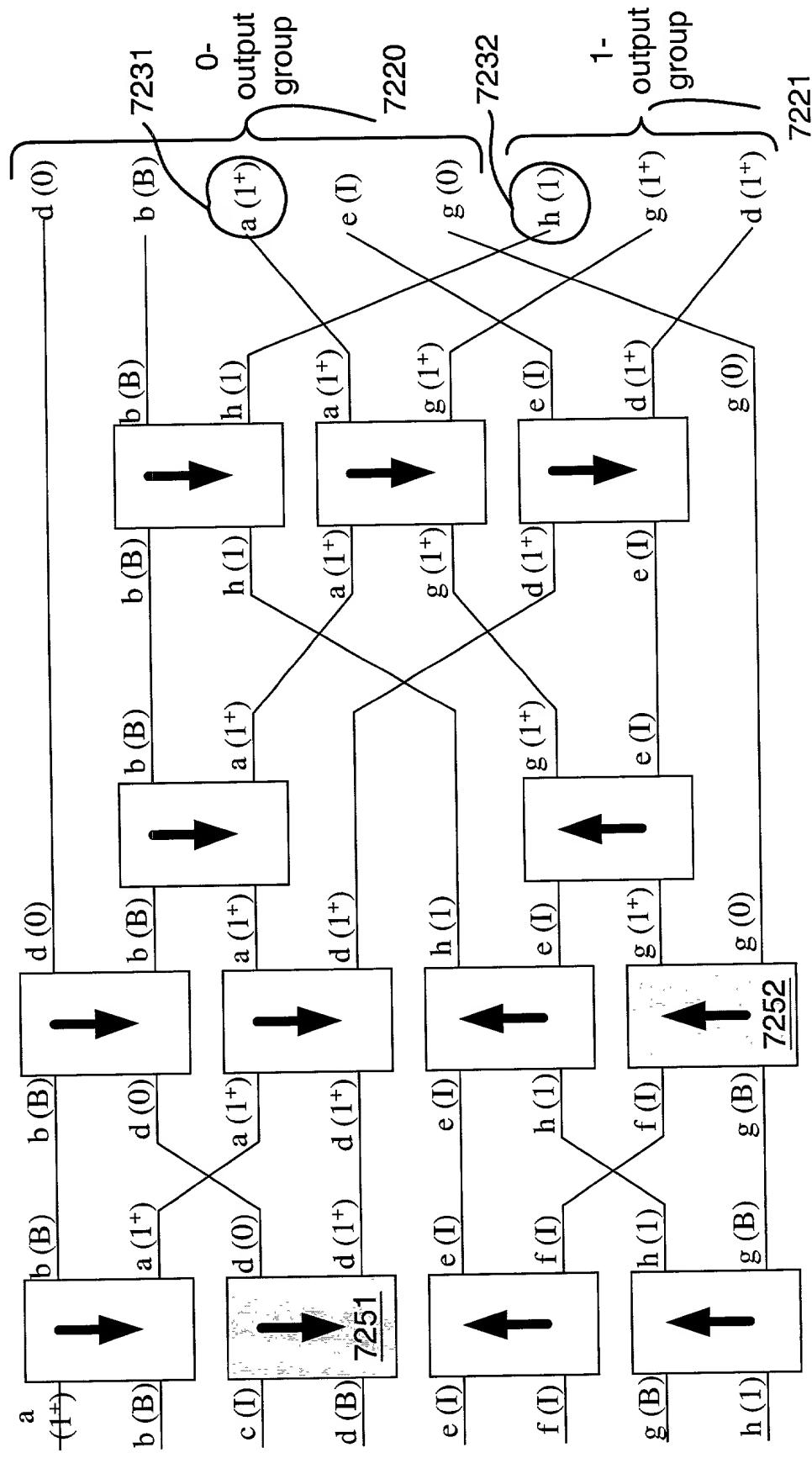


FIG. 72B

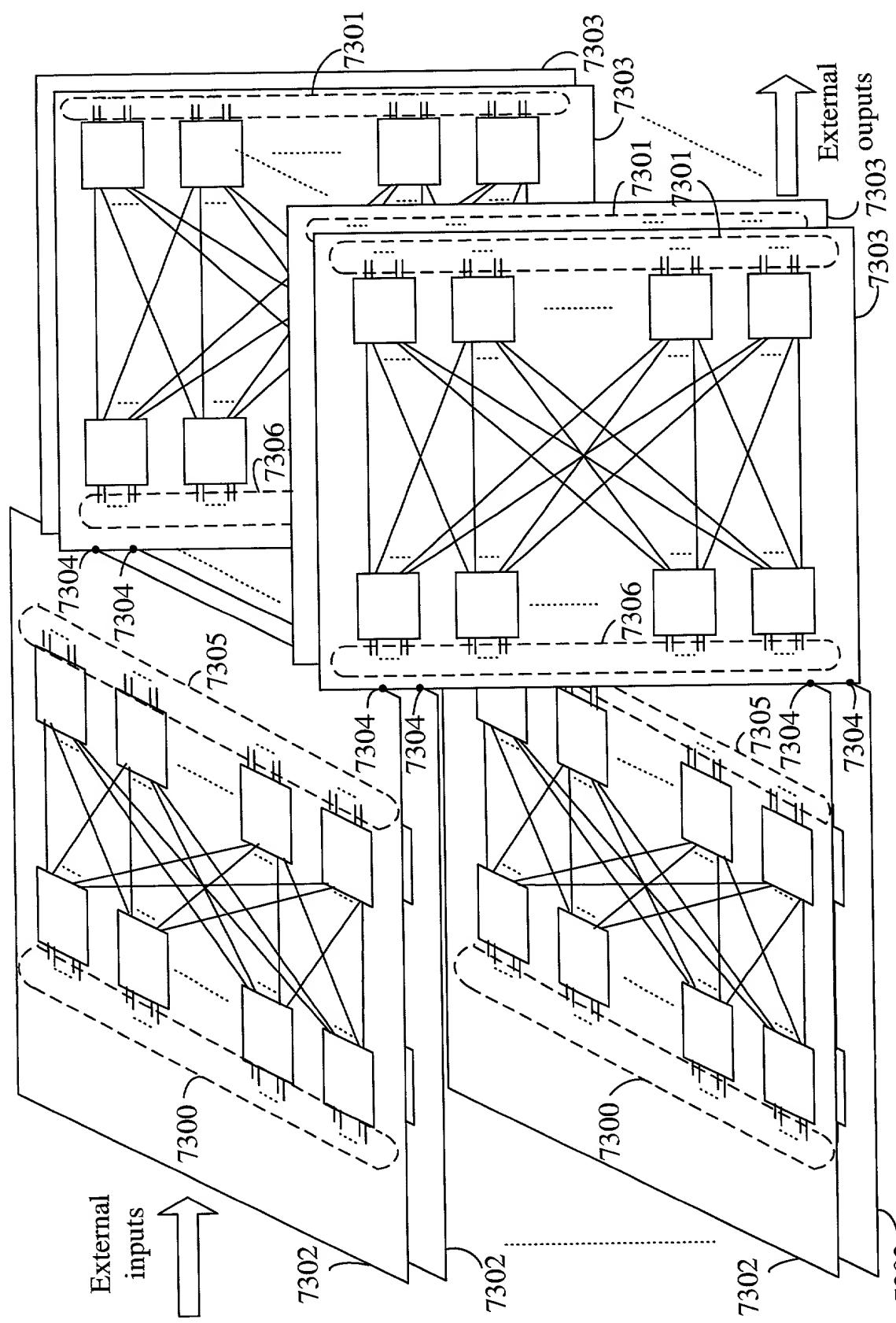
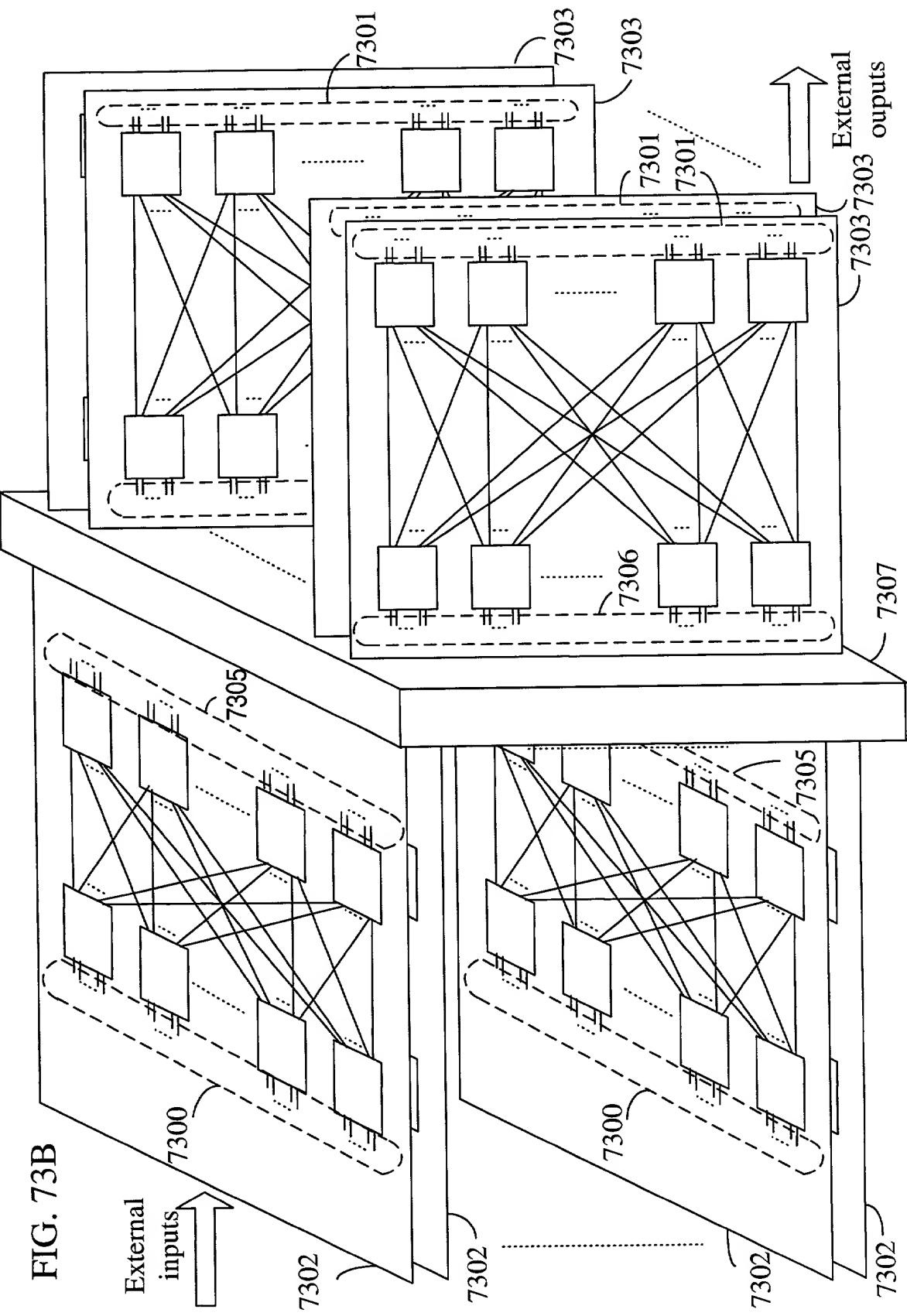


FIG. 73A



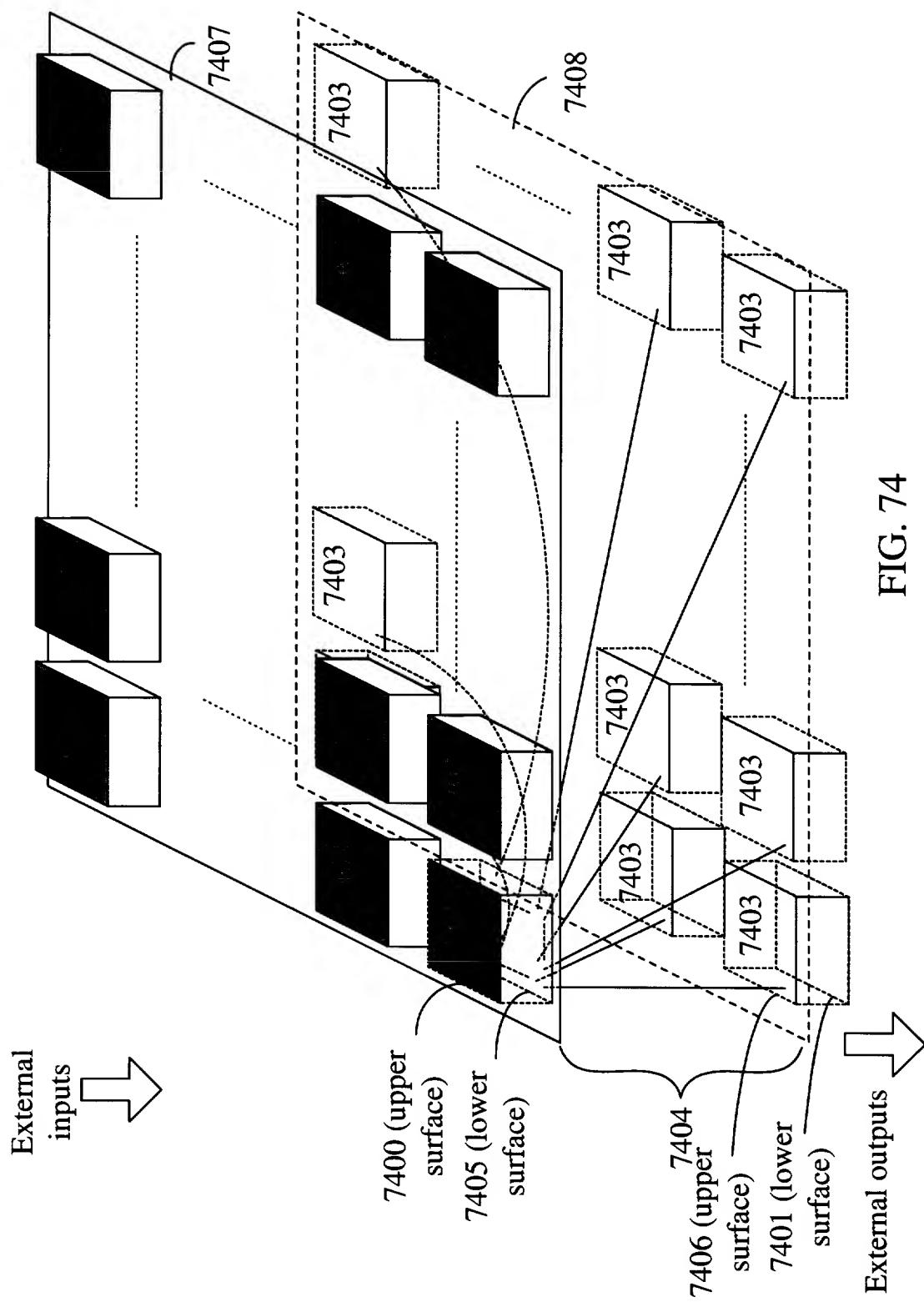


FIG. 75A

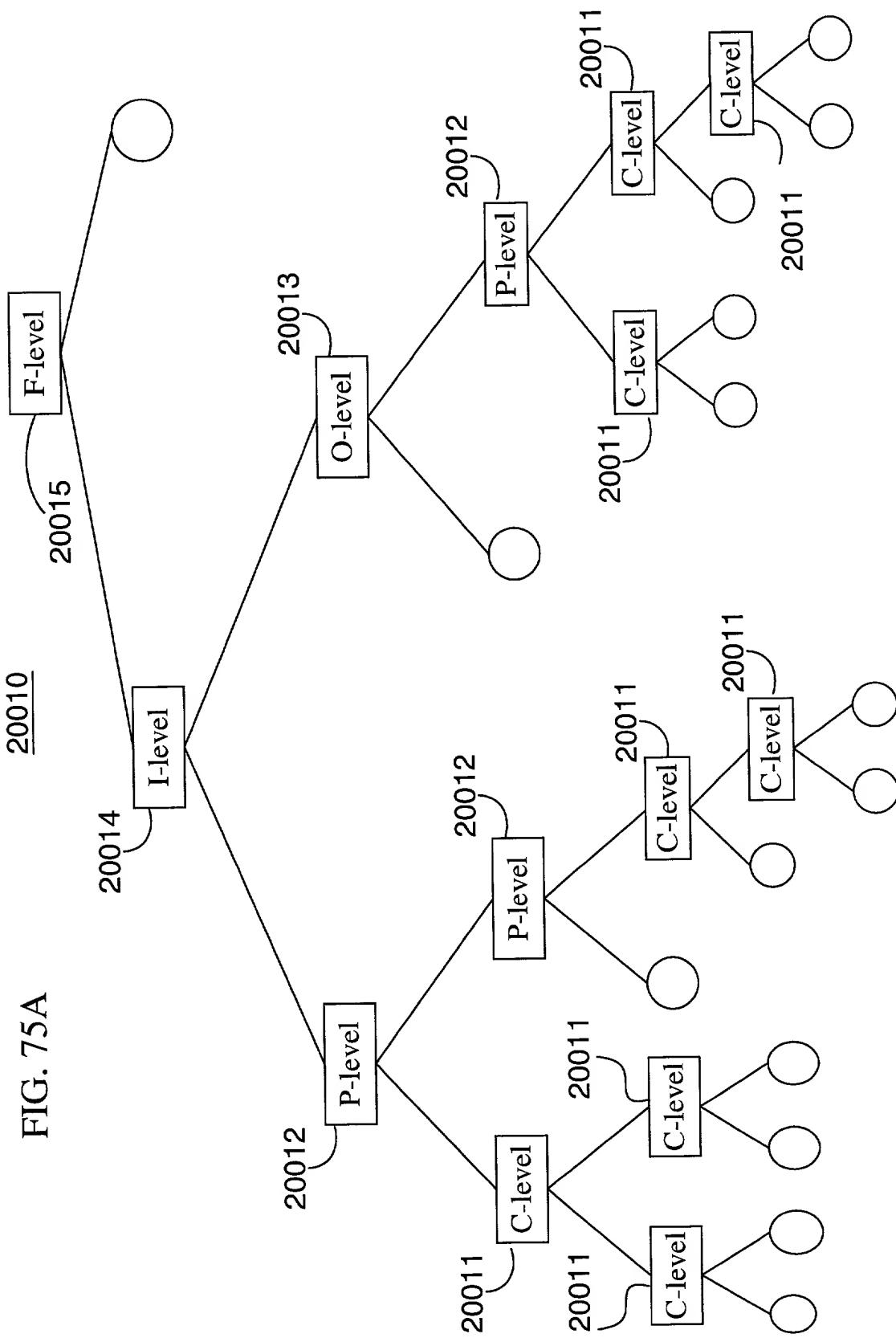


FIG. 75B

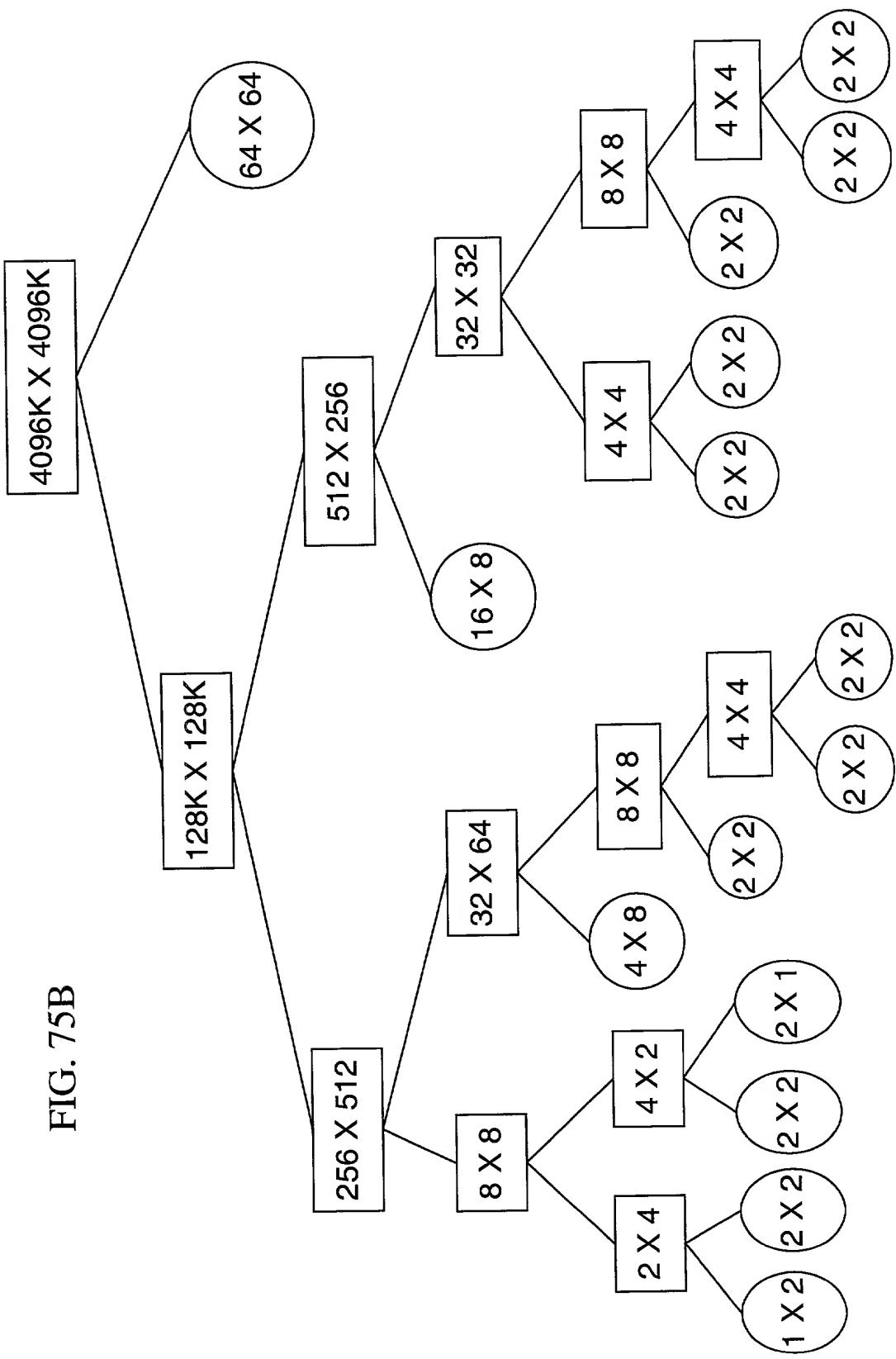


FIG. 75C — 20061

